Book 4FN

The Weather
Today—Partly cloudy and colder, with highest temperature around 40 degrees. Yesterday—High, 49; low, 43. (Map, Page 11)

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The Washington Post

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Anti-Closed S Bill Passed by Va. Legislature

Measure Banning Such Contracts in Intrastate Industry Goes to Governor

Richmond, Va., Jan 16 (AP).—The General Assembly added Virginia today to the list of States outlawing the closed shop and sped other major legislation, including new appropriations to boost school teachers' pay, toward final enactment in time for adjournment Saturday.

The Senate passed the administration bill banning the closed shop in future contracts in intrastate industry by the thumping majority of 32 to 6, and forwarded it to Governor Tuck for his signature, and then approved by a vote of 37 to 1 his second labor bill to prevent sudden interruptions of services of public utilities.

The utilities bill, however, underwent several amendments, including the addition of an emergency clause to make it immediately effective, which sends the measure back to the House for concurrence in the changes.

School Funds Voted

The House of Delegates, meanwhile, passed without a dissenting vote the Governor's $6,500,000 supplemental school appropriations bill after attaching an amendment adding one million dollars for expenditure in 1947-48, if the funds are available in the treasury.

Although the Senate has passed a similar bill, minus the one million dollars in conditional funds, the school bill must retrace its course through the Senate finance committee because the House passed its own bill, instead of the one sent over from the upper branch. The Senate did not receive the House bill in time to refer it to committee during the session today, but the finance committee will meet at 10:30 a. m. tomorrow, probably, to agree in principle on the bill and expedite action.

The Senate's earlier action approving its own bill carrying a total of only $6,500,000 gave rise to speculation that the House's additional one million dollars might be lopped off and the measure tossed back to the House.

Racing Proposal Killed

The House also took up shortly before adjournment, after a three and one-half hour session, the Phillips bill to require unions to register and file financial reports with the State Commissioner of Labor, but deferred final consideration until Friday. However, the constitutional readings had been dispensed with by a vote of 66 to 8 and an amendment adopted changing the requirement for reports from semiannually to annually, and the bill now is in position for quick passage.

Each House passed a flock of local and uncontested measures in an effort to get the business of the extra session in readiness for an orderly adjournment, and the House sandwiched time in between to kill a proposal by Delegate James E. Gardner of Richmond to have a study made of the possible revenues to be derived from horse racing in Virginia.

The Senate action on the labor bills came immediately after the measures were reported from its Courts of Justice Committee, with the anticlosed shop measure getting first approval. Voting against it were Senators James Hoge Tyler 3d, and E. L. Breeden, jr., of Norfolk; M. M. Hillard of Portsmouth; W. N. Neff of Abingdon; Lloyd M. Robinette of Lee

See RICHMOND, Page 4, Col. 4.

471 Pays Off Twice for D. C. Numbers Suspects

History repeated itself yesterday afternoon when police raided an apartment at 471 M st. nw for the second time in a year on lottery charges.

Detective Sergt. Howard Ogle and Detective R. D. Weaver of the antigambling squad, chasing a suspected numbers operator, entered Apartment 4 in the building. Recognizing a peephole in the door, Sergeant Ogle remembered that he had raided the spot almost a year ago.

Inside, James R. Pettus, 31, of the M st. address, and Frank A. Floyd, 28, of 475 Ridge st. nw., were arrested on charges of operating a lottery and possession of numbers slips.

The pair was released on $1500 bail and will go before Commissioner C. Needham Turnage today for arraignment.

First Negro to Direct Methodist Association

Boston, Jan. 16 (AP).—Dr. David D. Jones, president of Bennett College, Greensboro, N. C., became today the first Negro to head the National Association of Schools and Colleges of the Methodist Church.

His election to succeed Dr. Charles B. Ketcham of Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio, was announced by the association's executive committee.

15th St. Cat Goes Out on a Limb . . .

Post Staff Photos—Klemm

1. IN "ROBIN'S ROOST" a high-climbing cat (arrow) perches yesterday while cat fanciers shudder out of sight on the sidewalk below

2. TO THE RESCUE of kitty goes Willie Crawford of the Animal Rescue League, armed with stick and rope to do the job. He got her down and now she's . . .

3 SAFE IN the arms of Adrian Borneman of Silver Spring, Md. The cat was given to unnamed women who watched rescue in 700 blk of 15th st. nw

2 Firemen Dead, 9 Hurt In Fire Station Blast

Detroit, Jan. 16 (INS).—Two Detroit firemen were killed and nine others injured seriously today when an explosion wrecked their station house in downtown Detroit. Fire inspectors said the blast may have been caused by gasoline overflowing into the basement from the station's gasoline supply tanks.

Storm Troops Hold State, Says Arnall

Talmadge's Forces Seize Governor's Office and Mansion In Nocturnal Coup

Atlanta, Jan. 16 (AP).—Herman Talmadge seized Georgia's gubernatorial chambers and executive mansion today with tactics which his rival claimant, Ellis Arnall, described as the "perfect Panzer movement" which gave control to "storm troops."

State patrolmen, answering only to Talmadge, stood guard at the Capitol and mansion. Talmadge later declined comment on the "storm troops" statement.

"I hate to think what would happen," Arnall was told by their commander at the mansion when he asked what they would do if he tried to use his key.

Arnall, who has served a four-year term, reiterated his contention that the Legislature was without authority to elect Talmadge as his successor. He said he would step down when M. E. Thompson is installed as Lieutenant Governor and can claim the office.

"If he's the kind of man I think he is he won't yield to this force," Arnall said of Thompson.

Might Not Respect Court

Talmadge indicated today he might not accept any adverse court ruling on the Arnall-sponsored suit filed yesterday to settle their squabble. The 33-year-old Talmadge said only the Legislature could award the office to which his father, Eugene Talmadge, was elected last November. The elder Talmadge died a month later.

He said in a formal statement that legislative actions are "not subject to review by the courts" but declined to say specifically what he would do. "Let's cross that bridge when we come to it," he commented.

Arnall operated alone at the

See TALMADGE, Page 2, Column 6

War and Justice Depts. Tackle Georgia Snarl

Officials of the War and Justice Departments were knitting their brows yesterday over possible national repercussions of the governorship fight in Georgia.

Their concern hinged chiefly on the position of the Federal Government should the existence of two adjutants general in Atlanta involve the National Guard or Government property in guard hands. Each of the contenders for the Georgia governorship, Herman Talmadge and Ellis Arnall, has appointed an adjutant general.

Both the War and Justice Departments were silent on the details of conferences they held on the subject yesterday.

Other Considerations

While the adjutant general of a State is not a Federal officer and does not require recognition by the War Department unless he seeks to join a Federally recognized guard unit, other considerations enter the picture. Foremost of these is the question of Federal property in the hands of the National Guard and the Government's responsibility should either adjutant general "start fooling around with that," as one officer here put it.

In any event, precedent for Federal intervention should the situation in Georgia develop into outright conflict exists in an opinion of the Attorney General in 1874. This opinion, relating to a situation in which there were two rival

See FEDERAL, Page 2, Column 5.

British Flier Achieves Speed of 618.4 MPH

London, Jan. 16 (AP).—A former RAF squadron leader, W. A. Waterton, claimed a world speed record of 618.4 miles an hour in a flight today from Paris to London. His elapsed time was 20 minutes 11 seconds for the 208 statute miles.

Piloting the RAF Gloster Meteor 4-E-549, which made the previous world record of 616 miles an hour last September, he flew at about 10,000 feet.

Army and Navy Heads Agree To Merger of Armed Forces; Air Arm to Be Given Parity

Butter, Wheat And Cotton Prices Drop

Figures Also Off On Textile Goods As General Crack In Structure Is Noted

By the Associated Press

New cracks in the cost-of-living price structure appeared across the Nation yesterday.

Cotton, wheat, buttter and some textiles were most vulnerable to the pressure of steadily increasing supplies of essential commodities.

Security prices joined in the slide, although at a comparatively slow rate.

Inspired in part by talk of consumer resistance to some textile prices, cotton futures at New York broke around $4 a bale under heavy selling.

Wheat futures at Chicago plunged as much as 4 cents a bushel at the opening but rallied later. Traders appeared worried by the possibility of too large supplies of the bread cereal later this year.

Top grades of wholesale butter in the New York spot market declined 2 to 2¼ cents a pound to 63¼-64 cents a pound. Supplies continued to flow to market in heavy volume while buying remained slack.

At Chicago, wholesale butter declined ½ to 2½ cents a pound and live poultry was unchanged to 4 cents a pound lower, extreme weakness being registered by turkeys.

In the Chicago livestock market, an early advance of 25 cents a hundred pounds on live hogs was lost later. Cattle were steady to 25 cents a hundred pounds lower.

Wholesale butter prices have toppled about 20 cents a pound in the past three weeks and about 8 to 9 cents this week.

Worth st. textile merchants in New York reported that heavy goods for commercial purposes were moving none too well. They suggested buyer caution over the business outlook as the chief reason for small sales.

Yesterday's downtrend in prices followed the Ford Motor Co.'s surprise announcement Wednesday of reductions of as much as $50 each for Ford cars.

Henry Ford 2d termed the move "shock treatment . . . to halt the insane spiral of mounting costs and rising prices."

Labor Likes Ford Cut, But Offers No Pay Shift

Detroit, Jan. 16 (AP).—The Ford Motor Co.'s cut in car prices brought approving comment today from representatives of organized labor, but no indication of any change in projected wage increase demands.

Richard T. Leonard, National Ford director of the CIO United Auto Workers' Union, referred to the price reduction as "a 1 per cent cut," and added:

"Needless to say, this reduction in Ford prices does not in any way reduce the disparity between the high cost of living for Ford workers and their earnings."

The union recently announced it would seek wage increases up to 23½ cents an hour throughout the car industry. The Ford contract with the UAW-CIO, however, does not come up for renegotiation until late in May.

Leonard said the Ford price reduction of $15 to $50 per car was "a step in the right direction even though it leaves Ford prices 51 per cent above 1941."

A General Motors spokesman declared that the reductions "bring Ford down to approximately the

See COSTS, Page 2, Column 3.

Yacht Was Jailbreaker's Hideout . . .

Post Staff Photo

Corinthian Yacht Club Steward James O. Boteler (right) points to doorway broken by police in their capture yesterday of Lawrence W. Brown (inset, left). Brown had used 30-foot cabin cruiser as a hideaway after breaking out of the Fairfax jail last week

Bill Proposes 'Standing Up' Bar Drinking

Supporters Claim Drunkenness Will Be Apparent at Once

City fathers drew upon their store of wisdom yesterday and decided with little debate that imbibers become more intoxicated while sitting down than when standing up to a bar.

The District Commissioners therefore instructed Corporation Counsel Vernon E. West to draw up a bill to be sent to the Senate and House which would permit "stand up" drinking.

"We belive it is easier to tell

"Set 'Em Up, Joe!"

when a man is drunk if he does his drinking standing up," said Commissioner Guy Mason. "Table drinking doesn't cure intoxication. Imbibing while sitting down is apt to fool drinkers into believing they have a greater capacity than they really have. "It's all in the feet."

District law prohibits the sale of liquor to intoxicated persons, "but how is a waiter or bartender to know if the drinker has had too much if he doesn't show the effect

See LIQUOR, Page 2, Column 4.

Apartment Looted Of $3000 in Gems And $150 in Cash

Thieves yesterday stole more than $3000 worth of diamond jewelry and $150 in cash, but overlooked $2600 in Government bonds and a sterling silver service, when they ransacked the apartment of Miss Jane H. McClure of 1750 Harvard st. nw.

The jewels, bonds and cash were locked in a strongbox in a dresser drawer, she told police. The lock of the strongbox was broken open and the cash and jewels, including a diamond necklace, five rings and a platinum and diamond pin removed.

Miss McClure said she found the front door of her apartment jimmied when she returned home from work at 5:30 p. m. She is employed as an adjudicator of the Disability Insurance Claims Service of the Veterans Administration.

Police Catch Third Fugitive In River Yacht

Spotlighted by powerful headlamps of a Harbor Police cruiser, the reputed leader of three escaped Fairfax County, Va., convicts gave himself up to Washington police early yesterday.

Lawrence William Brown, 19, of 128 C st. ne., surrendered humbly to detectives with sawed-off shotguns who trailed him to his hideout in the bowels of a 30-foot cabin cruiser at the Corinthian Yacht Club. No shots were fired.

The reportedly dangerous character came up, shame-faced, from his ship bunk quarters, leaving behind him the loaded 12-gauge shotgun and .30-caliber rifle he allegedly stole from a garage at Friendship, N. J., following his dramatic escape with two comrades last Friday.

Police Lie in Wait

Just outside the rim of the drizzle-penetrating floodlight which illumined the shipboard drama, 12 policemen crouched with drawn guns. They had tensely awaited Brown's answer to a command to "come out with your hands up," and his possible reaction to a later threat by detectives to use tear gas.

Brown's jailbreak companions had previously been captured without the dramatic fanfare that marked his arrest. One, Charles Lee Myers, 28, of 114 S. Charles st. Alexandria, walked into Fairfax police station at 4 a. m., Monday. The second, James Mulligan, 27, of New York, was captured by local police Sunday night.

Police recovered blankets, a radio, beer, soft drinks and a bottle of whisky from the fugitive's lair. All had previously been reported stolen from vessels in the Yacht Club.

Brown's capture yesterday was credited to the good memory and keen deductions of Detective Sergt. Francis E. Burgess. Burgess recalled that an uncle of the wanted man had reported the theft of his ship radio several months ago.

With Precinct Detective Charles I. Smith, Burgess went to the Yacht

See JAIL, Page 2, Column 1.

France Elects Auriol to Head 4th Republic

Votes of Socialists, Communists Provide Him With Majority

Paris, Jan. 16 (AP).—Socialist Vincent Auriol was elected first President of the new-born Fourth Republic at Versailles Palace today by an almost exclusively Communist and Socialist vote. He was escorted to Paris with all the fanfare of preware France, watched in silence by thousands along the Champs Elysees.

Auriol

The 62-year-old "peacemaker" of French politics was elected with 452 ballots, 10 more than the required absolute majority of the 883 votes cast by the combined House of Parliament. The margin was provided by 10 Socialist and Communist delegates who arrived in Paris from French West Africa only a few hours before.

Aids of Auriol, who rode into French politics on a bicycle in 1914, predicted that a cabinet would be set up "within the next three days." He scheduled conferences with Communist leaders Jacques Duclos and Maurice Thorez for tomorrow.

Nominating Premier First Job

His first task is to nominate a premier to form a cabinet, and the aides said his choice will probably be his close friend, the veteran Socialist Leon Blum, who submitted his resignation to Auriol as President Premier of the Interim government.

Blum's prestige reached new heights today because of his London talks resulting in a decision to negotiate a new Anglo-French alliance, and one highly placed Socialist declared:

"At such a moment, Blum can-

See FRANCE, Page 2, Column 4.

Three Services Would Be Under A Secretary of National Defense

(See Texts on Page 5)

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

The White House announced last night that the War and Navy Departments had agreed on a plan for merging America's armed forces.

Under the plan made public, the United States would have three services—Army, Navy and a separate Air Force—but all would be under control of a Secretary of National Defense.

The agreement ended a long and at times bitter deadlock, in which the Navy for some time resisted President Truman's effort to unify the armed services in the interest of efficiency and economy.

The announcement was made by White House Press Secretary Charles G. Ross, who at the same time made public a joint letter from Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson and Secretary of the Navy James Forrestal and a letter in reply from President Truman.

Plan a Compromise

Mr. Truman said that the merger plan agreed on by Patterson and Forrestal was an "admirable compromise."

Secretaries Patterson and Forrestal submitted to Mr. Truman a proposed executive order prescribing the primary functions of the War, Navy and Air departments. This in itself, however, would not be enough to put the merger plan into operation.

Congress will have to enact legislation to establish the position of the new Secretary of National Defense and to create a separate Department of Air.

President Truman, in his letter, told Secretaries Patterson and Forrestal that he was "exceedingly pleased" that they had reached "full and complete agreement" on a plan for unification of the armed services.

Both Made Concessions

"I recognize," he said, "that each of the services has made concessions in the effort to reach this agreement, and I feel that it constitutes an admirable compromise between the various views that were originally held.

"The agreement provides a thoroughly practical and workable plan of unification and I heartily approve it."

Four points of disagreement had kept the War and Navy Departments at loggerheads until the agreement announced yesterday was reached.

One had to do with land-based Navy planes.

Another concerned the mission of the United States Marines.

The other two points dealt with the position of the new post of

See TRUMAN, Page 2, column 5.

AFL Members Beat CIO Men at Portal Suit Headquarters

Sheffield, Ala., Jan. 16 (U.P.).—A crowd of 300 to 500 AFL members raided a CIO portal-to-portal suit headquarters late today and severely beat up a dozen members of the rival labor organization, Officer Ernest Black of the Sheffield police announced.

Black said the AFL members, armed with blackjacks and sticks, tossed 10 or 12 CIO members out the windows of their temporary headquarters in the Post 27, American Legion, building and then chased them up the street, continuing to beat them.

Black and another officer, A. A. Goforth, finally broke up the disorder and helped the CIO men back to the Legion house where their cars were parked.

Canadian Flier Freed In Russian Spy Case

Ottawa, Jan. 16 (AP).—Frederick William Poland, 37-year-old RCAF squadron leader, today was acquitted of a charge of communicating confidential information to Russia. County Court Judge A. G. McDougall ruled that Poland has satisfactorialy discharged the onus placed on him by the charge.

Arundel Vote Questioned

Senate Recount in O'Conor Election to Begin Next Week

By Edward Ryan
Post Reporter

Senator Bourke B. Hickenlooper (R., Iowa) announced last night that a formal recount of votes in the disputed election of Senator Herbert R. O'Conor (D., Md.) will begin early next week at Annapolis, Md.

Hickenlooper said that 14 investigators would be assigned to start rechecking all Anne Arundel County ballots. Brig. Gen. D. John Markey, O'Conor's Republican opponent, charged that Anne Arundel County election judges left 1200 ballots uncounted.

Hickenlooper said that the recount would begin either Monday at 1 p. m. or Tuesday at 10 a. m. in rooms to be arranged at Annapolis. He said that members of his Senate Rules Subcommittee, which is conducting the probe, will be present when the recount starts.

Plans for the investigation were outlined after an executive meeting of the three-man subcommittee in Hickenlooper's office. Other subcommittee members are Senators John W. Bricker, (R., Ohio) and Francis J. Myers (D., Pa.)

Neither O'Conor or Markey attended the meeting, but they were represented by attornys. Former Judge William C. Walsh of Baltimore and Cumberland, Md., represented O'Conor. George Cochran

See O'CONOR, Page 2, Column 2.

After 'Big Six' Conference

Congressional Probe Hinted Of War Surplus Disposals

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

A congressional investigation of the whole surplus disposal program was hinted last night on the heels of the President's first meeting with the House-Senate "Big Six."

The White House conference described as "unpartisan" throughout, failed to develop a chink in the leadership liaison movement.

But later it was learned House-Senate committees are planning to look thoroughly into at least two of the subjects discussed:

1. War surplus disposal and delays attributed by War Assets Administrator Robert Littlejohn to preference purchasing by priority groups.

2. Authority, expiring February 28, for the Maritime Commission to continue to operate some 445 ships, and delays in return to private operation.

War Assets Administrator Littlejohn, who sat in on the conference, is said to have outlined proposed legislation to speed surplus disposal by changes in the priorities system.

President Truman himself pointed out the need for extending the expiring authority of the Maritime

See CONFER, Page 2, Column 3.

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JAIL

From Page 1

club, at 1st and V sts. sw., and questioned James O. Bottler, club steward. Yes, Bottler told them, ship accessories had been disappearing from nearby yachts.

The detectives located a stolen green sedan used by Brown. It was parked in a remote corner of the yacht club grounds, away from normal notice. The steward pointed out the location of the uncle's yacht. All club lights were extinguished for the coming drama.

Capt. Robert Bryant, night chief of detectives, was telephoned and sent down reinforcements. The Harbor Police were told and dispatched their fastest cruiser to the scene. Then, at a prearranged signal, floodlights of the Harbor Police ship were focused full on the yacht.

Threaten to Use Tear Gas

Detectives Burgess and Smith, accompanied by Detective Sergt. G. W. Chapman and Precinct Detective J. C. Daniels, boarded the cruiser, guns in readiness. Only the drizzling rain answered their shouted commands. Burgess called out a threat to use tear gas, and still no one answered.

Brown came up from below, his hands in the air, only after detectives had broken a cabin window to enter and search for him. He later told police he thought he could wait them out, as he said he did by hiding four hours within 15 feet of the spot where they arrested his comrade, Milligan, on Sunday night.

He said he stole the guns so that he could "fire them in the air and scare the coppers," if necessary.

Ordered Flowers for Funeral

Brown, previously named by his comrades as engineering the jail break, left his will in Fairfax County jail the night of the escape. The will provided, in part, for the purchase of flowers to be sent to a specified funeral home in the event he was "killed trying to do what I'm going to do tonight."

The trio escaped their cell by prying through its corrugated tin ceiling with a section of their steel cot and scrambling down a rope of blankets to the ground. They then stole the police dispatcher's car to get away.

Brown, who was in jail on a housebreaking charge at the time of his escape, was remanded to the custody of the U. S. Marshal by Chief Justice Bolithia J. Laws, in District Court here, on charges of theft of automobiles used after the jailbreak.

O'CONOR

From Page 1

Doub, Baltimore attorney, who ran for Maryland State attorney general on the Republican ticket last fall represented Markey.

Also present at the meeting were Louis Wyman, counsel for the old Senate Campaign Expenditures Committee, which first received Markey's protest, and Golden Kratz, former member of the board of control of Nebraska and former Army colonel, whom Hickenlooper said will be chief advisor and "straw boss" for the investigation.

Hickenlooper said the subcommittee had agreed that representatives of each side will be present when ballot boxes are opened for the recount. He said each side would have the right to protest any ballot.

He said that an effort would be made by lawyers for each side to agree on what should be done about questionable ballots. If they fail to agree, Hickenlooper said the subcommitte ewould have to decide what should be done about disputed ballots.

Anne Arundel County, where approximately 18,000 votes were cast in the Senate election, is the first of five counties where General Markey charged election irregularities had taken place. The others are Pr ecnieogGreshf ,thFarg are Prince Georges County, Baltimore County, Howard County and St. Mary's County. About 98,000 votes were ast in the five counties.

Senator Hickenlooper said he could not predict how long the recount in Anne Arundel would take. It was indicated that the committee will complete the count in the five counties but that the subcommittee would be guided by what they learn in the first counties checked.

Senator Hickenlooper said that as soon as the Maryland probe is running smoothly the committee will begin in the West Virginia senatorial dispute between Senator Harley M. Kilgore (D., W. Va.) and Tom Sweeney of Wreeling. After that is started Senator Hickenlooper said the subcommittee would invite statements on the Virginia contest in which John Locke Green, Arlington County treasurer, is protesting on behalf of Lester Parsons of Norfolk, the reelection of Senator Harry Byrd (D., Va.).

Of the Virginia contest, Senator Hickenlooper said "I see nothing that would warrant a long, drawn-out investigation."

He said the protest against Byrd was "legalistic" and there was nothing personal against Senator Byrd.

He said the protest against Byrd was based on this argument: When Virginia was readmitted to the Union after the Civil War there was an agreement that the State should not restrain the voting rights, and that this agreement was violated by Virginia's poll tax.

"I rather doubt that Virginia will be asked to get out of the Union," Hickenlooper quipped.

In its Maryland probe, Hickenlooper said that there would be no "piecemeal" release of information. He said attorneys for both sides had been warned that if information begins to leak out piecemeal, the subcommittee would take "rather drastic steps to prevent it."

"It's not that we want to conceal information," Hickenlooper said, "but we don't want a lot of spceulative prairie fires which would do nothing but hamper a calm examination of this dispute."

He said his present idea is that the subcommittee will report the results of its recheck in the five counties to the full Senate Rules Committee before going into other counties.

It was also announced that a bill to authorize spending $35,000 for the election probes had been approved by the Senate Rules Committee and will probably be presented to the Senate today.

Insurgent Indo-Chinese Flee Camera

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

TRENCH-DIGGERS ON THE RUN—Members of tthe Viet Nam forces in Indo-China leap from trenches they were digging in a street of Hanoi late last December as a photographer tried to make pictures of their activities. Heavy fighting occurred in the city when the French removed street barricades erected by the Viet Nam near Hanoi airfield. Now large contingents of French troops are en route to Indo-China on luxury liners pressed into service as troopships

COSTS

From Page 1

level of Chevrolet." At the Chrysler offices it was indicated there would be no comment.

In other competitive quarters of the industry it was asserted Ford, with three price increases last year, had been given a much higher percentage increase by the OPA than any other car manufacturer. This was a point made by General Motors before it announced its last increase of approximately $100 on each vehicle of its various lines.

CONFER

From Page 1

Commission to continue shipping operations.

Not a rift developed in the honeymoon conference, but at the Capitol it was learned that the era of good will map shortly be broken by sweeping investigations, with surplus disposal at the top of the list.

One of the two groups that will do most of the investigating—the Senate Expenditures Committee—started organizing yesterday. Senate Expenditures Chairman George D. Aiken (R., Vt.) said he thought surplus disposals "needs to be looked into."

Aiken said his group will explore legal grounds for a possible broad program of investigations before holding another meeting next Thursday.

FRANCE

From Page 1

nont refuse to accept the premiership."

The election of Auriol demonstrated the power of the French left when it manages to unite. The Communists did not advance a candidate and only this morning agreed to support Auroil.

There were three other candidates. They were the Centrist Catholic MRP's August Champetier de Ribes, who polled 242 votes; Jules Gasser of the radical Socialists who received 122, and Michel Clemenceau of the rightist PRL, who got 60. There were an additional 7 scattered ballots.

Auriol was slated to be succeeded as assembly president, to which he was elected last Tuesday by Radical-Socialist Edouard Herriot, a prewar Premier. This election will be held tomorrow.

MRP leaders said tonight they regretted that their party had not withdrawn Champetier de Ribes' hopeless candidacy, "because it is throwing the Socialists into the arms of the Communists.'" Georges Bidault, former Foreign Minister and Premier, led an unsuccessful fight to have the MRP support Auriol.

What this portends for France's future depended largely upon whether Blum, 74, accepts the premiership. If he does, he probably will try to form a coalition cabinet taking in at least the three big parties—Communists, Socialists and MRP. He may try to give Bidault the foreign affairs portfolio.

The Communists, however, said they will battle for the Foreign Affairs post as they fought in vain for the Ministry of National Defense during the last cabinet crisis.

Auriol, first French President since 1940, made a ceremonial entry into Paris and took up residence in the President's palace on the Rue Faubourg St. Honore, known as "the house of 500 windows." He will live there for the 7 years of his term.

Auriol, Blum Ride Together

Blum, just returned from London, rode with Auriol from Versailles. Thousands were huddled behind barriers along the famous boulevard, but there were no cries of greeting for either Auriol or Blum.

Men bared their heads as the tricolor floated by, but there was almost complete silence from the crowds.

Auriol entered politics in 1914, riding on his bicycle from town to town in a successful bid for a seat in the French legislature. He has been hailed as "a man above parties," particularly in his role of adviser to Gen. Charles DeGaulle in North Africa, and as president of the two Constituent Assemblies and of the permanent National Assembly.

He has been married 30 years and has one son, Philippe, 28.

TRUMAN

From Page 1

Secretary of National Defense and the separate Department of Air.

Separate Departments Planned

In the plan made public last night, all three services—War, Navy and Air—are to be separate departments, each with a secretary.

This pleased the Navy, which had fought the original plan of one over-all department, with one head and only assistant secretaries to look out for the interests of the different services.

The Army, on the other hand, was pleased because, under the plan agreed on, the new Secretary of National Defense will have real power and will not be merely a coordinator.

FEDERAL

From Page 1

governors in Arkansas, held that in case of disturbance the President was entitled to intervene.

At the White House yesterday it was indicated that President Truman so far had steered clear of the Georgia fracas and that he had not been drawn into it by either of the contestants. Presidential Press Secretary Charles G. Ross was asked at his news conference whether Mr. Truman had been in communication with anyone "in connection with the mixup."

"I think not," he replied. "I have heard nothing about it."

Arnall, Governor of Georgia for the past four years, has refused to recognize the right of Herman Talmadge, son of the late Governor-elect Eugene Talmadge, to succeed him in office. Young Talmadge was elected by the State Legislature on the basis of write-ins on the gubernatorial ballot.

Marvin Griffin, adjutant general under Arnall, went along with Talmadge, who named him to succeed himself. Arnall then appointed Col. R. W. Collins after telephoning Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson.

Although details of the conversation were not revealed, it was indicated here that Patterson informed Arnall that Federal recognition was not necessary so long as the adjutant general functioned simply as a State official.

LIQUOR

From Page 1

until he stands up? "asked Mason.

A similar bill was introduced by Representative William T. Schulte (D., Ind.) in 1941 but was not approved.

The Commissioners also instructed West to draw up legislation which would make compulsory blood and urine tests for automobile drivers suspected of intoxication. Similar legislation was sought during the last session of Congress.

In overhauling liquor laws for the District, the Commissioners this week have approved longer hours for dealers, a measure which is not expected to be popular with some of the trade. The Commissioners have agreed to listen to arguments of several dealers today. It was understood they preferred the wartime closing hours of 10 a. m. to 8 p. m., rather than 8 a. m. to midnight recommended by the Commissioners.

Congress will also be asked to authorize funds for maintenance of the Police Band which up to now has been supported by public subscription.

Capitol Press Group Named

Washington newsmen at the Capitol yesterday elected the following five-member standing committee of correspondents to direct operation of the Senate and House press galleries: Griffin Bancroft, Chicago Sun; Herman Lowe, Philadelphia Inquirer; William Sisson, Memphis Commercial Appeal; William Theis, International News Service, and Don Warren, Washington Star.

TALMADGE

From Page 1

capital from an "office" in the rotunda, 30 yards from the chambers he shared yesterday when Talmadge took partial control. He sat at the information desk there, talking freely with newsmen.

"This completes, it seems to me, the capture of the State government as far as physical properties are concerned," he said. "It has been done by gradual infiltration, so that at the moment storm troops are in control."

His reference was to patrolmen and some National Guard officers standing nearby.

Door Locks Changed

Talmadge aides won the offices during the night when locks on doors were changed and Arnall had to enter through the reception room.

The War Depatmernt in Washington took cognizance of the tangled situation, since Georgia's Governor is commander-in-chief of the National Guard. A suokesman said the War and Justice Departments are consulting "on the whole matter."

Talmadge claims the guard is under his adjutant general, Marvin Griffin, whom Arnall fired yesterday through appointment of R. W. Collins as successor.

Arnall's appearance at the capitol was the start of his dramatic day. He pounded on the outer door several times before it was opened by Benton Odum, Talmadge's secreary, who denied entry to "the office of Mr. Talmadge who is now the legal governor of the State of Georgia."

Brief Verbal Exchange

Arnall had a biref verbal exchange with Odum before moving to the rotunda, commenting that "it is quite obvious that Mr. Talmadge is afraid to see me face to face."

"The issues now involved transcend personalities and resolve themselves into the question of whether the people of Georgia shall rule and democracy prevail or whether the State will give way to rule by force and barbarism," he said.

He pointed to national guardsmen in his former offices and said, "The military forces are under command of Herman the Pretender." Arnall added that "I need no bruisers, or thugs or bodyguards."

Arnall later went to the executive mansion, from which he moved last week, where he said he would have lunch with friends.

His path to a side room was blocked by Sergt. Frank Jones, commander of a four-man detail, who told him "I hate to think what would happen" if he insisted on entering.

Arnall later shook hands with the patrolmen and retired, minutes before Mrs. Herman Talmadge and her two children entered by the same door. "It looks that way," she said when asked if she was "moving in for good."

Talmadge explained in a formal statement that he barred Arnall from the Capitol suite since "it would be ridiculous to have two Governors sitting in the Capitol." He added that "there will be but one."

There was a brief flurry of excitement at the executive offices early in the afternoon when a small tea gas capsule exploded in the reception room. State Patrolman G. W. Harralson said it was broken near the Capitol lobby door but that he had no idea how it was placed there. The office was not evacuated.

Late in the day a firecracker which exploded in midair was tossed from an upper floor into the rotunda of the Capitol, where Arnall had established executive offices.

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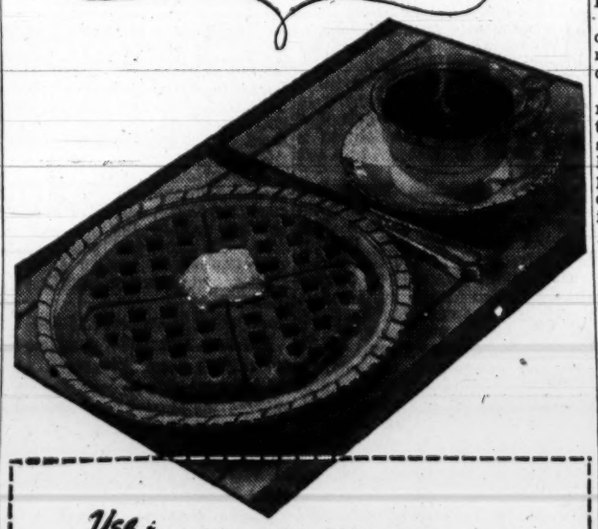

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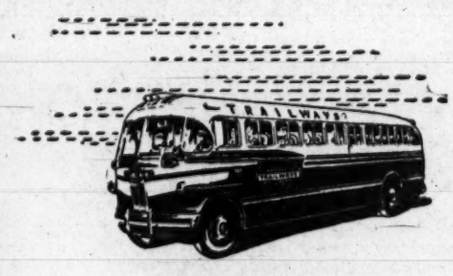

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Maryland News

State Crops Valued at $114,938,000 In 1946, Up 30%; Record Corn Yield

Maryland farmers harvested 1,651,000 acres of crops last year—a 14,000-acre increase over the year before—at a total value of $114,938,000, or a 30 per cent increase over the 1945 net value, the State Crop Reporting Service said yesterday.

The corn crop yielded 38 bushels per acre, highest average on record for the State, the service said, but production on maple products was about 75 per cent of last year's record low of 10,000 gallons of syrup and 10,000 pounds of sugar.

The ten-year (1935-44) harvest average for Maryland is 1,655,000 acres.

Truck farmers produced 147,300 acres of fruit and vegetables for the fresh market and processing last year, a three per cent increase over 1945. The value of the truck crops was approximately 13 per cent higher than in 1945, with lima beans, snap beans, cucumbers, strawberries and tomatoes accounting for the increase.

The State's fall pig crop was estimated at 172,000 compared with 186,000 pigs saved during the fall of 1945 and the ten-year average of 180,000 pigs.

Farmers said present plans indicate the number of sows to farrow in the spring of 1947 will be about 28,000 compared with 27,000 in 1945 and the 26,000 ten-year average.

Prices for Maryland farm products stood at 297 of the 1909-1914 base period average December 15, a nine-point jump over the previous month, due mainly to higher prices paid for apples, hogs and milk. The exchange value of Maryland farm products advanced three points to 139 per cent of the 1909-1914 parity.

Celanese Wage Boost

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 16 (AP).—Concurrance in a recommendation of the negotiating committee to accept a 13-cent an hour increase for 9000 production and maintenance workers at the Amcelle plant of the Cenanese Corp. of America was announced today by William Boyd Coleman, president of Local 1874, Textile Workers Union of America, CIO. . . The increase, retroactive to December 17, will add approximately $2,500,000 to the company's yearly payroll, Coleman said.

GOP Gets a Break

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 16 (AP).—Carrying out an anounced plan to provide more Republican minority membership on major House committees, Speaker Sybert announced today a realignment of some assignments.

He made the following appointments:

Ways and means committee, Clark (Rep., Montgomery); judiciary, Hahn (Rep., Carroll); banking, insurance and social security, Reeves (Rep., Montgomery); education, Myers (Rep., Garrett); Chesapeake Bay and tributaries, Nelson (Rep., Talbot); elections, Mattingly (Dem., St. Marys); Smith (Rep., Carroll), and Ward (Rep., Somerset).

Mattingly and Smith were named on elections because of resignations of other members and Ward was the addition.

Other appointments to round out committees included:

Licensing boards and commissions, Coddington (Rep., Garrett); aviation, roads and transportation, Newcomer (Rep., Washington); entertainment, Jackson (Rep., Cecil), and Ward (Rep., Somerset); article 3, section 24 of Constitution, Newcomer; education, Bloom (Dem., Washington).

Theft Ends Project Work

Baltimore, Jan. 16 (AP).—Theft of electric saws, squares, hammers and some 200 other tools valued at $2000 today closed down all work on an 82-unit veterans' housing project in southwest Baltimore.

Six Labor Groups Unite

Salisbury, Md., Jan. 16 (AP).—The Delmarva Peninsula Central Labor Union, in which six AFL labor groups of the area are affiliated, was formed at a meeting here last night, Robert Warner, field organizer for the AFL announced. Warner said the organization would take immediate steps to join the Maryland State and District of Columbia Federation of Labor.

Smoke Cut by B. & O.

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 16 (AP).—James J. Conner, jr., instructor in fuel economy for the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, reported to Mayor Thomas S. Post today that great strides have been made by the railroad in controlling smoke.

Conner said approximately 75 per cent of the locomotives moving out of Cumberland have been equipped with air or steam jets at a cost of $500 per engine and that smoke had been reduced about 90 per cent in the shop and round house area.

Farmers to Fight Tax

A committee has been formed by some 100 representatives of Maryland farm organizations in opposition to a bill before the Legislature which would impose income taxes on cooperatives' patronage refunds.

The committee, headed by Roy C. F. Weagley, a representative of the State Farm Bureau, is called the "Maryland Farmers Defense Committee."

Rapist to Hang

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 16 (AP).—Charles L. Carmen, 32, Negro, convicted of raping a 26-year-old Cecil County girl at her home last June, will be hanged tonight at Maryland Penitentiary. Governor Lane declined today to commute the sentence to life imprisonment after a plea was made by representatives of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

Liberty . . . or Death

Whaleyville, Md., Jan. 16.—A yearling bull owned by Richard Jones, jr., led 12 men and 8 dogs on a 6-hour chase yesterday and then, when cornered, eluded capture—by dropping dead.

Dairy Strike Averted

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 16 (AP).—A threatened strike by members of local 924, Dairy Workers Union (AFL) against five dairies in the Cumberland area has been averted by a wage compromise, commissioner of conciliation, James Crockett announced.

Crockett said last night the agreement provides a 15-cent hourly wage increase for inside workers. The union withdrew a request for a dollar-a-day increase for drivers and salesmen, he reported.

Fraud Suspect Held

Frederick, Md., Jan. 16.—Harry F. Ball, 34, was returned here from Cambridge, Ohio, last night to face trial on a grand jury indictment charging false pretense.

Ball is alleged to have defrauded Charles S. Huffer, of Burkittsville, of $2500 by falsely claiming he had purchased an abandoned Foxville CCC camp and needed the money for a down payment. He had promised repayment, police said, out of proceeds from resale of lumber from the camp buildings.

Local authorities said Ball was arrested in Ohio on a charge of embezzlement there.

Reckless Push-Carting

Cumberland, Jan. 16 (AP).—Attorneys for Martha A. Weller of Cumberland disclosed today she had settled out of court a $2500 suit brought against a national grocery chain charging an employe with "reckless driving" of a stockroom pushcart in its store.

Arson Suspected

Elkton, Md., Jan. 16 (AP).—Cecil County authorities and the State fire marshal's office continued an intensive hunt today for an arsonist—or arsonists—they believe responsible for a series of mysterious fires in the vicinity.

Officials were reluctant to discuss the investigation, but the fire marshal's office admitted the blazes "don't look good."

Latest in the series of episodes that aroused suspicion of incendiarism was Tuesday's blaze at the historic Trinity Episcopal Church, whose rector found a burning heap of old papers and rags evidently placed against the church rafters.

The rector, the Rev. Dr. J. Warren Albinson, spotted smoke pouring from the church shortly after midnight. He managed to extinguish the fire with buckets of water.

Old State Custom

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 16 (AP).—Gov. William Preston Lane, jr., and Rear Admiral James L. Holloway, jr., newly assigned superintendent of the Naval Academy, exchanged official visits this morning.

The formalities came naturally to Governor Lane. Just a week ago today he went through the identical procedure with Vice Admiral Audrey W. Fitch, who yesterday was relieved of the Academy command by Admiral Holloway. At that time the Governor was the newcomer, having just been inaugurated.

Pool Funds Donated

Frederick, Md., Jan. 16.—A gift of $20,000 from Dr. and Mrs. John T. King, Baltimore, and Mr. and Mrs. Holmes D. Baker, Frederick, for construction of a swimming pool and bathhouse in Mullinix Park for the use of Negro residents of Frederick, was accepted last night by the Mayor and Board of Aldermen.

The gift is in recogntiion of faithful services of William R. Diggs to the Baker family over a period of approximately 50 years. A tablet is to be erected at the site of the pool to memoralize the services of the colored man to the Baker family.

18 Landlords Sued

Baltimore, Jan. 16 (AP).—Rent control officers of the State OPA office announced today the filing of 18 suits asking $6682 in triple damages from Baltimore landlords accused of overcharging tenants.

Cheating the Cheaters

Frederick, Md., Jan. 16 (AP).—It was the police and Secret Service agents who beat a path to the house of Taylor Williams, 30, self-styled mouse trap maker.

Williams was freed on $1000 bond today after arraignment before United States Commissioner C. Welles Little at Hagerstown, Md., on a charge of making crude 25-cent coins.

Arresting officers said he explained his activities to the family by saying he was making mouse traps.

The officers told Commissioner Little of a confession they attributed to Williams in which he said he used the one-faced quarters only for playing slot machines—to get even for the $300 he lost to "one-armed bandits" at the time he was discharged from military service.

In Frederick, Brunswick, Westminster and Baltimore, the officers reported, Williams played slot machines until only his own quarters came back to him in the payoff. They said they could not determine how much money he "won" that way—slot machines are illegal in Maryland and operators were reluctant to talk—but they estimated he had made about $150 worth of quarters.

Md. Assembly Squares Away For Real Work

Annapolis, Jan. 16 (AP).—The State Senate in its eleventh business day of 1947 passed its first two bills today, while the House squared away to get some work done by settling the worrisome and wearisome wrangle over a Baltimore City delegation leader.

The first measures to pass the Senate were minor segments of the Legislative Council's voluminous report—one to exempt honorary members of the State militia from jury duty and the other to provide that negotiable instruments which fall due on holidays be payable on the following day with interest on that day.

Both passed unanimously and went to the House.

With no advance warning, the long-drawn-out battle for a leader for the 36-member Baltimore delegation ended with announcement by Delegate J. Raymond Buffington, jr. (D., Baltimore Third), that he was withdrawing.

Buffington had beeln backed by 18 members, adherents of the city group led by former Attorney General William C. Curran. Their determination to stand by Buffington had blocked efforts to elect Leroy Frederick (D., Baltimore Sixth).

Viewed as Lane Man

Frederick had the support of James H. Pollack and others who last year backed Governor Lane in the primary.

Buffington in his withdrawal announcement stated, however, that he was doing so in expectation that Speaker Sybert himself would choose the city delegation leader.

"All we ask," he said, "is that the Speaker, in a spirit of sportsmanship, select a man of ability who can handle the job, and who can compose the political differences of the delegation."

Majority Leader Pumphrey (D., Prince Georges) wound up the matter by saying that the county members of the House did not want to be put in the position of having to decide on a chairman of the Baltimore delegation. We came down here to do a job. We are not interested in factional politics in Baltimore City."

Both House and Senate prepared for a quick getaway tomorrow by adjourning until 11 a. m. It was expected that weekend adjournment would come before noon.

New Measures

Ten new bills came into the House and eight into the Senate.

A proposal for a referendum in 1948 to eliminiate Maryland's constitutional ban on lotteries was submitted by Delegate Kosakowski (D., Baltimore First).

Kosakowski would give the General Assembly power, by special action in each case, to grant authorization for lotteries. They might be held by the State, by municipalities, by organizations or by individuals. He said privately the State itself might find itself in need of money some day, money it could not get from taxpayers.

Delegate Carrick (D., Baltimore Sixth), 24-year-old delegate, sponsored a bill to make it a misdemeanor for anyone participating in an athletic contest to accept a bribe. The punishment would be a fine of not more than $5000, three years in prison, or both.

Among other House bills were four Legislative Council measures which somehow were "lost" when the program was submitted at the start of the session. All are of a technical nature and are part of the Sherbow Commission report.

They would repeal certain parts of the statutes dealing with school salaries and aid to school employes. These are covered in various sections of the Sherbow Report.

Would Aid Dependents

The Senate received four Baltimore City bills, minor parts of the city program. They deal with taxation of buses and streetcars, and with condemnation rights of the Redevelopment Commission.

Two House measures, apparently motivated by the slaying of a Baltimore policeman by a gunman this week, would amend the laws dealing with dependents of officers killed in line of duty.

Delegate McKewen (D., Balto. 2d) proposed payment of $50 a month for each child of a slain officer to the age of 18, while Delegate Bertorelli (D., Balto. 1st) proposed that payments to widows be three fourths of his full pay at the time of his death.

Meanwhile, Governor Lane delayed for at least another day the naming of an advisory committee on taxation which will assist in a study of revenues and how to raise them. It was possible that he might make the announcements tomorrow.

Woman, 64, Beats Burglar to Death With Iron Pipe

Los Angeles, Jan. 16 (AP).—A 21-year-old burglar was clubbed to death today, the sheriff's office reported, by a 64-year-old woman who found him hiding in her kitchen.

Deputy Sheriff W. H. Salyers identified the victim as Robert R. Matthews. He was found unconscious on the floor when officers arrived, and died a few minutes later in a hospital prison ward.

Salyers said Mrs. Talbert Founders had slugged the intruder with a length of pipe, while her 68-year-old husband fired futilely at him with a .38 caliber automatic. Rudolph, the deputy added, had tried unsuccessfully to defend himself with a bottle and a piece of wood.

Most of the battle took place in the dark, the deputy reported, after one of Mrs. Founder's blows broke the kitchen light. Neither she nor her husband was injured.

Mrs. Miller to Speak

Mrs. Albert Miller, chairman and executive secretary of the Alexandria chapter of the American Red Cross, will speak at noon today at a meeting of the Alexandria Optimist Club in the George Mason Hotel.

Student Nurses to Forget Chores Tonight

FORMAL DANCE AT CHARLOTTESVILLE—Student Council of University of Virginia Nursing School plans for first formal dance to be held tonight in new addition to McKim Hall, home of nurses. Seated are Miss Frances Yancey, Tallahassee, Fla.; Miss Shirley Lawrence, Charlottesville, first vice president; Miss Norma L. Close, Thomas, W. Va., president; Mrs. Jeanne Mayo, Charlottesville, treasurer, and Miss Jo Ann Miller, Bridgewater, Va. Standing, Misses John Dodson, South Boston, Va.; Virginia Domme, Portsmouth; Louise Kuhn, Camria, Va.; Frances Rector, McLean, and Rosalie Walker, Charlottesville

Oyster Patrol Bill Approved By Committee

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 16 (AP).—With one dissenting vote, the Senate Chesapeake Bay and Tributaries Committee acted quickly today to approve a bill which would give Maryland authorities power to prosecute Virginians as well as Marylanders arrested for violating oyster laws in the Potomac River.

The committee, acting only about 24 hours after conducting a joint hearing on the bill, adopted a favorable report and sent the measure to the Senate floor for second reading tomorrow.

Senator Phoebus (R., Somerset) cast the lone vote against the bill, declaring that he did not "want to be recorded as favoring a bill which would outlaw dredging in the Potomac River."

For years Somerset County members of the General Assembly have attempted to pass legislation opening the Potomac to oyster dredging.

At the hearing yesterday Chairman Edwin Warfield, jr., of the State Board of Natural Resources, said that Maryland had been "unduly patient with our neighboring State," but that it was time to take action.

The two States entered into a compact in 1785 giving Maryland jurisdiction over the Potomac. In 1884 a provision was made that Virginians arrested either in Virginia or by Maryland authorities be sent to Virginia for prosecution, and all Marylanders would be tried in this State.

Warfield said that "it is a fact that the Virginia citizens our patrols catch and return to Virginia courts for trial invariably escape effective punishment."

He said that illegal Virginia dredging boats were imperiling the oyster supply in the river.

Schools 'Good' In Montgomery, P-TA Concludes

The Montgomery County school system is as "good as can be expected," but many improvements "could be made."

day night in the Montgomery Teacher Association reached this conclusion following a discussion of the topic, "Do Montgomery County schools, especially the high schools, measure up to the high national scholastic standards?"

E. Meritt Douglass, assistant county superintendent of schools, took the affirmative and Mrs. John H. Werner, chairman of the educational subcommittee of the post-war planning committee of Montgomery County, argued for the negative.

The meeting was held Wednesday night in the Montgomery Blair High School auditorium.

Sen. Bilbo to Face Bone Operation Today

New Orleans, Jan. 16 (AP).—An operation to remove some decayed bone from the mouth of Senator Theodore G. Bilbo (D., Miss.) is scheduled for tomorrow, his surgeon said today.

The operation was declared necessary because of results of previous surgery in which a mass of diseased tissue was cut from the Senator's mouth.

West Virginia News

Span Bids to Be Opened

Harpers Ferry, W. Va., Jan. 16.—Bids for construction of the superstructure of the $600,000 Shenandoah Bridge, just west of here, will be opened January 28 by the State Road Commission, in Charleston.

The new bridge, to carry traffic of U. S. Route 340 into Virginia, is linked with another bridge under construction across the Potomac at Sandy Hook to handle traffic flow to and from Maryland. The two are designed to replace the cross-Potomac Toll Bridge here which was washed out in the spring floods of 1936.

The Shenandoah Bridge will be 300 feet above water level and 1,022 feet in length. Constructed under State and Federal funds, it will be toll free. Work on the substructure is almost complete.

Faithful to Pledges

Martinsburg, W. Va., Jan. 16.—West Virginians take their charity pledges seriously. At least, the Community Fund Association here believes it has established some kind of record for paid-up pledges.

Officials of the fund report here that of $24,306.88 pledged the fund in 1945, only $47.75 remains unpaid, or less than six-tenths of 1 per cent. Of $17,348.79 pledged in the 1946 campaign for the current operating year, a total of $15,245.04 has already been paid.

Hope for Pensioners

Clarksburg, W. Va., Jan. 16 (AP).—Spanish-American War veterans will not be overlooked by the Eightieth Congress, John White, commander in chief of the United Spanish War Veterans, says he has been assured.

White said last night in an address here his information was that the Congress will pass a blanket 20 per cent increase for pensioners of that conflict. The average age of such veterans, he said, is 71, although some Spanish War veterans are as young as 62.

2 Soldiers Get Prison Terms for Robbing Jap

Tokyo, Jan. 16 (U.P.).—Pvt. Robert N. Orestad, 19, of Bow, Wash., and Pvt. John L. Maxwell, 19, of Albion, N. Y., were sentenced to prison and dishonorably discharged by a Fifth Air Force court-martial today for snatching a brief case from a bicycling Japanese civilian whom they passed in a military vehicle, Army authorities said.

The contents of the brief case were valued at 1200 yen (about $80), the authorities said. Orestad was sentenced to two years' imprisonment and Maxwell was given nine months.

British Decorate Winant

London, Jan. 16 (AP).—King George presented the insignia of an honorlary member of the Order of Merit today to John G. Winant, former U. S. ambassador to the United Kingdom. The award, one of Britain's highest, was made to Winant in the New Year honors list. After the presentation, Winant had luncheon with the King and Queen at Buckingham Palace.

Missionary Assured of China Hospital

Dr. William E. Braisted, Baptist medical missionary, will return to China next month with a hospital in his pocket.

This obvious figure of speech refers to a complete 50-bed naval surplus hospital unit, a gift from the Baptists of America. The unit will temporarily replace a hospital destroyed by the Japs during the war at Kityang, in the Kwangtung Province of South China, Dr. Braisted said. The unit is already packed and awaiting shipment to China.

"Restoration of hospitals of this sort is of utmost importance today," Dr. Braisted pointed out. "You can fly to almost any part of the world in less than three days. Yet it takes at least five days for cases of tropical diseases to incubate. The only feasible way to prevent rapid transmission of disease to different parts of the world, therefore, is to control the disease at its source."

Dr. Braisted, who is completing an 18-month furlough in the United States, after seven years in China, said he was encouraged by the attitude of Americans toward China.

He lauded the choice of J. Leighton Stuart as Ambassador to China.

Accompanying Dr. Braisted on the return voyage to China will be his wife, Doreen, and their 15-months-old son, Stanley, who now reside in Ventnor, N. J.

While in Washington to get a final "briefing" from Government and church officials, Dr. Braisted has been the guest of Dr. and Mrs. Raymond T. Moyer of 400 High st., Chevy Chase, Md.

Punishment Just, But Ex-First Lady Is a Bit Saddened

New York, Jan. 16 (AP).—Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, whose automobile driver's license has been revoked by New York State, said today in her column "My Day" in the New York World-Telegram that "I am a little sad about this, since it takes away one of the things that I enjoy, but I recognize fully the justice of punishment for endangering other people."

The State Motor Vehicle Department announced revocation of the license as the result of an accident at Yonkers last August, but said Mrs. Roosevelt might apply for reinstatement after 30 days.

"And while I hope that some day the license may be restored to me," Mrs. Roosevelt wrote, "I shall certainly not ask for any special consideration. I can only be deeply grateful that no one was permanently injured in the accident. . . . Since the accident I have done no long-distance driving, not even from Hyde Park to New York City."

Clayton, Acheson Held Profiting By Their Posts

By the Associated Press

Two Undersecretaries of State, Will Clayton and Dean Acheson, were accused yesterday by Representative Shafer (R., Mich.) of making big progfits in private business "by reason of their high places."

Shafer demanded in a House speech that Gen. George C. Marshall, as the new Secretary of State, fire "Communists, 'One Worlders' and multimillionaire playboy diplomats who have been using American funds indirectly to increase their family fortunes."

It was Shafer's argument that Clayton gets profits from a cotton brokerage business and advocates such things as the $3,750,000,000 loan to Britain so that foreign countries can buy American cotton.

As for Acheson, Shafer said he "has learned well how to feather his own nest while serving in a public post." The Congressman relayed reports that Acheson's law firm stands to get a big fee if a loan to Poland goes through.

There was no immediate comment from Clayton or Acheson.

New Trial Granted Man Facing Death Sentence

Albany, N. Y., Jan. 16 (AP).—The Court of Appeals reversed today the first-degree murder conviction of Benjamin Feldman, Brooklyn pharmacist sentenced to death in the strychnine poisoning of his wife, and ordered a new trial.

In a five-to-two decision, the tribunal said that whether Feldman actually put the strychnine into a prescription for his wife was "not beyond doubt."

Live Stock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, Jan. 16 (AP) (USDA).—CATTLE—Receipts, 600; 200 holdovers not included; total salable, 800; all receipts sharply reduced as compared with Thursday's, of last week; light receipts creating a more active market than Monday with all slaughter classes selling steady with earlier this week; single choice fed steer weighing 960 lbs., 26.00, early top; few loads and lots top, good and choice 1000 to 1130 lbs., 22.90@23.25; medium to average good short feds, 19.50@22.50; medium and low good short fed heifers, 14.00@19.00; top medium and good young heifer-type beef cows, 15.50@18.00; odd head to 19.00; common and medium, 11.50@15.00; canners and cutters, 8.50@11.50; good beef bulls, 17.50@17.75; several held higher; medium and good weighty sausage bulls 16.00@17.00 light and medium weights, 12.50@15.50; stockers and feeders slo, no early action.

CALVES—Receipts, 250; vealers scarce, active, steady with Wednesday; mixed lots, good and choice 120 to 220 lbs., largely 24.00@27.00; strictly choice, 28.00; common and medium, 14.00@19.00; culls down to 11.00; underweights as low as 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 700; active, all barrows, gilts and sows 50 cents higher than Wednesday's practical top 24.25; good and choice 120 to 140 lbs., 23.00; 140 to 155 lbs., 23.50; 155 to 250 lbs., 24.25; 250 to 300 lbs., 23.50; 300 to 350 lbs., 22.75; 350 lbs. up, 21.75; good and choice sows, 19.75, with heavy sows selling considerably lower.

SHEEP—Receipts, 50; slaughter lambs scarce, active, steady with Wednesday; scattered small lots, good and choice, 80 to 110 lbs., wooled lambs, 23.50@25.50; common and medium, 15.50@19.50; culls down to 12.50; slaughter ewes, active, steady; good and choice, 8.00@9.00; common and medium ewes active, steady good and choice 8.00@9.00; common and medium, 4.00@7.50; culls down to 3.00.

POULTRY—Market weaker, receipts moderate, some carried; demand slow; fryers, broilers and springers, 25@28, mostly 25@27, few high as 30; roasters, over 4½ pounds, 32@36, few higher, few low as 30; fowl, colored, 29@33; Leghorns, 22@23. Ducks, 20@33, few higher.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., Jan. 16 (AP). (USDA)—Market report:

Fruits and Vegetables

(Prices represent sales on wholesale market.)

WHITE POTATOES—Supplies liberal. Market steady. U. S. No. 1: Maine and New York, 100-lb. sacks, 2.75@3.25.

SWEET POTATOES—Receipts moderate. Market about steady. Bushel baskets: Virginia, North Carolina and South Carolina, 2.50@3.25.

CABBAGE—Receipts light. Market firm. 50-lb. sacks: Virginia, North Carolina and New York, 1.75@2.00.

APPLES—Supplies liberal. Market steady. Bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, 2½-inch up, Virginia, Red Delicious, 3.75@4.25; Staymen, 2.75@3.25; Winesaps, 3.50@4.00; Yorks, 2.75@3.00; Black Twigs, 2.50@3.00.

EGGS (prices paid net to producers, f. o. b. Richmond)—Receipts fairly liberal. Market steady. Whites and Browns: U. S. Grade A, large, 45@48; U. S. Grade A, medium, 40; U. S. Grade B, large, 38; U. S. Grade C, 35@36. Nearby ungraded current receipts, 55 lbs. and up, 38@40. Pullets, 30@31.

LIVE POULTRY—Supplies ample. Fresh receipts fairly early. Market irregular and not fully established on Broilers and Fryers: Colored Fowl, 25@28; Leghorn, 18; Old Roosters, 18.

HOGS—Market steady with Wednesday on all weights. Top 23.00 for good and choice 160-240 lbs. barrows and gilts; 100-120 lbs., 20.00; 120-140 lbs., 21.00; 140-160 lbs., 21.50; 240-300 lbs., 22.25; 300 lbs. and over, 21.50. Good sows, all weights, 19.00. Good stags, 18.00.

CATTLE—Market quiet early, with light run of all slaughter classes. Few lots cows largely 10.00@13.00 for medium to good dairy type; 7.00@10.00 on canners and cutters; good beef cows quotable 15.00@16.00; heavy sausage bulls, 14.00 down; good beef bulls up to 15.00; vealers active, fully steady, mostly 24.00 down, according to quality.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, Jan. 16 (AP) (USDA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 11,000; total 19,000; market generally steady; sows steady to 25 cents higher; good and choice 180 to 270 pounds, 23.00@23.50; top 23.75 sparingly; 270 to 300 pounds, 22.75@23.00; most sows 19.25@19.75; good clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 5500; total 5500; salable calves 1000; total 1000; good and choice steers and heifers weak to 25 cents lower; common and medium steady; top 31.00; medium and good steers, 18.75@24.50; cows 25 cents lower; canners and cutters, 8.75@10.75; beef cows 11.50@14.00; bulls steady at 16.25 down; vealers steady at 27.00 down.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 5500; total 5000; fat lambs active and steady; bulk good and choice, 24.00; few good grade, 23.50@23.75; slaughter ewes steady, 8.00 down.

Virginia News

Tuck's Rent Control Measure Is Killed, But Substitute Bill Passes House Unit

Richmond, Va., Jan. 16.—Governor Tuck's original rent control bill died in the hands of the House courts of justice committee during the forenoon today, but a committee substitute was approved by a 11-4 vote.

The substitute, adopted over vigorous opposition of delegates Delamater Davis of Norfolk, Frank Moncure of Stafford, and Paul Crockett of York, does away with the "rent czar" proposed in the original measure. Instead, it would leave problems of rent control up to five-man local boards named by the Governor.

The substitute measure liberalizes rent control as far as property owners are concerned, by providing that a tenant may be removed on expiration of his lease by giving the required notice under general law affecting landlord and tenant.

Other provisions of the substitute rent control bill would permit local control boards to make horizontal increases in rents up to 15 per cent, plus "adjustments" if necessary, once the Governor has declared rent control necessary to a particular area.

No areas not under Federal rent control in June would be placed under State rent control. The act would expire automatically on July 1, 1948, so that State rent control in no instance could remain in effect longer than one year. The Federal rent law is to expire June 30, 1947.

Delegate Davis attempted to amend the bill to remove the provision prohibiting a tenant from being required to waive his benefits under the law.

Delegate John B. Spiers of Radford, who led proponents of the measure, said this amendment would destroy the bill, "since every landlord would compel his tenants to sign away any rights or benefits we might try to give him." After considerable argument over constitutional guarantees of liberty of contract, the amendment was defeated, but Davis promised to pursue the matter on the floor.

Nurses Adopt Program

Richmond, Va., Jan. 16 (AP).—The Graduate Nurses Association of Virginia has adopted the ANA's "program of economic security," calling for a 40-hour week, minimum salary scale, better working conditions, and employment of practical and auxiliary nurses.

Attendant Found Insane

Staunton, Va., Jan. 16 (AP).—John William Wood of Salem, one of three charged with the death of a patient, has been adjudged insane and returned to the hospital as a patient.

The verdict was returned yesterday by Judge Harrison May in Corporation Court here in the death of Albert W. Shiflett, 49-year-old Rockingham County patient whose body was found battered and bruised only 24 hours after he entered the institution. Wood entered a plea of innocent on the grounds of insanity at the opening of the trial.

Herbert Lee Bentch, one of the defendants in the case, previously had been found guilty of involuntary manslaughter and sentenced to two years in the State penitentiary. David Clark of Augusta County, the third defendant, is expected to be arraigned in Corporation Court during its present term. Clark, 17, had been working at the hospital under a special permit.

"Cavalier" Promotion

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 16.—Work of organizing 12 communities to publicize the attractions of the "Cavalier Country" lying eastward from Fredericksburg to Chesapeake Bay will be completed at a meeting at Tappahannock February 10.

Communities included in the organization, which will operate under State charter, are Fredericksburg, Colonial Beach, Kilmarnock, Montross, Heathsville, Warsaw, Reedville, Irvington, Gloucester, West Point, Mathews and Urbanna.

Student Tour, Prizes

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 16.—school seniors from counties in this area will be guests of the Fredericksburg Chamber of Commerce February 20 and 21 on tours of historic interest here. A score of prizes has been offered for essays written by the students about the tours.

Among the high schools to be represented are Colonial Beach and Oak Grove, Westmoreland County; C. T. Smith and Central, Caroline County; Occoquan District, Prince William County; Bealeton, Fauquier County; Spotsylvania High, Spotsylvania County, and Falmouth, Stafford County.

Guard Unit Activated

Winchester, Va., Jan. 16.—Headquarters Company, Third Battalion, 116th Infantry, was federally recognized and sworn in as a unit of the Virginia National Guard following a Federal inspection at the Winchester Armory last night. Capt. Robert Manuel is the commanding officer of the new company.

Silk Mill to Expand

Orange, Va., Jan. 16.—Application by the American Silk Mills to construct a $47,600 textile plant here was authorized today by the Civilian Production Administration. The project, accepted by CPA as warranting a hardship priority, calls for the erection of a two-story steel and brick plant.

Red Cross Group to Meet

Winchester, Va., Jan. 16 (AP).—Representatives of 38 Red Cross chapters in this area will meet in Winchester on Monday. C. Leo Wilhelm, regional director for Pennsylvania, Virginia, Maryland and the District of Columbia, will conduct the conference.

Tragedy in Lynchburg

Lynchburg, Va., Jan. 16 (AP).—An 11-year-old boy was dead and his younger brother fought for life in an oxygen tent at a Lynchburg hospital today as a result of gas which seeped into their second-floor bedroom during the night from a kitchen stove.

C. L. Miles, hosiery mill worker, said he discovered the kitchen stove burners open when he arose about 6:15 a. m., and found his son, William Cornelius, dead and another son, Melvin Eugene, 8, in critical condition.

Guest Pastors Listed

Warrenton, Va., Jan. 16.—Two former Warrenton ministers will return to their old pastorates here early next month to conduct special services.

The Rev. Dr. W. G. Pendleton, now of Tappahannock, will preach at a three-day mission in St. James' Episcopal Church the nights of February 2, 3 and 4.

The Rev. Julian Lake, now pastor of the First Presbyterian Church in Bristol, Tenn., will return to the Warrenton Presbyterian Church for the "Week of Spiritual Enrichment." He will preach at night services from February 4 through February 7, and at a Sunday morning service, February 9.

Police Chief Quits

Harrisonburg, Va., Jan. 16 (AP).—City Council has accepted with regret the resignation, effective February 15, of Police Chief William J. Kean. Kean, former member of the Newport Police Department, has been police chief here for four years. He said he was resigning to enter business here.

Scout "Circus" Slated

Winchester, Va., Jan. 16.—Boy Scouts of the Shenandoah Area Council will stage a two-day "Circus" in Winchester, this May, it was announced here today by Herbert Wilkins, Scout executive. All troops in the nine-county area will participate, Wilkins said.

Cadet Bugler Honored

Waynesboro, Va., Jan. 16.—Cadet Donald R. Clevenger of Holden, W. Va., corps bugler at Fishburne Military School, has been presented a sterling identification bracelet by Waynesboro VFW and American Legion posts in appreciation of his services as bugler for various veterans' ceremonies, including military funerals and Armistice Day programs.

Presentation was made following a dress parade at the military school with Ben J. Craig, Seventh District VFW commander, delivering the gift on behalf of the two organizations.

U. of Va. Drama Tonight

Charlottesville, Va., Jan. 16.—The Virginia Players, producing company for the School of Speech and Drama at the University of Virginia, will present a diversified bill of one-act plays in Minor Hall Theater, at the university, tomorrow night.

Crash Hearing Set

Galax, Va., Jan. 16 (AP).—A public hearing on the crash of an Eastern Air Lines passenger plane near here Sunday killing 15 passengers and three crewmen, will be held by the Civil Aeronautics Board in Richmond on January 21 at 9 a. m., a CAB spokesman here said.

Warrenton Banks Elect

Warrenton, Jan. 16.—William E. Doeller, Virginia landowner well-known in Washington social circles, has been reinstalled as director of the Peoples National Bank, here, at the annual stockholders meeting. He had relinquished the post to go in military service.

Doelle

Three new board members were also installed. They are Henry L. Baxley, insu firm executive; J. Ray Larc attorney, and M. M. Maddux, and lumber dealer, of Mar Due to the pressure of other ties, Robert C. Winmill ret from the bank board.

The Peoples bank is one of f financial institutions in Fauqu County to submit strong financi reports to stockholders in the pa few days. The bank declared a per cent dividend.

Fauquier National Bank of Warrenton, which has a branch at The Plains, reported undivided profits of $120,158 as of December 31, after payment of the 6 per cent annual dividend. All directors and officers were reelected.

The Marshall National Bank and Trust Co. of Marshall, reelected all directors, who named the following officers: John T. Ramey, president; P. W. Anderson, executive vice president and trust officer; Robert C. Fletcher, vice president; J. F. Spates, Thomas F. Painter and John F. Miller, assistant cashiers.

The State Bank of Remington disclosed deposits increased approximately 18 per cent in 1946 and total assets were listed as $990,030.

Remington directors were reelected, and they, in turn, reelected officers, as follows: H. A. Brown, president; E. H. Ashby, vice president, and John W. Stone, cashier and secretary to the board.

Arlington Man Found Guilty Of Auto Theft

Jay Paul Shelton was convicted of auto theft charges by a District Court jury yesterday. He faces up to a maximum of 25 years in jail.

The jury yesterday found the 29-year-old former auto salesman of Arlington guilty of stealing an auto in Washington in 1944 and transporting it across the line into Maryland for sale.

Shelton, described as a "big-time auto thief" by Assistant United States Attorney John P. Burke, faces a maximum penalty of 10 years in jail for larceny and a maximum of 5 years for violating the Dyer Act against interstate transportation of stolen autos.

A District Court conviction obtained against Shelton last week for perjury in getting a duplicate car title can mean as much as 10 years more in jail.

District Court Justice Henry A. Schweinhaut, who presided in both instances, deferred sentence for investigation.

The jury, which deliberated for two hours and 35 minutes on the case yesterday, returned to the courtroom at a midpoint in its deliberation to ask which of the two charges carried the greater jail sentence.

Judge Schweinhaut sent the jury back with the terse warning that it was going out of its field in considering the sentence.

Another charge of illegally transporting a stolen auto is still pending against Shelton in District Court. Shelton, who formerly lived at 1835 Powhatan st., Arlington, also faces two auto theft charges in Virginia.

French Judges Are Antifeminist

Paris (AP). — Although the recently-ratified French constitution guarantees equality of rights to men and women, French magistrates stubbornly remain antifeminists.

At a recent meeting they voted a motion protesting an eventual nomination of women to posts other than judges of children's courts, objecting to planned nominations of women to posts of district attorneys, public prosecutors and judges.

Little Red School Thrives in Tokyo

Tokyo (U.P.).—There's a little red schoolhouse in Tokyo—right across the street from the Russian Embassy—and it's the most exclusive institution of learning in Japan.

The school has a student body of 27, all children of members of the Soviet mission in Japan, and a faculty of nine teachers sent from the Soviet Union to see that Russian-speaking Ivan and Tatiana get the right kind of primary and elementary school education.

Classes range from the first to the eighth grades and are attended by children from 7 to 16 years They learn the usual subjects taught American children in those grades, with somewhat more emphasis on singing and dancing. English is taught from the third grade on.

Three of the teachers are men and the rest are women. Some are wives of Soviet mission members.

Marks 108th Birthday

Moscow (U.P.).—Alexandra Philipovna Astreldina celebrated her birthday on a colletcivve farm in the Siberian region of Ordzhonkidze with her two sons and 33 other close relatives. The close relatives were grandchildren and great-grandchildren. Her sons are 73 and 64 years old. Alexandra Philipovna is 108.

RICHMOND

From Page 1

and Harry C. Stuart of Russell. Only Senator Robinette was recorded against the utilities bill.

'Right to Work' Measure

The first bill, described by the Governor as a "right to work" measure, declares it the public policy of Virginia that the right to work "shall not be denied or abridged on account of membership or non-membership in any labor or labor organization" and makes its provisions applicable to labor-management contracts entered into after its effective date, or renewal and extensions of existing contracts.

The emergency clause added by voice vote to the utilities bill will put its provisions in force before the expiration of the current contract between the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers (AFL) and the Virginia Elctric and Power Co. A threatened strike of IBEW employes of the company last spring prompted hte Governor to request enactment of the bill.

In general, the bill requires the postponement of a threatened strike strike or lockout in a public utility for a minimum period of five weeks after breakdown of negotiations, during which the State would be authorized to prepare for taking over operation of the plant or system with or without the aid of employes of the utility. During the period of State operation, which is not limited by the bill, wages and working conditions in effect at the start of negotiations would continue unchanged.

Second Victim Of Train-Auto Crash Dies

Jane A. Alford, 18, of 6210 Kilmer st., Cheverly, Md., died yesterday in Meadowbrook Hospital, Hempstead, N. Y., of injuries suffered Tuesday night in a train-auto crash at Hempstead.

Miss Alford, who resigned her job with the Reconstruction Finance Corporation last week because of her approaching marriage, was riding in the automobile with her fiance, Richard Stanley, 21, a Navy veteran of West Hempstead. He was killed instantly.

The car in which the pair were riding was struck by a Long Island Railroad train. It was carried 110 feet by the train and then burst into flames.

The girl's paernts, Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Alford, were still in Long Island last night, but were expected to return home today with the body of their daughter.

Friends of the family said that Miss Alford, a graduate of Eastern High School, had planned to be married in March at the Fort Lincoln Chapel. Plans now call for her funeral to be held in the same chapel tomorrow.

Brother Daddy Is Identified

Tulsa, Okla. (AP).—His two new step-children can be excused if they are in doubt what to call Harry Fairsheets. Last year they were his brothers-in-law.

It all started in 1945 when Fairsheets, a Hominy, Okla., veteran who was blinded while serving overseas, divorced his 19-year-old wife, and his mother-in-law divorced her husband, Carl Couffer.

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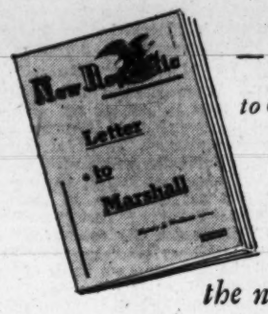
YOU, GENERAL MARSHALL, have seen in China the failure of the American foreign policy. That it failed was not your fault but the fault of its conception. As Secretary of State, it will be your responsibility to see that other men sent on similar missions have a more realistic and more practical policy to implement . . . ."



— Editor Henry Wallace in his open letter to General Marshall—in the current New Republic.

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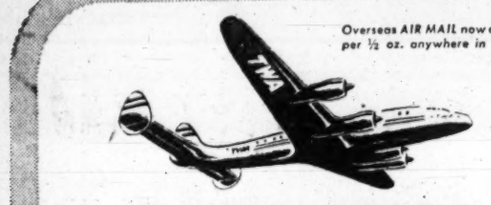

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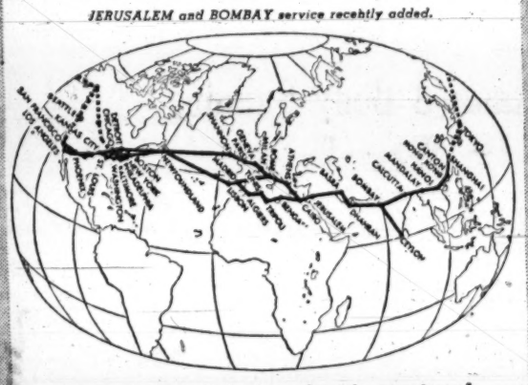
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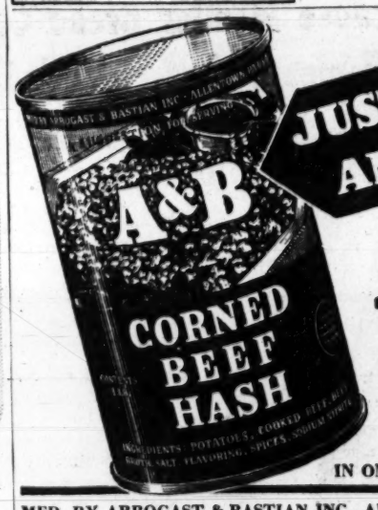

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Texts of Documents on Unification of Armed Services

The President yesterday sent the following letter to Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson and Secretary of the Navy James Forrestal:

"January 16, 1947.

Gentlemen:

I AM exceedingly pleased to receive your joint letter of January 16 in which you advice that you have reached full and complete agreement on a plan for the unification of the armed services.

I recognize that each of the services has made concessions in the effort to reach this agreement, and I feel that it constitutes an admirable compromise between the various views that were originally held.

The agreeemnt provides a thoroughly practical and workable plan of unification and I heartily approve it.

You have worked ably and effectively, with your respective staffs, in bringing about this result. I appreciate your fine efforts and I congratulate you upon an accomplishment which, I am sure, will contribute greatly to the efficiency of our national defense.

Very sincerely yours,
HARRY S. TRUMAN.

The joint letter to which Mr. Truman referred reads as follows:

Dear Mr. President:

ON MAY 31, 1946, we jointly submitted to you a letter which gave our respective views on the major elements involved in establishing a greater measure of unification of our armed forces.

In your letter of June 15, 1946, you expressed gratification at the progress in narrowing the zone of disagreement which had previously existed between the services and stated your position with reference to the essential points on which disagreeemnt still existed.

In our opinion the necessity for agreement between the military services is now even greater than at the time of our earlier letter. We and our representatives have been meeting in an effort to secure further resolution, within the scope and the spirit of the statement of your position, of the views of the two departments. We are pleased to report success in this undertaking.

We agree to support legislation in which the following points are incorporated.

a. There shall be aCouncil of National Defense, a National Security Resources Board and a Central Intelligence Agency (which already exists) as agreed by the Secretary of War and the Secretary of the Navy in their letter to the President of 31 May 1946.

b. The Armed Forces shall be organized under a Secretary of National Defense so as to place the Army, the Navy (to include the Marine Corps and Naval Aviation), and the Air Force, each with a military chief, under the Departments of the Army, the Navy, and the Air Force respectively. Each shall be under a Secretary and, under the over-all direction of the Secretary of National Defense, shall be administered as an individual unit. The Secretary of any of the three Departments may, at any time, present to the President, after first informing the Secretary of National Defense, any report or recommendation relating to his Department which he may deem necessary or desirable.

c. A War Council shall be created consisting of the Secretary of National Defense as chairman and with power of decision, the Secretary of the Army, the Secretary of the Navy and the Secretary of the Air Force, and the military heads of the three services. The War Council will concern itself with matters of broad policy relating to the Armed Forces.

d. There shall be a Joint Chiefs of Staff consisting of the military heards of the three services, and also the chief of staff to the President if that office exists. Subject to the authority and direction of the Secretary of National Defense, the Joint Chiefs of Staff will provide for the strategic direction of the military forces of the United States, will formulate strategic plans, assign logistic responsibilities to the services in support thereof, integrate the military requirements and, as directed, advise in the integration of the military budget.

e. There shall be a full-time joint staff to consist initially of not over 100 officers to be provided in approximately equal numbers by the three services. The Joint Staff, operating under a director thereof, shall carry out policies and directives of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

f. The Secretary of National Defense shall head the armed forces establishment, shall be vested with authority, under the President, to establish common policies and common programs for the integrated operation of the three departments and shall exercise control over and direct their common efforts to discharge their responsibility for national security.

We are agreed that the proper method of setting forth the functions (so-called roles and missions) of the armed forces is by the issuance of an executive order concurrently with your approval of the appropriate legislation. We attach for your consideration a mutually agreed draft of such an order.

Respectfully yours,
ROBERT P. PATTERSON,
Secretary of War.
JAMES FORRESTAL,
Secretary of the Navy.

Following is Mr. Truman's Executive Order putting into effect the unification plan which is as follows:

BY VIRTUE of the authority vested in me by the Constitution and laws of the United States, and as President of the United States and Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces of the United States, I hereby prescribe the following assignment of primary functions and responsibilities to the three armed services.

Section I—The Common Missions of the Armed Forces of the United States are:

1. To support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign or domestic.

2. To maintain, by timely and effective military action, the security of the United States, its possessions and areas vital to its interest.

3. To uphold and advance the national policies and interests of the United States.

4. To safeguard the internal security of the United States as directed by higher authority.

5. To conduct integrated operations on the land, on the sea, and in the air necessary for these purposes.

In order to facilitate the accomplishment of the foregoing missions the armed forces shall formulate integrated plans and make coordinated preparations. Each service shall observe the general principles and fulfill the specific functions outlined below, and shall make use of the personnel, equipment and facilities of the other services in all cases where economy and effectiveness will thereby be increased.

Section II—Functions of the United States Army

General

The United States Army includes land combat and service forces and such aviation and water transport as may be organic therein. It is organized, trained and equipped primarily for prompt and sustained combat incident to operations on land. The Army is responsible for the preparation of land forces necessary for the effective prosecution of war, and, in accordance with integrated point mobilization plans, for the expansion of peacetime components of the Army to meet the needs of war.

The specific functions of the United States Army are:

1. To organize, train and equip land forces for:

a. Operations on land, including joint operations.

b. The seizure or defense of land areas, including airborne and joint amphibious operations.

c. The occupation of land areas.

2. To develop weapons, tactics, technique, organization and equipment of Army combat and service elements, coordinating with the Navy and the Air Force in all aspects of joint concern, including those which pertain to amphibious and airborne operations.

3. To provide, as directed by proper authority, such missions and detachments for service in foreign countries as may be required to support the national policies and interests of the United States.

4. To assist the Navy and Air Forces in the accomplishment of their missions, including the provision of common services and supplies as determined by proper authority.

Section III—Functions of the United States Navy.

General.

The United States Navy includes naval combat and service forces, naval aviation, and the United States Marine Corps. It is organized, trained and equipped primarily for prompt and sustained combat at sea. The Navy is responsible for the preparation of naval forces necessary for the effective prosecution of war, and in accordance with integrated joint mobilization plans, for the expansion of the peacetime components of the Navy to meet the needs of war.

The specific functions of the United States Navy are:

1. To organize, train and equip naval forces for:

(a) Operations at sea, including joint operations.

(b) The control of vital sea ares, the protection of vital sea lanes, and the suppression of enemy sea commerce.

(c) The support of occupation forces as required.

(d) The seizure of minor enemy shore positions capable of reduction by such landing forces as may be comprised within the fleet organization.

(e) Naval reconnaissance, antisubmarine warfare, and protection of shipping. The air aspects of those functions shall be coordinated with the Air Force, including the development and procurement of aircraft, and air installationslocated on shore, and use shall be made of Air Fordce personnel, equipment and facilities in all cases where economy and effectiveness will thereby be increased. Subject to the above provision, the Navy will not be restricted as to types of aircraft maintained and operated for these purposes.

(f) The air transport necessary for essential internal adminisration and for air transport over routes of sole interest to naval forces where the requirements cannot be met by normal air transport facilities.

2. To develop weapons, tactics, technique, organization and equipment of naval combat and service elements, coordinating with the Army and the Air Force in all aspects of joint concern, including those which pertain to amphibious operations.

3. To provide, as directed by proper authority, such missions and detachments for service in foreign countries as may be required to support the national policies and interests of the United States.

4. To maintain the United States Marine Corps whose specific functions are:

(a) To provide Marine forces together with supporting air components, for service with the fleet in the seizure or defense of advanced naval bases and for the conduct of limited land operations in connection therewith.

(b) To develop, in coordination with the Army and the Air Force those phases of amphibious operations which pertain to the tactics, technique and equipment employed by landing forces.

(c) To provide detachments and organizations for service on armed vessels of the Navy.

(d) To provide security detachments for protection of naval property at naval stations and bases.

(e) To provide, as directed by property authority, such missions and detachments for service in foreign countries as may be required to support the national policies and interests of the United States.

5. To assist the Army and the Air Force in the accomplishment of their missions, including the provision of common services and supplies as determined by proper authority.

Section IV—Functions of the United States Air Force General

The United States Air Force includes all military aviation forces, both combat and service, not otherwise specifically assigned. It is organized, trained and equipped primarily for prompt and sustained air offensive and defensive operations. The Air Force is responsible for the preparation of the air forces necessary for the effective prosecution of war except as otherwise assigned and, in accordance with integrated joint mobilization plans, for the expansion of the peacetime components of the Air Force to meet the needs of war.

The specific functions of the United States Air Force are:

1. To organize, train and equip air forces for:

(a.) Air operations including joint operations.

(b.) Gaining and maintaining general air supremcy.

(c.) Establishing local air superiority where and as required.

(d.) The strategic air force of the United States and strategic air reconnaissance.

(e.) Air lift and support for airborne operations.

(f.) Air support to land forces and naval forces, including support of occupation forces.

(g.) Air transport for the armed forces, except as provided by the Navy in accordance with paragraph 1 f. of section III:

2. To develop weapons, tactics, technique organization and equipment of Air Force combat and service elements, coordinating with the Army and Navy on all aspects of joint concern, including those which pertain to amphibious and airborne operations.

3. To provide, as directed by proper authority, such missions and detachments for services in foreign countries as may be required to support the national policies and interests of the United States.

4. To provide the means for coordination of air defense among all services.

5. To assist the Army and Navy in accomplishment of their missions, including the provision of common services and supplies as determined by proper authority.

Change of Mind Costs Man $15

Chicago (U.P.).—It cost Steve Horozinski $15 to change his mind about who robbed him of $210. At a detective line-up he identified a suspect as the man who took the money. When he appeared before Judge Charles S. Dougherty he wasn't so sure. The case was dismissed and Horozinski was fined $15 for wasting the court's time.

Why Horses Don't Worry About Jeeps

St. Louis (AP).—The Jeep will never replace the horse, declared Rancher Fred Drummond of Hominy, Okla., during a visit here. "That's because, Son, the cattle are smarter than the Jeep," he said. "Now a good horse is smarter than the cattle, and a cowboy is smarter than the horse. Most of them, that is."

Telephone Works On Beam of Light

Chicago (U.P.).—A new telephone that transmits the voice on invisible rays of infra-red light has been revealed by Northwestern University physicists.

The sending unit resembles a searchlight. Electrical impulses vary the brightness of its light beam in conformity with the amplitude and frequency of the original voice sounds.

The infra-red rays are intercepted by a photo-sensitive receiver that transforms the varying light pulses into sounds in a telephone headset. The telephone has been tested between the shore of Lake Michigan and ships some distance away.

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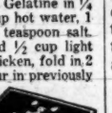
Orange Chiffon Pie
Soften 1 envelope Chalmers Gelatine in ¼ cup cold water. Add ½ cup hot water, 1 cup orange marmalade, ¼ teaspoon salt. Stir well, cool slightly; add ½ cup light cream. When it begins to thicken, fold in 2 egg whites, beaten stiff. Pour in previously baked pastry shell and chill until set.
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Friday, January 17, 1947

Fruitful Study

Seven local bills await congressional action as a result of an interesting experiment undertaken last year by the House District Committee. One member of the committee, Representative F. Edward Hebert; one judge, Chief Justice Bolitha J. Laws of the District Court; one Federal official, Director of Prisons James V. Bennett, and two local officials, Corporation Counsel Vernon West and Edgar Morris, chairman of the Board of Public Welfare, were named to a committee to study correctional methods and crime control in the District. They have brought forth a program that in the main is unanimously approved and seems to stand a good chance of being enacted.

One proposal alone justifies the work of the committee. It calls for establishment of a clinic where chronic alcoholics would be given medical, psychiatric and other scientific treatment instead of merely being run through the courts and jail after every binge. Of the 12,000 annual commitments to the jail in recent years, the committee found, fully 9000 have been drunk cases. Of the hundreds of persons in the Workhouse for intoxication, many have been there for the same offense from 20 to 30 times. The community is failing in a shocking manner to deal with its problem of chronic alcoholism.

A conference sponsored by New York's Academy of Medicine and the Research Council on problems of alcohol has concluded unanimously that alcoholism is an illness. But the Nation's Capital still treats it as a crime. This shortsightedness contributes to a terrible toll of crime, as well as misery and poverty. Some excellent work in this field has been done on a small scale. But the time is obviously at hand for the creation of a major clinic for the treatment of this illness. The committee proposes to finance the work by a gallonage tax on alcoholic beverages, which seems to us to be quite appropriate.

The other bills recommended by the committee would strengthen the Small Arms Act, permit the Juvenile Court to relinquish jurisdiction over certain youthful criminals to the District Court, transfer a larger number of petty crimes to the Municipal Court and improve the parole law. Finally, there is a bill to transfer the institutions for juvenile delinquents to the District's new Department of Corrections. This has the support of only two members of the committee, and we hope that Congress will reject it. Fortunately, there is an alternative bill supported by three other members of the committee which appears to form a much sounder basis for consideration of the problem of the children's institutions.

Georgia's Misfortune

For the Talmadge legacy of which the people of Georgia are now the unhappy inheritors they must blame the myopia which bedeviled the framers of their own constitution. There is undoubtedly a great deal of ambiguity in the constitution respecting the succession to the governorship of the State in the situation that developed with the death of Governor-elect Eugene Talmadge. His son, Herman Talmadge, was able to claim the governorship with some show, or at least some pretext, of legitimacy on the basis of his election to the office by the Legislature. And perhaps the claim has as much legality as Ellis Arnall's attempt to retain a position in which the constitution specifically forbids him to succeed himself. It may be set down as one of the minor ironies of history that the Georgia constitution, written by friends of Governor Arnall, provided altogether needlessly that the Lieutenant Governor-elect could not be sworn in until after the Governor-elect had taken the oath.

Out of the internal contradictions of the Georgia constitution there developed a situation as ludicrous as it was tragic. It was not surprising, of course, that the son of Eugene Talmadge should have grasped power by whatever pretext lay at hand. Eugene Talmadge himself was elected to the governorship by a kind of political chicanery that thwarted the will of a majority of the State's voters. The State Legislature, rigged in accordance with the same unbalanced county unit system, naturally supported his son, Herman.

In the circumstances, Governor Arnall's effort to hold the fort seems somewhat quixotic. It is difficult to see how he can succeed in view of the Legislature's hostility. Nor in the showdown is Lieutenant Governor-elect Thompson likely to be recognized as Chief Executive by the Legislature. Let us hope that the courts of the State will resolve the dilemma in their favor and that there will be enough respect for law and order left in Georgia to give effect to the decision. If the courts decide otherwise, however, the people of Georgia probably will be no worse off under Herman—the son being so much like the father—than they would have been had Gene survived.

But there is a moral to this case which ought to be observed. So far as the good people of Georgia are concerned, it behooves them, if they ever get another Governor as good as Ellis Arnall, to draft a constitution sound enough to withstand the challenge of a pretender. So far as the Nation is concerned, it behooves us to plug the loophole that still remains in our provision for the presidential succession. The Twentieth Amendment to the Constitution says that in the event that neither the President-elect nor the Vice President-elect shall have qualified, "the Congress may by law provide for the case." The Congress has never so provided. Remote as the contingency may seem, it would be well to be forearmed against it.

In Spite Of Himself

Senator Taft has assailed the Economic Report of the President in a manner which is both unfair and shortsighted. He descries "the whiskers of the New Deal" peeking around all the corners of it. The Senator means that the report has absorbed the "spending theories of Harry Hopkins" as the means of combating depression. He goes further and says that the report has adopted "the theory that mass purchasing power is the solution of all problems." In both respects the Senator does the President and the Economic Advisers an injustice.

To be sure, the report points to a wage-prices-profits imbalance in our economy. But this is a fact, not a theory. The sharp rise in living costs during the past six months, as every wage earner knows, has brought about a pronounced drop in real wages. This, logically enough, has led to a fall in consumer demand that may adversely affect business activity and slow down investment. For the rectification of this imbalance, however, the report does not go back to Harry Hopkins. The necessary adjustments should be made, it is said, by the people themselves. Prices must be reduced wherever possible in order to bolster up consumer spending. "If business makes these reductions in a timely and orderly way, it will help sustain markets rather than destroy them." Labor on its part must strive for increased productivity so as to increase the size of the national product for distribution. As for Government, its role is secondary, though there are recommendations of a long-term program and of current legislation.

Here, it is true, there is an emphasis on mass purchasing power. But there is no doubt, as any purchasing agent will tell Senator Taft, that mass purchasing power is a vital element in our prosperity. Mass production cannot be supported without it. However, we agree with the Senator that mass purchasing power is not the solution of *all* our problems. Equally invalid is pump-priming on the Hopkins mode as a solvent of depression. In our capitalist society there are a number of factors, psychological as well as economic, that have to be taken into account in insuring economic stability. The investor, for instance, is quite as important as the consumer. A man starting a new business is the person who is assuring our economic progress. And that man has to have capital. Accordingly our capitalistic society requires for its continued motive power a continuous and even flow of capital in new enterprises. The task of business in the future is to see to it, insofar as it can, that investment is maintained. But business cannot act alone. It must have some support from the Government in the adjustment of our tax structure so as to encourage enterprise. Sometimes it seems to us that our tax authorities are animated by the resolve to kill capitalism.

At present we are in a state of full employment. Senator Taft gives the impression that he would let nature take its course. But we submit that as soon as a depression hit the country, Senator Taft would be among the first to plead for remedial measures. He might not want to; but the political pressures would be too much even for his economic conservatism. It is surely axiomatic nowadays that no industrial nation will ever allow its government to ride out an economic depression. In that sense we are all New Dealers now. The true realism is to take time by the forelock—not by getting ready to turn on the printing press but by preparing a shelf of public works and other public investments to be put into effect as soon as private underinvestment begins to throw men out of jobs.

Portal Chaos

The lawyers who hope to garner rich fees from the prosecution of portal-to-portal pay suits are doing organized labor a great disservice. For it is evident that employers faced by demands for back pay running in case of some companies to many millions of dollars and totaling nearly five billion dollars in the aggregate are in no mood to consider applications for wage increases. Indeed, payment of portal-pay claims would bankrupt many concerns and force their workers to hunt for new jobs.

The AFL now has waked up to the dangerous potentialities of these suits. President Green has just issued a letter warning member unions that an "appeal to authority before all the voluntary means of resolving differences have been exhausted invites invasion of the right of labor and management to contract about their affairs." In other words, Mr. Green recognizes that questions concerning compensation for time spent on an employer's premises in getting to work and preparing for work should be settled through collective bargaining.

Publication of Mr. Green's letter coincides with the opening of hearings before a Senate Judiciary Subcommittee. Proposals are before the committee designed to limit and, under certain conditions, ban recoveries for back pay under portal-to-portal pay suits and to amend the Fair Labor Standards Act so as to prevent future claims of this sort from being pressed. The issue is a thorny one. However, a solution of the problems raised by the portal-to-portal pay issue will be facilitated, we trust, by the fact that labor leaders as well as representatives of industry are alarmed by the situation that has arisen.

Senator Capehart, author of one of the bills now pending, points out that it is not an antilabor measure. It is simply designed to amend the Fair Labor Standards Act so as to reflect the intention of Congress and bring it within the "realm of reason, good business practice, and sound collective bargaining principles." The chief difficulty facing Congress in trying to emancipate industry from unreasonable claims for back pay grows out of the retroactive character of such legislation. That raises a constitutional issue, but Senator Capehart cites precedents for passing retroactive laws of this character to remove serious burdens upon interstate commerce. Certainly the portal-to-portal claims, as he says, impose a staggering handicap on interstate commerce that makes remedial legislative action imperative.

Good Faith

The wholesale measures already taken by the Communist-dominated regime at Warsaw to inhibit and distort the popular will as it might be expressed in the elections of January 19 suggest that it has now become an academic matter whether the actual balloting will itself be free and unintimidated.

Nonetheless, it is good to have the United States go on record again in opposition to the preelection tactics of the Polish provisional government. And this time the responsibility for the obvious violations of the Yalta and Potsdam treaties is placed not only at the door of the Warsaw regime but also at the door of the Soviet government. For Russia has not lifted a finger to get the Polish government, which is bound to it hand and foot, to live up to the Yalta-Potsdam terms. Yet, as the American note makes clear, what is involved in the forthcoming Polish elections "is the sanctity of international agreements, a principle upon which depends the establishment and maintenance of peace and the reign of justice under law."

It is not surprising that Russia has seen fit to ignore the American request and has done so on the specious ground that she is unwilling to interfere in Poland's internal affairs. This assertion blandly ignores the stipulations of the three-power agreement that led to the setting of the present Polish government. This attitude of indiffedence by Russia to a pledge solemnly entered into is not encouraging at a time when the United States, Russia and other powers are about to put their signatures to a new batch of treaties and will soon begin considering a settlement with Germany.

President Auriol

The election of Vincent Auriol as President of the Fourth Republic emphasizes again the crucial position which the Socialist Party occupies in present-day France in spite of its decline. The party is now only third in size behind the Communists and the Popular Republicans. With the latter dead set against a Communist President, and the Communists equally determined to oppose the elevation of any MRP adherent, the final outcome of the balloting at Versailles yesterday depended on the Socialists. If the Socialists had lined up with the MRP, it is quite probable that not Auriol but Auguste Champetier de Ribes, recently elected president of the Council of the Republic (the former Senate), would have been chosen chief executive. As it was, the Socialists put up Auriol who, with the backing of the Communists and minor groups, won a 10-vote majority.

Aside from the fact that, as a Socialist, President Auriol can be expected to hold the balance between the Communists and the MRP, his character and personality make the election a constructive development. As president of the National Assembly during the period in which that body was writing a new constitution for France, Auriol proved that he is a man of national stature rather than a mere partisan. This is necessary in the light of the organic law. Under this setup the President of France must be an indivdual above parties. Aside from ceremonial duties, his most important task is that of choosing from among a variety of claimants the man who is to be Premier of France. This task he must undertake now that the stopgap Blum ministry has come to the end of its term.

END OF A SEASON

I hold a pebble in my hand—
smooth white and round
it might be one you found
then threw back on the sand.

This little piece of sun bleached wood
soft silver-gray—
I like to think it lay
close by where you once stood.

I think these things: but this I know—
this is our sky
and this our sea—
while these remain you cannot go.

JOHN BARBRICK

Pomp And Circumstance

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. Contributors are limited to one letter a month. No communication can be returned.

Transit Fares

May I add a few words to the letters recently appearing in *The Post* discussing the Capital Transit Co. play for fare increases? This is now taking shape in the form of large winsome ads designed to convince an unfortunate public that it is obliged to accept the burden of supporting the CTC in the manner to which the company has become accustomed through many years of giving minimum service for maximum returns; briefly, to maintain the company's lovely profits.

I hope the PUC and the public will, this time, sedulously study the operations of this company which is so blatantly proclaiming its inability to keep body and soul together. Perhaps news of the current nationalization program in England occasions my growing discontent with the whining for more and more money by public utilities. But if these utilities cannot operate without further subsidy—other than their lush franchise rights—let's trade in the old manager for a new one, say, the Government, whose main concern—good or bad—is not profit to the loss of the people it serves.

I would suggest several alternatives, in kind, to the CTC's ads preparing the public for their fare increase request: (1) withdraw sponsorship from a useless radio program; (2) reduce the number of well-paid lawyers or handymen preparing a nice case for PUC ears; (3) discharge those very clever ad writers; (4) raise the charge on Transitads—if clients threaten no ads, which is unlikely, remember the public would like to effectively threaten no riders, or more aptly, no standees, if fares are increased; (5) stop wasting money on those inane public ads; and (6) buckle down to seriously serving the public by reworking present routes and schedules, which have become obsolete or show little original planning.

How much profit is a public utility allowed before becoming a public burden? B. B.
Washington.

Sterilization

In his letter of January 10, Dr. H. Curtiss Wood recommends the sterilization of persons regarded as unfit for parenthood, particularly the mentally defective, on the ground that such a procedure will save a large amount of money which otherwise would have to be expended to support the (presumably defective) offspring of such persons. He gives no consideration to a policy of segregation.

The argument of Dr. Wood is very similar to that presented to the Reichstag by Reichsminister Frick, president of the Commission for the Restoration of the German Race, in support of the sterilization policy which was put into operation in Nazi Germany on January 1, 1934, and which continued until the collapse of the Hitler regime. It would be interesting to know if Dr. Wood favors the entire Nazi program or only this feature.

The argument employed by Dr. Wood and Herr Frick would logically lead to the conclusion that the aged and the incurably ill should be put to death. For they, too, are a drain on the public resources, and this seems to be Dr. Wood's only consideration. In Germany this philosophy brought about the "mercy killing" of millions of defenseless men and women.

Of course, this conclusion is perfectly sensible and logical if a person looks on human beings as mere animals. We sterilize dogs when we do not wish them to propagate, and we kill them mercifully when they are old and decrepit. And if men and women are no different substantially from dogs, it is quite reasonable to sterilize them if we believe them unfit for parenthood and to kill them when they are old or incurably ill.

However, whatever Dr. Wood may think, there are still a great many Americans who believe that every human being posseses a spiritual soul, made to the image and likeness of God—a soul which gives even the poor imbecile a dignity that should protect him not only from being murdered but also from being mutilated at the hands of a group who favor the Nazi idea of the power of the state.

VERY REV F. J. CONNELL.
C.SS.R., S.T.D., Associate Professor of Moral Theology, Catholic University of America.
Washington.

Labor Legislation

I merely want to say that in my opinion your timely and constructive editorial on the labor problem in *The Post* of January 14, is worthy of, and should receive, the studious attention of everyone who in good faith is seeking to arrive at fair and just conclusions. It goes without saying that unless the problems you so ably discuss are approached in the spirit you have indicated, the consequences will be very serious indeed.

FRANK K. NEBEKER
Washington.

"Narcotics Movies"

As a former resident of Washington and longtime reader of *The Post*, I was somewhat amazed to see *The Post* take what seemed to me a most unfair position against a projected motion picture, "Assigned to Treasury." As a member of the motion picture industry, I have been in a position to know something about this production. As a matter of fact, a script of the film has passed through the agency office where I am employed.

Since it was not indicated in *The Post* that even the script had been scrutinized, I was somewhat amazed to find my capital newspaper take such a position of prejudice against the story I had read and which in my opinion could have nothing but the most beneficial effect in the world-wide fight against the dope evil.

While I agreed and do agree vigorously with *The Post's* position that a series of narcotic pictures could do no good, I considered it unfortunate that this one particular picture was so undeservedly made the target of your criticism.

Today, however, I received my daily copy of *The Post* and was pleased to find a letter by Kenneth Clark with a very fair editorial comment by *The Post*. This was more in keeping with my idea of a newspaper which has always been eminently fair and just in its perspective. This more than renews my faith in the honesty of purpose and courageous point of view of your newspaper.

FLORENCE MORIN.
Los Angeles.

Human Problem In Strikes

It has been truly said that the human being is a donkey that can only be made to work by a carrot in front of him or a goad from behind. A vast majority of thinking men are agreed that the solution to most of our present ills is greater productivity and more equitable distribution of that productivity. It is apparent to most informed observers that both the inspirations and punitive goads under which men work have their points blunted so that today the individual productivity is far below the potential of present plants and processes.

Management has largely lost the goad of economic necessity in the rise of Social Security and labor unions. Only a few of the most reactionary desire a return to the days when such a goad in the hands of socially irresponsible management made virtual slaves of large numbers of people.

The machine age and mass production methods, despite their efficiencies, have not been an unalloyed blessing to mankind. The unintelligent application of such has created socially undesirable crowded living areas and in a large degress has taken away the creative satisfaction of the handicraft age, thereby creating escapist and social discontent attitudes in the average intelligent worker. Although somewhat reduced by Social Security benefits, the age-old fear of the average worker that machine or personal efficiency will throw him out of work still persists.

We must find a path through this maze of human problems antithetical to production to reach our goal. Properly framed legislation would be of some benefit but in the main solutions seem to be in curing basic ills arising from considering man as an economic animal who works for bread alone. Our psychologists tell us that after the self-preservation instinct the strongest desires of man are for appreciation and a reason for living above and beyond his animal requirements and comforts. The minimal requirements for self-preservation have been met in the Social Security program but the psychological requirements have been neglected in a large degree. It is in such fields that we can best hope to find the carrot. To that end the writer suggests the following integrated program:

1. Thoroughly indoctrinate our children in the home, school, church, etc., as to the cooperative requirements connoted by civilization's division of labor and the social responsibilities of the individual. Preach the creed that "any work that is necessary is important," thereby elevating the dignity of even the most humble labor or laborer, making him feel an important part of human society.

2. Aptitude-test all children and develop their outstanding constructive aptitudes and guide them into vocations suitable to such, where practicable.

3. Industry should make greater effort to classify its jobs by aptitudes required and fit round pegs into round holes. Further endeavor should be made to reduce the monotony of mass production line processes along lines already successfully used by progressive corporations.

4. Federally supported retraining and replacement programs for the technologically unemployed should be incorporated in the Social Security legislation to lessen the workers' fears of unemployment due to technical advances.

5. Industries should be decentralized from crowded areas wherever practicable along lines advocated by Henry Ford and Mr. Johnson of Johnson & Johnson. Decent living quarters and recreational facilities should be provided for workers in industries where this is not practicable.

6. Workers' self interest, community spirit and the discipline of public opinion among workers' groups should be enlisted in the cause of efficiency by some form of communal incentive or profit sharing plan where premium pay for superior productive output of the working community is visibly linked to the profit of the corporation on a percentage basis rather than by paternalistic devices.

Government, management and labor cooperating on some such program would go far toward correcting basic causes of industrial strife. JUSTICE.
Washington.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Crumbling Schools

OUR POLITICAL orators can always squeeze some emotion out of the little red schoolhouse. It is good filler in a political speech—the American system of free education and what it has achieved

These same political orators had better take a good, hard look at our school system today. Under the pounding of inflation it is crumbling away. That sounds sensational, but it comes close to being the truth.

If the Eightieth Congress has any gumption it will put the political oratory on the shelf for a while and face up to reality. There is no excuse for not knowing what has happened. Suggesting another set of hearings or a convenient study by way of postponing any action will be too obvious a political dodge.

The facts are already piled mountain high. Two years ago the Senate Committee on Education and Labor held extensive hearings on a bill to give Federal aid to education. What the war had done to the school system was put into a record of 430 printed pages.

From almost every State in the Union came reports of teachers leaving their desks to take other jobs that would pay a living wage. Consequently schools were closing. Classes were being consolidated into unwieldly, unteachable masses.

IN OHIO, 200,000 children had new teachers in their classrooms in 1945. Five thousand temporary teaching certificates had been issued in order to keep the schools open. And this meant, according to an official of the Ohio Education Association, that "more than one eighth of Ohio's teachers have qualifications below the State's reasonable standards."

In Ohio, which is a rich State, the State of Senator Robert A. Taft and Senator John W. Bricker, 1482 teachers were employed on an annual salary of $1000 a year or less in 1943. In September, 1944, the Legislature provided "temporary additional money" which made increases of from $100 to $200 a teacher possible.

Montana reported that "since the bottom of the depression, we have increased the salaries of our school people from an average of $1025 to $1800." But in spite of that increase, the number of teachers had dropped nearly 1000 beween May, 1940, and September, 1944. About 1100 of the remaining number were "teaching on emergency certificates based on qualifications as much as two years below the minimum requirements fixed by law."

Grace L. Dodge, president of the Maine Teachers Association, urged active support for measures to provide "greater Federal aid, without Federal control of educational policy, for the public schools of this Nation." In a letter to the Senate Education Committee, she said:

"This step is necessary because the Federal Government has so far extended its system of taxation that we in Maine find it apparently impossible to secure the funds necessary to support an adequate educational program by means of our present tax structure, which places most of the burden on the overtaxed real estate of our communities."

THIS WAS the story from all over the Nation two years ago. Colorado reported that the schools in that State faced the "gravest crisis in all their existence." With salaries woefully low, hundreds of teachers were leaving for jobs in industry or for better-paid teaching jobs in other States.

Since the end of the war, the situation has in some ways grown worse. Many married women who were teaching on a temporary basis while their husbands were at war have quit their jobs. The pinch of inflation has grown much more severe. The National Education Association estimates that 60,000 teaching positions have been closed out from the school year 1942-43 down to the present, and 350,000 qualified teachers have quit their school jobs during the past six years "over and above the losses expected from normal causes."

The most ominous sign of rot in our educational system, however, has to do with teachers' colleges and normal schools. Enrollments in 1942-43 were 60 per cent below 1940-41. Reports from 141 teachers' colleges and normal schools in 1944 showed an enrollment 53 per cent below 1941-42. This means that the supply of teachers is drying up at the source. If that continues for long we shall have no school system at all.

In this Congress a variety of proposals to aid the schools will be considered. They cut across many lines of partisanship, which is perhaps why the end product will be serious. In a succeeding column these possibilities will be considered.

Willie Francis

In *Les Miserables* a reformed convict is bitterly and persistently persecuted by the French police in order to uphold the letter of the law. In this great novel, Victor Hugo reveals that there is a quality that transcends the letter of the law and that quality is mercy; it includes a higher sense of justice.

In the case of Willie Francis, who has already virtually paid his debt to society, five members of the Supreme Court uphold the letter of the law and decide the colored boy must again be strapped in the electric chair.

Willie Francis' sentence should be commuted to life imprisonment, not only because he has already experienced mental electrocution but because he was hardly more than a child when the crime was committed.

E. K. GOLDSBOROUGH.
Washington.

Sweden's Atom Race

By Joachim Joesten

Research Well Advanced

A NUMBER OF recent news items, none of them conspicuous by itself but all taken together highly significant, calls attention to Sweden's sustained effort in the atomic field.

One Stockholm dispatch, dated August 31, 1946, told of the allocation of a major sum by the Swedish government to aid the development of the country's uranium resources. Another, on November 22, reported the appointment of Prof. Lise Meitner, the famous expert in atomic energy, to a research position at Stockholm University. A third, on December 30, stated that the government had alloted $1,748,000 for atomic research facilities.

Compared to the huge sums spent by the United States on the wartime "Manhattan Project," this would seem to be a small amount, but it will appear in a different light if one remembers that Germany, during the entire war, allowed only some $7,500,000 for atomic research. Besides, this allocation does not tell the whole story; it is only the latest of a series of such grants made during the past year, and even in 1945, by the Swedish government, the Swedish Academy of Science, and Swedish industry.

From all indications, the pace of atomic research in Sweden has been greatly accelerated in the past few months. This is not surprising, for the man who now heads the Stockholm government, Prime Minister Tage Erlander, has long been known to be a driving force, and an exceptionally able organizer, in the field of state and industry cooperation with scientific research. He is, as we would say, a man who gets things done.

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WHEN PER ALBIN HANSSON, Sweden's Premier for 14 years, suddenly passed away on October 5, 1946, nobody inside or outside of Sweden would have bet on Mr. Erlander as his likely successor. The selection of Erlander, a political "dark horse," in preference to such prominent candidates to the premiership as Gustav Moeller or Ernst Wigforss, caused general surprise. The man in the street in Sweden asked, and the newspapers echoed his wondering query, "Who in the world is Erlander?"

Mr. Erlander had played an inconspicuous, but vitally important, role in the last two Hansson cabinets. First as undersecretary, later as Minister of Education, he had fathered a comprehensive program of state support, combined with industrial subsidies, for higher education and scientific research.

From the moment the first atom bomb exploded over Hiroshima (if not before), Mr. Erlander's attention focused on the question whether Sweden could keep pace with the big powers in the development of atomic energy both as a weapon and for peaceful purposes. In December, 1945—shortly after he had taken over the Ministry of Education—Mr. Erlander called together a committee of experts headed by the provincial governor of Gothenburg, Malte Jacobsson, whom he charged with the preparation of a plan for the development of atomic energy and the establishment of an atomic research institute. The experts reported to the government that Sweden's natural and technical resources were adequate for the development of atomic energy in the country—including, if needed, atom bombs—provided the necessary financial means were made available.

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ALSO UNDER Mr. Erlander's guidance, a group of 30-odd leading Swedish industrialists and bankers were formed for the purpose of pooling the country's technical and financial resources in the interest of atomic research. World-spanning concerns such as the Swedish Match Co., A.S.E.A., Bofors, and L. M. Ericsson are cooperating in the project. Sweden's uranium deposits, of which the most important is located at Kvarnstorp in Naerke Province, have been placed under state control. The traditionally close cooperation between the Scandinavian countries now extends to the atomic field. Norway contributes heavy water from its Rjukan works (which the Germans developed during the war), while a group of Danish scientists, headed by the world-famous Professor Niels Bohr, have entered into active and close cooperation with their Swedish colleagues in the field.

Sweden has two top-ranking atomic scientists. One is Prof. Manne Siegbahn, who heads the Nobel Institute for Experimental Physics at Frescati, outside Stockholm. The other is Prof. The Svedberg, professor of physical chemistry at Uppsala University.

These two cities, Stockholm and Uppsala, which are geographically close together, form the hub of Sweden's atomic effort. In both places, new cyclotrons are under construction and Siegbahn and Svedberg each are assisted by a large staff of competent collaborators.

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IN PREPARATION for the cyclotron construction program, which is now far advanced, Sweden sent many of its foremost atomic scientists abroad to study techniques. First, three of Siegbahn's closest assistants spent two months in the United States late in 1945, while the professor himself conferred with British experts in London. Then, in January-February, 1946 The Svedberg came to the United States for a three weeks' visit, during which he studied cyclotron installations at Boston and Washington. A certain coordination of Sweden's atomic research program with that of the United States and Great Britain thus is apparent.

Siegbahn and Svedberg are both Nobel Prize winners and were awarded their honors at about the same time. The former received the physics prize in 1925, the latter was given the chemistry prize in 1926. The story is told in Sweden that Siegbahn promptly invested part of his money in a swanky new automobile, while Svedberg bought himself a bicycle for exercise, which he still uses, it is said. If Professor Svedberg desired to keep in good trim, in spite of his strenuous work, he certainly succeeded, for at 63 he is amazingly spry, with an almost boyish face.

With a team of topnotch scientists like Siegbahn, Svedberg, Bohr and Meitner working together, an efficient organizer like Premier Erlander at the helm of the state, and one of the world's finest industrial machines geared to the effort, Sweden is assured of a good place in the atomic race.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"I'd like to go away somewhere for a while and forget about high prices—but your prices are too high!"

Lower Prices

By Mark Sullivan

Straws In The Wind

MR. HENRY FORD'S reduction of car prices has many beneficences. The most potent is that it calls the public's attention to the country's economic situation—at a moment when that situation is at once dramatic and easy for the people to understand. It consists in the main of two pictures, two contrary forces or trends.

Sullivan

Prices of goods, cost of living, are going down. Milk has dropped materially and is certain to drop further during February. Poultry, varying in different parts of country, is down almost to half the price a year ago. Butter had a severe drop during the past 10 days, following another about Christmas-time. In addition to the drops actually accomplished, it is the common judgment of producers, dealers and experts that the prices of substantially all foods are headed downward. In fields other than food, the same tendency is under way, as illustrated by the reduction in prices of Ford cars.

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AN ESSENTIAL part of this picture is that the drops in prices are willingly accepted by producers. Some are made voluntarily. That is the case of Mr. Ford. He could readily have maintained the prices of his cars. He cuts them in the public interest, including his own business interest. He reduces prices "to halt the insane spiral of costs and rising prices." An Administration official, Mr. John Steelman, congratulating Mr. Ford says the Ford "price reduction is good for the country."

In the same spirit the spokesman for an association of poultry producers says their course will be "in the direction of stimulating buying by providing the housewife a better product at a lower price; we believe firmly in the law of supply and demand functioning in a free economy." This is the sentiment and attitude of farmers generally. They have considered prices of their crops to be abnormally high, have expected a leveling off and are willing to accept it.

Willing to accept it, that is, provided the reduction is general, applying to all kinds of goods. Only if the reduction is general can it take place at all. If farmers must pay more for what they buy, they cannot accept less for what they sell. That applies to the whole world of industry and business.

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THIS BRINGS us to the other picture. The principal factor in it is a policy of CIO and steps taken by it. CIO unions and leaders have demanded wage raises in several industries, conspicuously steel. Negotiations between steel industry heads and CIO head Philip Murray are to begin next week. Whether a wage raise would need to be followed by a price increase will be hotly argued. A year ago the Steelworkers' Union got a wage raise of 18½ cents per hour, and immediately afterward the price of steel was increased $5 a ton.

Upon the heads of the steel industry is an obligation of economic statesmanship. The price of steel is perhaps the most important price in all industry, because of its effect on other prices. An increase in the price of steel at this time would reverse the whole trend toward lower prices.

If the steel industry is able to raise wages, it would be able, with the same money, to reduce the price of steel. Reduction of prices is in itself the equivalent of an increase in wages. An increase in wages benefits directly only those who receive it. A reduction of prices directly benefits everybody. Mr. Ford's reduction in the price of his cars is to that extent the equivalent of an increase in income for all who buy Ford cars, including Mr. Ford's workers.

Mr. Ford utters a guarded warning: "We hope as we move forward we will be able to reduce prices further, and that we will not be forced to raise them again to compensate for cost increases."

Mr. Ford makes no direct allusion to wage raises. But it is an economic fact that raises in wages are increases in costs. Wage raises now, if general or taking place in basic industries, would not only frustrate Mr. Ford's action, but reverse the whole present trend toward lower prices.

Matter Of Fact

By Joseph and Stewart Alsop

The Kremlin's Great Decision

RECENT POLITICAL intelligence reports from Poland have revealed two facts. They are at first glance unrelated, but actually, taken together, they are of deep and disturbing significance. First, it is generally anticipated (even by Mikolajczyk himself) that Polish Vice Premier Stanislaw Mikolajczyk will be either imprisoned or executed shortly after the rigged elections to be held on Sunday, and that his Polish Peasant Party will be suppressed. Second, the Russians have recently moved into Poland 10 new divisions of troops.

Mikolajczyk, with that foolhardy courage of which Poles are capable, has publicly fought the police state imposed on Poland by Moscow. He is caught in a trap, since after the false elections, the Polish government will no longer be provisional, and the last shred of protection which he had against the vengeance of the regime will have vanished. But if Mikolajczyk is trapped, so, in a different sense, are the rulers in the Kremlin, the real rulers of modern Poland.

For it has now become inescapably clear, even to the Kremlin, that only force will keep the Polish puppet regime in power. After the June referendum, which the Beirut government triumphantly announced had supported the regime by a vote of well over 60 per cent, a confidential memorandum was circulated to the Communist leaders. This memorandum showed that the actual vote had been more than 80 per cent opposed to the regime.

All observers are now convinced that if the election were secret, and the vote fairly counted, the proportion voting against the regime would be even higher. They are also convinced that neither the rigged election, nor the death or imprisonment of Mikolajczyk, nor the total suppression of the opposition, will prevent real trouble in the spring, trouble so contagious and widespread that the puppet regime will not be able to suppress it without aid. The Soviet leaders will then be faced with their great decision: whether to stand aside and allow the formation of a truly Polish government, or to move in and support the regime with troops, in a vast bloodbath of suppression. No one knows how the Russian rulers will decide. Yet the report of the 10 fresh divisions is far from reassuring to the American policy-makers.

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THERE IS NO question that the regime is already, and has been for a long time, both supported and controlled by the Soviets. Perhaps the most important form of support is the mere presence of between 200,000 and 300,000 Soviet troops on Polish territory, although these troops have not yet been used overtly to bolster up the regime. Another form of support and control is the relationship between the Soviet's secret police, the MBD (formerly the NKVD) and the Polish security police. The security police were trained, and well trained, by the NKVD, and the two organizations are still in the relationship of master to pupil. It has frequently happened that the interrogation of a suspected supporter of Mikolajczyk has been interrupted when the Polish interrogator has left to confer with his Soviet instructor, and returned with a fresh and more expert series of questions.

On a higher level, the channel of command is believed to be maintained through the assistant to the Prime Minister, M. Berman, accounted one of the three most influential Communists in Poland. Berman spends several hours daily with the Soviet Ambassador, and the regime thus receives the "advice" of its Soviet masters. In November it was necessary to reveal the chain of command from Warsaw to Moscow more openly. On that occasion the Socialists who provide the regime with its window-dressing threatened to get seriously out of hand. They fiercely resented the total Communist control over the all-important security police, and they wanted to have their own men in the Ministry of Public Security. The dispute became so bitter that it was found necessary to summon a mission of three Socialists and three Communists to Moscow. The Socialists returned visibly chastened.

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SUCH SMART raps on the knuckles may suffice to hold a number of the Socialists in line even after the fake elections. They are restive, to be sure; already there have been shy hints from important government quarters that the Socialists would enjoy closer relations with the western powers if it were not for the obduracy of their "senior partners." A number of Socialists have already broken away from the regime; the less well known have disappeared, and the others are expected to vanish after the elections. But less important than the restiveness of the Socialist leaders is the fact that the popular support which they were supposed to represent has long since turned to Mikolajczyk.

Mikolajczyk has considered calling on the peasants and workers of Poland to refuse to sell their produce, and to refuse to pay taxes, as a gesture of defiance against the faked election. He was finally persuaded to drop this scheme, not because the Poles would not have followed him, but because he would have been accused of wantonly wrecking the economy of the country. That is the measure of popular support for Mikolajczyk, and of the hatred for the regime. The regime is hated, not because of its measures of Socialist reform, which Mikolajczyk himself supports, but because it is a police state, and because it is so obviously and humiliatingly a Soviet puppet. And it is this hatred which has presented the Soviets with their great dilemma, a dilemma which they must solve one way or the other—either by withdrawal, or by the most ruthless and bloody repression of the Polish people.

The Gallup Poll

Portal-to-Portal Pay Suits Are Disapproved by Public

By George Gallup

Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., Jan. 16.—Labor union leaders, management, and members of Congress will be interested in public reaction to the "portal-to-portal" pay issue.

As the number of suits climb and the amount sought in them moves past the four-billion-dollar mark, the thinking of the American people may be summarized as follows:

1. A substantial proportion of the public has followed the issue as it has developed. As evidence of this, four in every ten in the Nation-wide Gallup survey are able to define correctly the term "portal-to-portal."

2. A majority of these "informed" persons disapprove of union efforts to collect back "portal-to-portal" pay. When the issue is explained, the sentiment of those unfamiliar with "portal-to-portal" pay is also against the idea of paying the back pay.

3. It may come as a surprise to union leaders heading up the various fights in the portal-to-portal suits that the majority of skilled, semiskilled and unskilled workers do not think the workers deserve to be paid for the portal-to-portal time at issue for the last several years.

4. More of the people who are against portal-to-portal back pay show evidence of feeling strongly on the subject than is the case with those who favor making back payment.

5. All of the foregoing relates to retroactive pay over the last several years. On the question of whether in the future workers should be given pay "to cover the time they need to get from the factory gates until they actually begin to work on the job," the informed group is closely divided—48 per cent say Yes, 43 per cent say No, 9 per cent have no opinion. When all voters have the issue of portal-to-portal explained to them and are asked about the future, the opinion divides even more closely than among the informed group—45 per cent Yes, 43 per cent No, 12 per cent No Opinion.

Workers in the groups which would be principal benificiaries of back portal-to-portal pay—skilled, semiskilled, unskilled workers—vote majority approval of such payments in the future.

The question in the survey in the portal-to-portal issue:

1. Will you tell me what is meant by the term "portal-to-portal" pay?

Correct	41%
Incorrect	8
Did Not Know or Gave No Reply	51

2. What is you opinion of the union's effort to collect this portal-to-portal pay for the last several years?

Replies among "Informed" group (those able to define portal-to-portal correctly:)

Fair	17%
Fair in Some Cases	3
Unfair	72
No Reply	8

3. Why do you feel this way?

Those disapproving portal-to-portal pay for the last several years:

(1) Companies simply can not afford to pay that much without going bankrupt. (2) Workers should be paid only for the time they spend working. (3) This time is not included in contracts and should not be paid. (4) Workers already make enough money. (5) The consumer will end up paying for the time.

Those approving:

(1) The workers deserve it; they put in the time; they should be paid. (2) Workers don't get enough pay now. (3) It's a good way to put more money into circulation. (4) It's especially justified in the case of miners who go over dangerous routes to their actual work.

4. The unions are trying to collect pay for the last several years for workers to cover the time they needed to get from the factory gates to where they actually began to work on the job. Should workers be paid for this time for the last several years?

	Yes	No	No op.
All voters	20%	72%	8%
Skilled, semiskilled, unskilled*	30	59	11

*These groups have been chosen separately as the groups most likely to benefit from back portal-to-portal pay.

5. How strongly do you feel about this—very strongly, or not at all strongly?

	Favor Back Portal-to-Portal Pay	Those who Oppose
Very Strongly	48%	58%
Fairly Strongly	38	29
Not Strongly	12	12
No Opinion	2	1

6. How about in the future—should workers be paid for this time?

	Yes	No	No op.
All voters	45%	43%	12%
Skilled, semiskilled unskilled workers*	55	32	13

*These have been chosen separately as the as the groups most likely to benefit from back portal-to-portal pay.

French Prisoners Butchered By Japs, War Court Hears

Tokyo, Jan. 16 (U.P.).—Bound and singing the French national anthem, 65 French prisoners of war were shot en mass by the Japanese in Indo-China, said an affidavit introduced today at the war crimes trial of former Premier Hideki Tojo and 25 co-defendants.

As the prisoners sang the opening bars of "The Marseillaise," the Japanese cut them down with rifle fire, then used the wounded as bayonet targets, the affidavit said. For those not killed by the initial shooting there followed two hours "of unparalleled savagery."

A survivors' testimony said the yelling Japanese "amused themselves by firing rifle or revolver shots into the ears of those who did not appear quite dead."

French War Crimes Officer Fernand Gabrillagues took the stand and charged that on another occasion the Japanese butchered 200 French prisoners with axes and bayonets "on soil running with blood".

The prosecution charged that the Japanese forced two girls—one only 14 years old—to cohabit with 50 Japanese soldiers for four weeks and subsequently executed them after one girl "went mad."

The prosecution introduced a confession signed by Capt. Shinichi Furukawa in which he told how he lined up 20 Frenchmen and Indo-Chinese and beheaded them "one by one with my sword."

Many French prisoners were tied to stakes, drenched with gasoline and burned alive, the prosecution evidence showed.

Maj. Roger Depo, assistant French prosecutor, introduced an affidavit which said French and Indo-Chinese women "suffered hideous martyrdom" during a period of terrorism in 1945 when the Kempei-Tai—Japan's gestapo—sought to strengthen its hold on Indo-China against the growing American offensive.

1947 Prospects To Be Discussed

State and county officials will discuss "Looking Ahead in 1947," tonight at 8 before the North Woodside-Montgomery Hills Citizens Association at the Woodlin School, Silver Spring, Md.

Speakers will be Harry Hall, chief engineer of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission; Charles M. Reindollar of the State Roads Commission; E. Brooke Lee, vice chairman of the Maryland National Capital Park and Planning Commission, and Donald K. Staley, president of the Silver Spring Board of Trade.

Prince Georges P-TA Would Ease Sick Excuse Rule

Members of the Prince Georges Congress of P-TA's, meeting Wednesday in the county auditorium, urged a change in the county school rule requiring a doctor's certificate if a child has been away from school more than three days due to illness.

Delegates at the meeting complained that many children were being sent back to school on the fourth day, ill or cured, because their families could not afford a doctor. They formed a committee to study the rule and recommend a change.

Dr. John M. Byers, county health officer, discussed the Maryland medical care program which allows a medically indigent citizen to charge medical bills to the State. A resolution was passed to form a "lay health council" to spread information on such benefits in the county.

Counties Prepare Agriculture Books

County handbooks for the 1947 agricultural conservation program are being completed in most of the Maryland counties, including Montgomery and Prince Georges, according to the Production and Marketing Administration of the United States Department of Agriculture.

The administration warns that no payment can be made to farmers who fail to report by February 15, on performance under the 1946 program.

Six Sergeants Here to Boost Recruiting Receive Key to City

The sergeants received the kudos yesterday while the general remained discreetly in th background.

The key to Washington was handed to the six sergeants by District Commissioner J. Russell Young, who wished them well in their campaign to obtain recruits for their six divisions now stationed in the Far East.

Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young, Engineer Commissioner and also a veteran of the Pacific, had a friendly handshake in return for the sergeants' smart salute, but he remained on the sidelines.

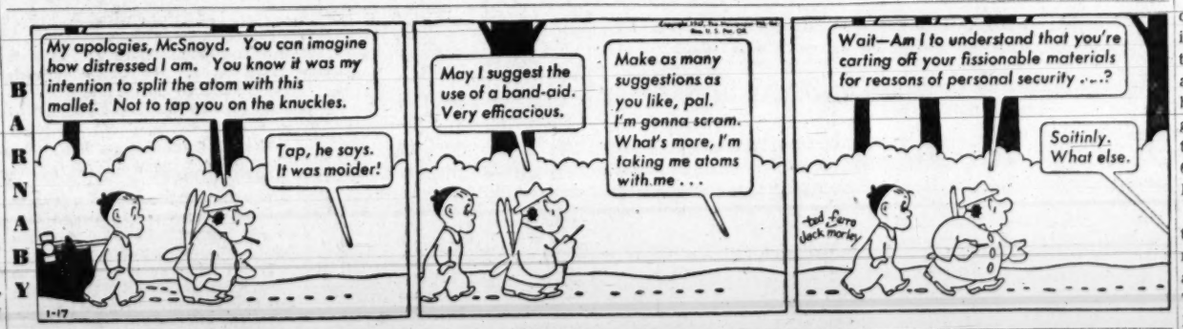
"With this key and five bucks maybe I can get a stateside meal," whispered one sergeant who has been atoll-hopping for the past four years.

Led by Maj. Richard J. Carmody, commander of the District Recruiting Office, the sergeants started their motorcycle-escorted tour with a stop at the White House. They'll be speaking before numerous organizations to attract recruits for the 1st. Cavalry, 11th. Parachute, 6th., 7th., 24th. and 25th. Infantry Divisions.

Among them they possess more than 50 decorations and campaign ribbons. They wear "hash marks" and "herhey bars" by the dozen. The most decorated is Tech. Sergt. Basil B. Moss, 25, of Spencer, W. Va., a paratrooper who was captured in the Philippines shortly after Pearl Harbor, but escaped to Australia via the underground after seven months.

A third member of the team is a cartoonist's dream of a first sergeant, John G. Lyubanovich, 52, whose address is just "United States Army." He has no more room on his sleeve for additional stripes. He intends to retire shortly, after 30 years of service, with a pension of $182 a month.

There were also Tech. Sergt. Wallace C. McClain, 34, of Beaver Falls, Pa.; Eugene B. Zornes, 25, of Monett, Mo., and Wavey Duvall, 24, of Monmouth Cave, Ky.


BARNABY
My apologies, McSnoyd. You can imagine how distressed I am. You know it was my intention to split the atom with this mallet. Not to tap you on the knuckles.
Tap, he says. It was moider!
May I suggest the use of a band-aid. Very efficacious.
Make as many suggestions as you like, pal. I'm gonna scram. What's more, I'm taking me atoms with me . . .
Wait—Am I to understand that you're carting off your fissionable materials for reasons of personal security . . .?
Soitinly. What else.
1-17

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY
ELBY, IN MY NEW BOOK, "COSMIC INTERIOR DECORATION," I HAVE A CHAPTER ON HOW TO BUILD AN ENTIRE DECORATIVE MOTIF FROM SOME SIMPLE OBJECT. FOR INSTANCE, LET'S TAKE THIS OLD BONE —
1-17

ELMO
IT WILL BE AN UNIQUE EXPERIENCE TO MARRY A DOMINEERING AMERICAN
ON A PLANE BOUND FOR AMERICA
VERY UNIQUE, PRINCESS DOOVOO
I'M OBSERVING "BE KIND TO PEOPLE WEEK." COMMODORE, CAN I DO SOMETHING TO MAKE YOU HAPPY?
WHY, YES, JUMP OUT THAT WINDOW!
IT'S ONLY FIVE FLOORS TO THE GROUND
YOU OUGHT TO OBSERVE "BE KIND TO PEOPLE WEEK," TOO
I AM! SEE I'M OPENING THE WINDOW, SO THE GLASS WON'T CUT YOU AS YOU GO THROUGH!

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Trippi, Fenimore and Leforce Going to National

He Was Loaded:

Haight Big Bore at Small Bore Shoot

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

THE LITTLE MEN with wire brooms who sweep out my head each morning hadn't stopped whistling while they worked when the phone rang.

"Are you going to the shoot?" came a voice.

"Pool, marbles or dice?" I asked.

"No, I mean the small bore," was the reply.

"Well, that let me out. A lot of people have been bored with me, but I couldn't be designated as a small bore," I came back. "Please give Mr. Remington and Mr. duPont my regrets. Tell them I couldn't hit a bull in the face with a spade."

Haight

Couldn't you hit your stomach with a steak — and for free?" insisted the voice.

Naturally, an hour later I was at the Raleigh room, without Hildegarde, but I had Old Grand Dad in tow. The occasion was the luncheon of the National Rifle Association, affectionately referred to as the NRA—but no relation to the Blue Eagle outfit of the same name—no bull shooting in this outfit—only bullets.

The theme of the early afternoon was juvenile delinquency, but so far as I know there wasn't any symbolic little boy in a sweat shirt there. The youngest member of the group, a junior reporter, said, "I'm interested in shooting myself.

"Wait until we get to the rifle range and I'll see you get a chance to commit suicide," I replied.

However, he explained later that he meant to say "myself with a comma in front of it."

AFTER THE STEAK was embalmed, if you know what I mean, activity was transferred to the association's gunnery. I expected it to be located out in the wilds of Prince Georges County, bu the scene proved to be not more than an air rifle shot from the Government Printing Office.

I understand that a truck driver got mixed up one day, backed up to the rifle range and loaded with discarded targets when he should have been getting Congressional Records, but nobody ever knew the difference.

The newspaper and radio boys stepped forward and loaded again —I say "again" with more than passive meaning. NRA members were present as instructors although really was a representative of W. W. Chambers, alerted in case any of us were carried away with the sport.

I expected them to throw out some tagets or send some ducks flying over, but darned if they didn't give us cardboard to shoot at. I picked up a gun and began firing when somebody yelled, "Haight, there's no need for 'a man in motion' in this game." I didn't even realize my knees were shaking.

BUT AFTER ALL was said and done, I learned a lot. For instance I always thought "Trigger" was Rogers' horse and a "barrel" was what they aged stuff in. A "lock" to me was Jack-The-Snipper's target and "stock" was something you took the morning -after to see what part of last night's bankroll you still possessed.

I heard a lot of guys saying, "Get me some AM" and "I'm out of AM." For a while I thought some Englishmen were fixing sandwiches, but it turned out that they meant ammunition and not our sports editor.

Then everybody started talking about the time. One fellow said, "Ten O'lock." Another guy pipes up with "Four thirty" and "Eight fifteen" etc.

I whipped out my Ingersol, a

See HAIGHT, Page 9, Column 1.

Mrs. Filchock Reported on Way to D. C.

Mrs. Frank Filchock and Steve Bagarus were reportedly on their way back to Washington—their planned matrimonial venture temporarily delayed.

Mrs. Filchock, wife of the New York Giants' backfield star, plans to divorce her husband and marry Bagarus, Redskin halfback, intimate friends said.

Mrs. Filchock, the former Ann Merritt of Washington, left her husband and their two sons in their apartment here at 2619 42d st. nw. She registered in the swank Riverside Hotel in Reno on January 1.

On January 4, she moved into the Golden Hotel but checked out the next day to visit Bagarus and his sister at La Jolla, Calif. She reportedly left Celafironia Monday to return East.

Bagarus left Washington several days after Mrs. Filchock and went to his sister's La Jolla home. He, too, is returning East, presumably to play with the Baltimore Bullets, a professional basketball team.

At a late hour last night, neither Mrs. Filchock nor Bagarus could be located here. A check of the United, T. W. A. and American Airlines revealed few planes were flying due to the weather.

Meanwhile, Filchock remained close-mouthed as he stayed at his home minding his two sons, Johnny, 4, and Frank, jr., 3 months.

Otto (the Pooch) Takes Pass From Billy

BILLY CANTWELL AND HIS PEARL HARBOR GUEST

Battered Lions Meet Clippers Here Tonight

Washington's second-place Lions will take on the Baltimore Clippers tonight at 8:30 o'clock in an Eastern Hockey League match at Uline Arena.

The game will bring together two of the league's leading scorers—Baltimore's Billy Hannon, currently top man, and Washington's John Carr-Harris, the runner-up.

Nick Phillips, who was a key man in the Lion's attack two years ago, has been invited to rejoin the Lions and may report for tonight's match, Lion coaches said.

To stay in the running with the league-leading New York Rovers, the Lions must produce a victory tonight. Washington will enter the match somewhat battered from its riotous game with Baltimore Sunday night in which several Lions received minor injuries. Most serious Lion casualty is Walter Babey, winger, who received a fractured jaw when struck by a flying puck a weeg ago.

'Skins, Eagles Play Tonight

The Washington Redskins and the Philadelphia Eagles will meet tonight.

Not in football at Griffith Stadium—but in a basketball game at Turner's Arena, 8:15 p. m.

Forming their own profit-sharing corporation, seven Redskins comprise the local squad—Frank Akins, Wilbur Moore, Jim Youel, Johnny (L'il Abner) Koniszewski, Doug Turley, Al DeMao and Johnny (Tree) Adams, the latter serving as manager and booking agent.

The Eagles will be headed by fleet Steve Van Buren, who is rated almost as good a cager as he is a ball carrier, Jack Ferrante, Jack Hinkle, Bosh Prichard, and Duke Maronic from the regular gridders.

Twice the two clubs have met previously in Philadelphia, with the Redskins winning both games, one in overtime. Koniszewski, former George Washington University star and member of the Colonials' Southern Conference championship outfit of 1941-'42, is the big gun for the Redskins.

American Skater Wins

St. Moritz, Switzerland, Jan. 16.—(AP).—Gretchen Merill, American figure skating champion, won the international figure skating contest today, defeating British and Australian competitors.

Eastern, Tech In Showdown Game Tonight

By Herb Heft
Post Reporter

The one-wook old interhigh basketball race reaches its first "showdown" tonight when Eastern's Ramblers and McKinley Tech's Trainers, victorious in their league openers last week, lock horns in the nightcap of a double-header at the McKinley Tech gymnasium.

Western's Red Raiders and Central's Vikings are the principals in the curtainraiser, which begins at 7:30.

The season's second "showdown" battle is slated in the first game of tomorrow night's twin-bill, also at McKinley. Coolidge's Colts and Roosevelt's Rough Riders, winners of their first league tests, meet in this game, with Wilson's Green clashing in the finale. First game starts at 7:30.

Tech Favored

Tonight's Eastern - McKinley game, however, is the best match of the weekend and promises to provide the most thrills. Eastern's victim last week was the scrappy, under rated Western contingent by a 35-34 score. And McKinley had to stage a last ditch rally to overcome Wilson, 41-36.

Both clubs have an abundance of height and experience ,but the superior McKinley record gives it a slight edge. The Trainers have racked up five straight triumphs, including the one over Wilson, and the other over highly rated Woodward. The Ramblers, on the other hand, have split even in their four games, losing to their Alumni and the American University freshmen.

McKinley will probably lead off with Austin Lawrence, Paul Pacini, Bob Murray, Johnny Chase and Carroll Kite. Six-foot four-inch Murray looked particularly impressive last week, dominating play under the backboards and chalking up 9 points. The fine ball handling of Lawrence and Chase were a steadying influence on the rest of the team.

Eastern will counter with Al Guiffreda, Angelo Karadimos, Jo4hnny Brown, Wendell Gilroy and Frannie Wesley. The Ramblers' scoring gun is 5-foot 5-inch Guiffreda, a dead-eye from quarter-court. He registered 11 points last week. And under the basket, Murray will tangle with Gilroy and Brown, who both stand 6 feet 3 inches.

Slightly favored Central will probably start Johnny Koustenis, Steve Manos, Cal Cramer, Joe Ruggieri and Steve Covey. Western's lead-off men will be Lou (Pooschie) Negri, Wayne Brizendine, Clem Markham, Hoss Hostettler and Norm Wacker.

Charles Town Stock Up to $68.21 Per Share

Martinsburg, W. Va., Jan. 16.—The Charles Town horse show association renamed its directors at its annual meeting here yesterday and heard a financial report announcing that the cash value of the 894 shares of stock now outstanding has been increased to $68.21 each.

Another donation to the building fund of the Charles Town general hospital was authorized, with the amount to be determined by the board, again headed by T. T. Perry sr. Last year the association gave $2000.

Cotton Reported Captain Of British Cup Team

London, Jan. 16 (AP).—London newspappers reported today that Henry Cotton, peer of British professional golfers, has been appointed captain of the Ryder Cup team scheduled to play the United States next fall.

The Professional Golfers Association, however, denied the appointment, which sports writers have predicted recently was a sure thing since Cotton was captain of the 1939 British team.

War-Found Pal Attends Classes, Too

. . . And everywhere that Billy goes, his dog is sure to follow.

"Billy" is Bill Cantwell, flashy George Washington University basketball star. And "his dog" is Otto, a mongrel, picked up by Billy while the latter was stationed with the Navy in Pearl Harbor, and summarily adopted by the Coolnials as their mascot.

The inseparable friendship of Billy and Otto began at the time the United States forces were gathering strength for the invasion of Japan that never materialized. Billy was assigned to radar school, where he was training as a fighter-plane director aboard a destroyer.

One Saturday, while ashore, Billy spied Otto, suffering from a broken leg. Billy fixed a splint for Otto's injured member and continued on his way. When Billy returned to quaretrs he found that Otto had trailed him there.

Unable to chase Otto away the next morning, Billy finally allowed the dog to go to church with him. Billy was never again able to shake Otto—that is, until it came time for Cantwell to fly home. Authorities wouldn't allow the dog to board the plane.

So Billy left Otto in the care of his comrades. When Billy reached the West Coast, he began to untangle the red tape that would bring Otto to the United States. It took four months, but finally they allowed Otto to sail to Billy. For the most part, the next two weeks, for Otto, were spent in Billy's suitcase as the dog was secretly bundled aboard trains and into hotels.

Finally, Billy reached his home in Virginia, and now he's attending classes at G. W. And attending classes with him is grateful, faithful old Otto.

Otto also goes to basketball practice and he's such a smart little pooch that the Colonials are now teaching him to play the game.

'Phog' Allen Given Vacation for Health

Lawrence, Kans., Jan. 16 (AP).—Dr. F. G. (Phog) Allen, basketball coach at the University of Kansas, has been granted an indefinite vacation, probably the rest of this season, to regain his health, Athletic Director E. C. Quigley said today. Howard Engleman, assistant coach, will have charge of the Jayhawk team until Allen returns.

Tinker Recovering

Orlando, Fla., Jan. 16 (AP).—Orange Memorial Hospital authorities this morning described the condition of Jo eTinker, former Chicago Cub shortstop, as "very good" following an operation to amputate his left leg just above the knee.

Wyoming Head Pleads for Open Aid to Athletes

Laramie, Wyo., Jan. 16 (AP).—One voice called for open, regulated aid to athletes at last week's convention of the National Collegiate Athletic Association, but the cry for frankness was lost in the surge for "purity," it was disclosed today.

Dr. Wilbur Smith, student health director of Wyoming University and 1946 president of the NCAA, challenged the collegiate body to approve a frankly regulated, official scholarship plan rather than tolerate growth of an alumni "hand-out" system.

Instead, the convention went strongly for a code restricting sanctioned aid to athletes and providing schedule boycotts against nonconforming schools.

At the request of the Associated Press, Dr. Smith released today the text of a statement he read to a closed session of the NCAA in New York last week. There was no immediate, public comment from NCAA leaders.

Dr. Smith said the several collegiate athletic conferences "are now quite well organized in the matter of giving aid to athletes" and implied that they should be allowed to handle this and other problems themselves with the NCCA dropping its judiciary role and becoming an advisory group.

He declined to amplify his written statement in an interview but did say that in his opinion the conferences which give the greatest amount of recognized and regulated aid to athletes are "the most honest." He named no specific conferences.

His statement decried "recent articles (which) would lead us to believe that athletic conditions in the colleges are worse now than they were 50 years ago" and declared that conditions really are much better.

Caps Tackle Chicago Saturday

Coach Red Auerbash's Washington Capitols return here from a two-game road trip today to launch final preparation for tomorrow night's Basketball Association of America game with the powerful Chicago Stags at Uline Arena, 8:45 o'clock.

In the opening end of a double-header the newly reorganized Clifton Liquors, will make their debut against the Glenn Martin Bombers of Baltimore, at 7:30.

The Stags are runner-up only to the St. Louis Bombers in the Western Division.

Speedway Tickets on Sale

Indianapolis, Jan. 16 (AP).—Wilbur Shaw, president of the Indianapolis Motor Speedway, announced today that over-the-counter sales of tickets for this year's 500-mile Memorial Day race will start next Monday.

Chicago Cards Pay Georgian $100,000

Topped off by a long end run that Georgia's Charley Trippi took around a New York Yankee offer, big professional football off-season deals yesterday were popping right and left:

Among them, all in the National league, were:

1. Trippi, turning down a combination baseball-football offer by the Yankees, headed west for Chicago to sign a contract for just under $100,000 to play with the Cardinals for the next four seasons;

2. Clyde Leforce, University of Tula sbackfield star, signed a two-year contract with the Detroit Lions for not less than $10,000 annually;

3. Owner George Halas of the Chicago Bears expects to sign Halfback Bob Fenimore, Oklahoma A. and M.'s all-American in 1944 and 1945 at a conference Saturday.

Charley Bidwill, wealnty owner of the Chicago Cardinals, saw everything the Yankees had to offer and then tossed in a few more blue chips in order to swing Trippi over to his team, the Associated Press reported out of New York yesterday.

Highest Ever Offered

Bidwill said that Trippi's contract—highest ever offered in professional football—would be signed in Chicago either Friday or Saturday.

The document will leave Trippi free to deal for his baseball services, and Bidwill, who is very close to the dark, young man, said he would recommend to Charley that he accept an offer to hook up with the Chicago Cubs organization, passing up other urgent and lucrative bids from the Boston Red Sox, Boston Braves, Atlanta and Birmingham of the Southern Association, and perhaps other clubs.

The Cubs, Bidwill disclosed, would give Trippi a $10,000 bonus to play with their Los Angeles team of the Pacific Coast League next season, and then, if he proved himself a big leaguer and went up to the Cubs the following year, would dig down for another $20,000. They thus would match the $30,000 cash bonus dangled before the Georgia flash by the Red Sox.

Yankees Gloomy

The ornate, skyscraper office of the Yankees on Fifth ave. was steeped in Gloom. Trippi's decision to go along with Bidwill, his close friend of several years, came as a stunning surprise, especially to the football side of the powerful two-sport combine.

In a lengthy conference, the Yankees offered the Pittston, Pa., product a total in salary and bonuses of $105,000 to play five years of football and two years of baseball, with the stipulation that after two years he would have to choose between the sports, dop-r ping one or the other.

Among other things, Bidwill's victory was an important one for the National Professional League over its deadly new rival, the All-American Football Conference. The Yankees, members of the new organization, had counted strongly upon their baseball tie-up to lure Trippi into the fold. They figured he would prove a tremendous gate attraction in a football suit next fall.

In Chicago, it was felt that the fancy prancing of All-America Charley Trippi, once Owner Charles Bidwill of the Chicago Cardinals officially gets him in the fold, may be all that the "poor relations" of the mighty Chicago Bears need to grab the National Football League title.

Halas Worrying

Actually, Owner-Coach George Halas of the league championship Bears started to worry about the Cardinals last season when they whipped his mighty men, 35-28, in a Hollywood thriller and generally caused league rivals a large headache.

With Trippi, Coach Jimmy Conzelman will have the makings of a "dream backfield" which is a rarity in the professional field where college press clippings would make a pocket-sized Chicago fire.

Flanking Trippi will be pitchin' Paul Christman, a slick hand at shuffling Conzelman's T; Fullback Pat Harder, who more enthusiastic Chicago pro fans compare with Bronko Nagurski, and a trio of solid-smacking backs including Marshall Goldberg, Frank Seno and Elmer Angsman, former Notre Dame tuffy.

The Cardinals, who finished in a third-place tie with Green Bay in the league's Western division last year, winning six and losing five, lacked a spot runner to go along with Harder's terriffic plunging and Christman's able passing.

Trippi, on the basis of his sensational college record, should provide the cardinals the high-powered open field running they need. His passing probably will have added effectiveness when he starts pitching to such Cardinal receivers as Billy Dewell and Mal Kutner whose aerial grabs netted 643 and 634 yards, respectively in 1946.

Don Barnes' Mother Dies

Springfield, Ill., Jan. 16 (AP).—Mrs. Edith M. Barnes, 85, mother of Don L. Barnes, former president of the St. Louis Browns, died here today at the home of her niece.

Mangrum's 64 Leads Coast Golf

BULLETIN

Richmond, Calif., Jan. 16 (U.P.).—National Open Champion Lloyd Mangrum, from Los Angeles and Chicago, cracked out a terrific seven-under-par 64 late today to take the lead in the first day of play in the $10,000 Richmond open golf tournament as the Nation's leading shotmakers literally tore the course to pieces.

Richmond, Calif., Jan. 16 (U.P.).—Bill Fritz, a spare time golf professional from San Francisco, fired a par-shattering 65 today over the windy municipal golf course to take an early lead in the $10,000 Richmond open tournament.

With many of the name stars still out on the fairways, the 33-year-old golfer gave the boys something to shoot at when he collected seven birdies and a single bogie over the par 71 course.

Fritz, an assistant pro at the California Country Club in the daytime, and an instructor on a driving range at night, says he plays golf for recreation.

In any event, he felt at home today. Mostly it was a blazing putter that helped him to his fine round. He connected with deadly accuracy on anything 10 feet or under and he sank one from the outer rim—slightly better than 20 feet from the pin.

Worsham Has 68

Fritz was more or less forced into his sensational round on the 6209-yard course as the other members of his threesome each came in with 68s. They were Lew Worsham, Washington, D. C., and Johnny Perelli, Lake Tahoe, Calif. The three players colected 20 birdies between them.

But closer to the heels of Fritz was another San Franciscan, George Schoux, with a 33-33—66 and Ed (Porky) Oliver, Wilmington, Del., with a 34-33—67.

Among the other early leaders tied at the 68 mark with Worsham and Perelli were Rod Munday, Springfield, Mo., and Al Zimmerman, Portland, Ore.

In with 69 were Dick Govern, Cooperstown, N. Y.; Al Schoux, San Francisco, and Jack E. Burke, Houston, Tex. The 70 bracket included Jimmy Thomson, long-driving pro from Los Angeles; Mark Fry and Eddie Joseph, Oakland, Calif.; Jim Turnesa, White Plains, N. Y.; Dave Killan, Olympia, Wash.; Amateur Ed Castagnetto, San Francisco, and Emery Zimmerman, Portland, Oreg.

Gonzaga Beats Woodward

Gonzaga High's quintet won their second game in two days yesterday by defeating a favored Woodward team, 41-34, on the Gonzaga court.

Woodward held a 21-20 half tie advantage, but the Purple Eagles came out fighting in the third quarter to outscore the visitors 11-3 and end the period with a 32-23 lead. Gonzaga held their large margin during the rough last quarter.

Frank Griffin of Gonzaga and Dick Harlow of Woodward led the scorers with 12 points apiece.

Gonzaga	G	FG	P	Woodward	G	FG	P
Hitselberger,f	2	3	7	Harlow,f	4	4	12
Griffin,f	5	2	12	Barry,f	1	0	2
Perry,f	0	3	3	Walsh,c	1	3	5
O'Keefe,g	3	2	8	Pantuzis,g	2	4	8
Spicer,g	2	2	6	Martin,g	1	0	2
Gilmore,g	0	0	0	Sipple,g	1	1	3
DeChard,g	3	0	6				
Totals	15	12	42	Totals	10	14	34

Score at half, 21-20. Woodward- Referee—Dave Koppel.

Terp Wrestlers Tackle N. C. State Monday

Maryland's wrestling match with North Carolina State orginally listed for Friday, will be staged next Monday afternoon at 3:30 in Ritchie Coliseum at College Park. The Wolfpack in grappling Navy in Annapolis Saturday in its opening encounter.

Bill Krouse, who wrestled for Maryland in 1940 and 1941, is coaching the Old Liners. He has 35 aspirants but won't pick his team until later in the week.

Maryland, Virginia

Maryland Will Get Bill on Bribery

ANNAPOLIS, MD.—J. Bernard Carrick, 24-year-old Army veteran and youngest member of the Maryland State Legislature, said he plans to introduce a bill making it a misdemeanor for anyone participating in an athletic contest to accept a bribe.

Under the bill, Carick explained, acceptance of bribes would be punishable by a fine of not more than $5000, three years imprisonment, or both. Similar bills are pending before some six other State legislatures.

The transfer of the defunct Miami Seahawks' professional football franchise to Baltimore, Carrick asserted, "makes it even more imperative that we have strong statutes on our books.

NORFOLK, VA.—Chandler Harper of Portsmouth, pro at the Glensheallah Golf Club and one of the nation's top-ranking golfers, has been named national sales manager of the Professional Golf Company of America, it was learned today.

MARTINSBURG, W. VA.—Garland L. Dunn, industrialist, was renamed president of Opequon Golf Club at the annual organization session. It will mark his third successive year as president.

Other officers named: Roy W. Hollis, first vice president; William R. Gutekunst, second vice president; W. B. Michael, secretary; John N. Caldwell, treasurer.

Named to three-year terms on the board of governors (one-third retiring every three years) were Raymond J. Funkhouser, J. O. Henson, James Trump, W. R. Caskey, Francis Caton and H. Nelson Clarke. Samuel S. Felker was named for an unexpried term.

WOODSTOCK, VA.—Massanutten Military Academy will open its winter boxing season here with a series of bouts on the home floor tonight, meeting Charlotte Hall boxers, winners of the South Atlantic Tournament last spring at the University of Maryland.

Ten bouts are carded.

Charles Town. W. Va.—Charles Town High's basketball team was off its speed but still had enough to defeat Handley High of Winchester, Va., 21-25 for the locals' third straight victory against no defeats. A preliminary game went to Charles Hown's junior varsity 24-9.

Martinsburg. W. Va.—Hedgesville High School posted a double home victory in the county over St. Joseph's High of this city, the Hedgesville High boys winning 24-17 and the girls defeating the St. Joe girls 24-9.

MARTINSBURG, W. Va.—Harry Barker tossed a foul point into the basket for Harpers Ferry High in the last minute of play to give his team a 23-22 edge over Martinsburg High.

BOYCE, Va.—Boyce High School basketball teams divided a twin bill with Washington, Va., the Clarke boys winning, 23-15, while the girls went down to defeat, 11 to 31.

Riflemen Give Press, Radio Lads Shooting Lesson

The National Rifle Association gave the sportswriters and radio broadcasters a lesson in rifle shooting yesterday, and from the results, it seems that the sports men could use plenty of practice.

Jack Bell and Bill Leetch, hunting and fishing columnists for The Post and Star, respectively, compiled the scores expected of them, but the best target of the day was turned in by Dave Reque of the News. The rest of the scores were very poor, at best, and the concensus of opinion was that sports writers, in the main, couldn't hit a bull with a blanket. P. S. Walter Height also ran.

Ambassador Faces Swis Test Tomorrow

Th Ambassador Swimming Club, undefeated in four meets this season, faces its first major test tomorrow in the Germantown, Pa., Invitational Swimming Meet.

Ten girls and 14 men will represent the Ambassador team which is expected to give a good account of itself against some of the top swimming teams in the country.

What's on Today:

BOXING

Georgetown at Bucknell.

HOCKEY

Baltimore vs. Lions at Uline Arena, 8:30.

BASKETBALL

Maryland at VPI.

Navy at Princeton.

Western vs. Central and Eastern vs. Tech. double header at Tech, first game, 7:30 p. m.

Randolph-Macon at Gallaudet, at Roosevelt High Gym, 8.45 p. m.

Chamberlain at Woodward, 3:30 p. m.

American U. Frosh at Dickinson Junior College Lane at W & L, 8 p. m.

G. W. High at Fairfax, 8 p. m.

Sherwood at Poolesville, 7 p. m.

Georgetown Prep at Priory, 3:45 p. m.

Gaithersburg at Montgomery, 7 p. m.

Greenbelt at Bladensburg, 8 p. m.

St. Alban's at Baltimore Friends, 3:30 p. m.

Hyattsville at Mt. Raindes, 8:30 p. m.

Postscripts:

Feericks (Ferricks) Disagree On Spelling, but Not Kinship

Although referees and umpires in the Basketball Association of America are permitted to ompose spot fines not exceeding $25 on players guilty of misconduct on or about the playing court, the league has no anti-bribery law. 'Twould be a wise move for Perxy Maurice Podoloff and his director to insert that legislation in the league rules pronto . . . Righthander Tom Ferrick, the reliefer ercently added to the Nat pitching corral, is a second cousin to Bob Feerick, of the Caps. Feerick the basketballer explains that Ferrick the baseballer at one time spelled his name the same as his, but that sports writers erred in the spelling of Tom's name years ago and the new Nat hurler just adopted the new style . . . Catcher Al Evans of the Nats leaves Washington this weekend for a short trip to Orlando, Fla., where he hopes to secure housing accommodations for his wife and child . . . Joe Fulks, Philadelphia's one-man scoring gang—he's swished in 673 in 28 games—would not be the most welcomed addition to the Caps. If Red Auerbach had his choice, he'd grab Philly Forward Howie Dallmar. Fulks is not a team man, Auerbach explained, "He gets 30, 35, 37 points a game, but the Warriors don't win," he added . . . Aaron Perry, the Washington middleweight now campaigning on the West Coast, may retun herre February 12 to head Goldie Ahearn's next fistic production at Uline Arena . . . Henry Armstrong, the one-time triple champ, He's not managing Smuggy Hursey for the love of it, but for the dough in it, instead . . . Incidentally, Hursey and Bee Bee Washington will probably clash in an outdoor match at Griffith Stadium this summer. Their last outing, in September, was a lulu with Bee Bee winning a mighty close decision . . . The Baltimore Bullets, pacesetters in the American Basketball League, may join the Basketball Association of America next year . . .

MORRIS SIEGEL

Griff Sets Up Spring Training in Orlando

Nats Boss Pins Hopes On Young Pitchers

Orlando, Fla., Jan. 16 (AP).—Clark Griffith, boss of the Washington Senators, set up shop today for the spring training of his American League team and his first order of public business was to say his outfit this year "will be pretty good if our young pitching staff comes through."

Next, he denied that he would swap Mickey Vernon, the league's 1946 batting champ, adding "I've swapped only one star in my life and that was Joe Cronin, my son-in-law. I traded him because he was 'in the family.'"

Griffith, who arrived here yesterday with Mrs. Griffith for his trip, was looking extremely spry for his 65 years. His only complaint was a "bum back" which he said had been bothering him for a couple weeks.

Griffith said Stan Spence, hard-hitting outfielder, was not on the auction block; that he would be "in our outfield when we open the season and I expect him to have a great year because he's had bad teeth that bothered him last year removed."

Second Baseman Berry Priddy may be moved to short because of the knee George Myatt injured opening day last season; Priddy should make us a good shortstop. We've been a little weak there. And Myatt should come through for us at second," he said.

Griffith indicated Vernon would be at first, either Myatt or Eddie Lyons at second, and either Cecil Travis or Sherry Robertson at third when the Senators open.

In the outfield, he intimated Spence, Buddy Lewis and Gil Coan would start.

Pitchers have Griffith concerned. He said, "We've traded off all but two of our old pitchers—Buck Newsome and Roger Wolfe—and we're building up a young staff."

He said he figured hurlers like Ray Scarborough, Sid Hudson, Mario Perietti, Walter Masterson and Tom Ferrick—a young right-hander he purchased this week from the St. Louis Browns—would come through this year.

As for his catching staff, Griffith said he thought he would give Ted Madjeski, Orlando's 1946 manager in the Class "C" Florida State League, a good chance of sticking as his third stringer.

"Al Evans and Frank Mancuso would be able to handle our catching in pretty good shape," he said.

Mickey Vernon Trade With Yankees Denied

Bennings

Dear Folks: Hialeah Park

Good time Tropical, better time Hialeah. Yes, the racing scene shifts to the land of the Flamingo with the Friday program and Florida racing at that point will be hot stuff. Although I have been to Hialeah many times, the first look of a season always makes me wonder if it isn't sacreligious to place a better in that flowery paradise. And just think, the place was a dump before they started building a race track there. It is a monument of beauty and when somebody starts comparing it with another track, you just say, "Brother, Hialeah is tops." You have to win that bet. Of course they use the same kind of currency there as they do at Marlboro but a winner, under the palm tree setting, always seems better. Hialeah is as clean as a Dutch woman's kitchen. Looks as if some giant takes it over to the ocean and dunks it every morning. California brags about Santa Anita. True, Hialeah hasn't the mountain backdrop of the West Coast track, but when it comes to being soft on the eye, the Florida track takes the cake any way you look at it. Name your flower, Hialeah has it. Looks like I'm going all out for the Miami track, but what you really want is winners. I'm trying. BILL.

1—High Test entry, Looks Good, Peace Bid.
2—Opening Day, Gallant G. I., Old School.
3 — Jousting Match, Ballast, Stan Tracy.
4—Black Gang, Triton, Happy Buckie.
5—Pied Piper, Respingo, Even Break.
6 — Ringador Entry, Shiny Penny, Tarpan.
7 — Trance Sleeper, Radar Man, Caloper.
8—Syrian Boy, Piplad, Hidden Ace.
Best Bet—Black Gang.

HAIGHT

From Page 8

veteran of my 1933 California expense account, and yelled, "Fifteen to one it is 3:09 p. m."

How was I to know those "times" were designations of the position of the hits around the bullseye?

One of my shots went out the window. The scorekeeper called for a report and somebody shouted, "Three twenty-nine and a half, Rocky Mountain time."

But all kidding aside, we had a good time.

There was a variety of prizes. A couple of the boys won guns, another a pistol. I didn't win a prize, but I was voted "The man I would like best to shoot at, if I wasn't wearing a bullet-proof vest."

Stuldreher or Gustafson May Coach Lafayette

Easton, Pa., Jan. 16 (AP).—Harry Stuldreher, head coach of the University of Wisconsin football team, and Andy Gustafson, Army backfield coach, were front and center today in speculation over who might be named coach of the Lafayette College gridders.

The maroon of Lafayette, once a major football power but now relegated to the second drawer of the Natin's gridiron chest, is seeking a pilot to replace E. E. (Hooks) Mylin, who resigned suddenly a week ago.

Fair Grounds

1—3½; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Rita Royal	111	Mary M. V.	111
Diadele	106	Eva Del	103
Dick Naishapur	111	Audrey M.	112
Dough Girl	108	Drayore	111

2—¾; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Dicky	111	River Lass	106
Belle Beau	103	Cahokian	117
Vernon Miss	110	Charles Hatton	109
Polly Per	109	Playalong	115

3—¾; $1100; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Zazie	105	Devil Rose	113
Lxlle Zenoma	103	Little Stick	108
Sweet Hope	107	Finality	110
Kentucky Joe	106		

4—¾; $1100; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Hay Voy	105	Arivo	108
Better Pay	113	Howdy Rowdy	118
Carolina Boy	108	War Chance	105
Jalbeg	105		

5—¾; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Little Hare	104	Commando Tom	116
Toloca	108	Valdina Secret	117
Marnay	116	Miss Evidence	110
Mighty Blow	117	Lisson	106

6—¾; $1300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Leo's Brandy	120	Mimay	110
Darby Deirdre	117	Tuckie	118
Star Graduate	114	Western Front	117
Break Thru	114	Miami Moon	110

7—¾; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Carencro Girl	106	Cyclorama	111
Fiyoma	113	Jr. O'Sullivan	118
Blobdel	117	Major V.	119
Miss Tipper	110	Starway	122
Prince Tick	117		

8—1⅛; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Ace of Spades	116	Delayed	106
Success Story	116	Parr King	118
Gilt Edge	115	Milkymoon	113
Code Mentor	117		

FAIR GROUNDS (Heavy)
1—Dick Nalshapur, Drayore, Rita Royal.
2—Cahokian, Playalong, Dicky.
3—Devil Rose, Zazie, Little Stick.
4—Howdy Rowdy, Better Pay, War Chance.
5—MIGHTY BLOW, Lisson, Little Hare.
6—Leo's Brandy, Miami Moon, Mimay.
7—Jr. O'Sullivan, Starway, Cyclorama.
8—Success Story, Code Mentor, Milky Moon.
—Louisville Times (AP).

1—¾; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Herbie, 112	(Wallace)	3.40	2.80	2.20
Siganar, 114	(Hartwick)		4.60	3.00
Circus King, 111	(Shereski)			2.60

Sh. Lacca, Ridge Gate, Baron Omar, Susan Fleet, Flying Cargo also ran. Time, 1:26 1-5.

2—¾; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Kerrgator, 111	(Spencer)	25.40	12.20	5.00
Busy Black, 104	(Lulio)		11.00	5.80
Miss Marti, 104	(Frutis)			2.80

Miss Flitty, Pramy, Bingo Mama, Yvonnes Lady, Desota, Hadatime also ran. Time, 1:27 3-5.

3—¾; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Ballyrag, 118	(Keene)	22.80	10.40	5.00
Wicked, 111	(Shereski)		13.00	6.00
Marie Olympia, 118	(Camp)			3.80

Mooney Rex, Carlasue, Dodge City, Friend Bill, Frue, Poplar Eve also ran. Time, 1:13 2-5.

4—¾; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Lady Dunne, 104	(Shufelt)	13.80	8.40	5.80
Honest Lady, 115	(Belacka)		6.80	5.00
Biddy Barton, 111	(Taylor)			7.40

Wana Walla, Uncle Peter, Here Goes, Big Punch, Midhy, Miola, Try Flying also ran. Time, 1:26 1-5.

5—¾; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Hemlic, 117	(Shufelt)	7.40	5.60	3.40
Hy Tritle, 111	(Bates)		13.20	8.40
Club Car, 116	(Erickson)			2.60

Hartalet, Mystic Miss, Barsand Stars, Robins Crown also ran. Time, 1:27 1-5.

6—⅝; $2000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Double Feature, 120	(Melbert)	3.40	2.80	2.20
Bodman Keenan, 122	(Dubea)		4.00	2.60
Espirin, 114	(Lablanc)			2.80

Final Glory, Marcelle B., Many Lands, Geneva Lois also ran. Time, 1:24 1-5.

7—1⅛; $1300; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Woodvale Queen, 112	(S'ki)	4.20	3.20	2.60
Swell Kid, 118	(Benitez)		4.00	3.20
Good Message, 114	(Wallace)			3.20

Title Over, Wake Robin, Snow Bells, Bay Acre also ran. Time, 2:05 2-5.

8—1-70; $1100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Lenny, 114	(Daniels)	16.20	7.80	4.40
Black Flame, 114	(Taylor)		6.40	3.60
Ireiate, 109	(Shufelt)			2.60

Rabeul, Flash Cave, Sunny Sister and Myrtlet also ran. Time, 2:05.

Post Consensus

AT HIALEAH PARK
1—No selections.
2—Green Bowler, Flying Ty, Sir Gallascene.
3—Jousting Match, Ballast, Stan Tracy.
4—Sophocles, Gold Mike, Happy Buckie.
5—Even Break, Pied Piper, Ackley.
6—Shiny Penny, Sophocles, Happy Buckie.
7—RADAR MAN, Trance Sleeper, Sculptor.
8—Elhasan, Ensign Mary B., Piplad.

Westminster Sets Tropical Record in Double Victory

Tropical Park, Fla., Jan. 16 (AP).—Duplicating the mighty Armed's feat of a season ago, Art Rooney's Westminister captured both ends of the rich double even by virtue of a sparkling score in today's second division of the split special, with a large crowd attending the windup of a successful 40-day meeting.

The 6-year-old Gelding, a $3.90 for two favorite in the field of five, established a new track record of 1:48 1/5 for the mile and a furlong as he prevailed by three lengths under 117 pounds. The same two horses that finished closest to Westminister in the first half of the race again chased him home. K. A. O'Connor's Statesman was second, a head before Augustus & Nahm's Eternal Reward. Cat Bridge was fourth and Kingarvie, a distant last.

When Westminister won the earlier section, he equalled the 1:48 3/5 track record set by Armed in the event a year back. Today he won by two lengths less and was kept under pressure. Armed's mark was made under 126 pounds.

Today's attendance was 12,517.

The fractional times recorded by the teletimer best tell the story of Westminster's sensational speed. He led virutally from the start and was caught the first sixe furlongs in 1:09 3/5 and the mile in 1:35 flat, time seldom equalled anywhere.

The 6-year-old son of Bull Dog, whose owner races in the name of Shamrock Stable and who also owns the Pittsburgh Steelers pro football outfit, won the Narragansett Special in 1945 for his most notable triumph. His share of today's purse was $11,150.

Hialeah Set for Strike

Miami, Fla., Jan. 16 (AP).—Nearly 250 horse race owners and trainers voted today to take their own horses to the post if a strike of grooms and exercise boys materializes at the opening of Hialeah Park tomorrow.

Jockeys, too, will assume additional duties—they voted to exercise the horses if the strike takes place.

John Madala, former FBI man now in charge of track protection, reported he would take up badges of grooms and exercise boys who fail to report for work tomorrow.

Kids Sports Movies Tonight at Commerce

The Washington Chapters of the Izaak Walton League of America will present an evening of motion pictures for children tonight at 8:15 p. m. at the Department of Commerce Auditorium.

Mr. Fred Orsinger, custodian of the Aquarium, will have his exhibits open during the evening. Adults will be admitted to the program if accompanied by one or more children.

War-time research to combat mildew has resulted in a fungicide for household use which protects fabrics from mildew by destroying the growth when it appears. Its effect lasts for several months.

Knicks Trade Kaplowitz To Philly for Murphy

New York, Jan. 16 (AP).—Ralph Kaplowitz, forward on the New York Knickerbocker team in the Basketball Association of America, was traded to the Philadelphia Club today in exchange for John Murphy, former Wyoming University star who now is the leading scorer of the Wilmington Club of the American League.

Westward by Bicycle

Richland, Wash. (U.P.).—Social note: the Rev. and Mrs. Thomas Acheson entertained their daughter, Mrs. Paul Libby, her husband and Florence Crumpaker. The trio arrived on bicycles from Chicago.

Tropical Park

THURSDAY, JANUARY 16, 1947.
WEATHER CLEAR, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming prices $4500 to $4000. Start good. Won driving; place easily. Went to post at 1:34. Off at 1:35. Winner, S. D. Sidell's gr. g. (6) by Foray II—Palma by Gallant Fox. Trained by L. W. Bellew, Jr. Value, $1400, $300, $200, $100. Time, 1:10⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ONECBILL	(Stout)	111	10	4	3½	3hd	2½	1nk	$5.40
PONDSHEN	(G.L.Smith)	118	9	3	4½	2hd	1½	2nk	14.25
FLYING GIANT	(Layton)	111	2	7	6h	7½	4h	3hd	2.80
CECROPS	(McPhee)	109	3	2	1h	2½	3h½	4½	4.55
UNION FOUR	(Demar)	109	5	6	7h½	6h	6h	5h	13.60
BELLE COLE	(Padgett)	110	12	1	2h½	1h	5h	6½	36.05
ALLDEPENDS	(Wilson)	110	11	5	5h½	4½	7h	7½	6.10
IP-IP	(Sneller)	106	8	8	8h	8h	8h	8h	9.15
DOLOMITE	(Prevost)	110	4	11	9h	9h	9h	9h	21.35
NIGHT FLIGHT	(Thacker)	109	6	10	10h	10h	10h	10h	43.75
GAY ROVER	(Atkinson)	109	7	9	11h	11h	11h	11h	16.00
ALMARTY	(Howell)	114	1	12	12	12	12	12	17.50

ONECBILL, $12.80, $7.10, $4.50; PONDSHEN, $12.90, $7.20; FLYING GIANT, $3.40.

ONECBILL, showing good speed, was kept well up, closed fast in stretch and was up to win in final nod. PONDSHEN slipped through on inside, took lead but weakened at end. FLYING GIANT was a stout factor from the start. CECROPS tired badly.

SECOND RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming prices $7500 to $6000. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:02. Off at 2:03½. Winner, G. M. Crump's br. h. (5) by Bull Lea—Warlou by Sickle. Trained by M. Buxton. Value, $1400, $300, $200, $100. Time, 1:44⅕.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BATTLEFIRE	(Buxton)	124	4	10	2hd	7h	3h	3h	1nk	$8.50
SUNSPARK	(Anyon)	108	10	7	6½	6hd	2hd	2½	2½	17.25
TUTELO	(McPhee)	119	9	6	3h	1½	12	1½	3h½	4.15
GINO GOLD	(Atkinson)	113	7	8	7hd	8h	5hd	4½	4h	7.25
STELL	(Jessop)	110	6	4	5h	5hd	4hd	5½	5hd	6.95
J. F. CURRY	(Demar)	107	2	12	11h	11h	11h	6h	6h	6.05
CHERRY WINE	(Hanes)	113	5	1	2h	3h	6½	7½	7hd	14.00
TIGER SUN	(Licausi)	118	8	2	10h	10h	9½	8½	8hd	10.00
SHOW	(Combest)	110	11	9	4½	4½	8½	9h	9½	33.20
PROPOSITION	(Pannell)	111	1	11	9hd	9½	10h	10h	10h	14.95
RING CURTAIN	(Sneller)	114	3	2	1hd	2½	7½	11h	11h	6.95
OLD UNION	(Howell)	121	12	5	12	12	12	12	12	11.45

BATTLEFIRE, $19.00, $9.40, $6.30; SUNSPARK, $18.50, $10.60; TUTELO, $4.50.

BATTLEFIRE worked way up on inside, got through entering stretch and was up to win in last stride. SUNSPARK finished with a rush on outside. TUTELO was sent to the front with a rush and tired badly at end. GINO GOLD made up some ground.

Daily Double—ONECBILL and BATTLEFIRE Paid $164.30.

THIRD RACE—The Jaquemart. Six furlongs. Purse, $2200. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place same. Went to post at 2:35. Off at 2:37. Winner, Mrs. E. D. Jacobs' b. f. (3) by Pilate—Pegotty Ann by Pharamond II. Trained by H. Jacobs. Value, $1500, $400, $200, $100. Time, 1:10⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SWEET PEGOTTY	(Jessop)	117	1	4	5h	41½	1½	1½	1½	$2.05
RIGHTWING	(Richard)	116	3	5	2½	1h	2h	2h		3.05
LIDO WAY	(Buxton)	116	2	6	4h	3hd	3½	3hd		13.35
ALEMANNIA	(Atkinson)	116	7	3	6h	5h	4½	4h		4.30
CAY CHALLA	(Delara)	114	6	1	3hd	6h	5h	5h		8.40
CAPT. PATRICK	(Sneller)	117	4	7	7½	7½	7½	6h		16.55
TRALA BOY	(McPhee)	114	5	2	1½	2hd	6½	7h		6.70
BALHEIM	(South)	116	8	8	8	8	8	8		16.70

SWEET PEGOTTY, $6.10, $3.80, $3.30; RIGHTWING, $4.00, $3.40; LIDO WAY, $5.30.

SWEET PEGOTTY was pounds the best. She broke slow, began to move up at the turn, was blocked and then taken to the outside, closed fast and won going away. RIGHTWING, well up from the start, had no mishap. LIDO WAY was a stout factor and held on gamely. ALEMANNI finished gamely. TRALA BOY tired in last sixteenth.

FOURTH RACE—The Trafalgar. Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:06. Off at 3:08. Winner, W. L. Huntley's b. g. (6) by Head Play—Sassaby by Broomstick. Trained by L. J. Keating. Value, $1950, $600, $300, $150. Time, 1:09⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
†SUZERAIN	(Demar)	116	8	7	8h½	2½	2½	1½		$10.45
UMPYDAN	(Sneller)	116	6	4	4½	3½	1½	2h		4.25
TIGER CALL	(Howell)	114	3	1	1h½	1½	1½	3½		12.70
LABOLAYE	(Rogers)	119	3	8	9h	5hd	4½	4h		10.05
SUNNY	(Mullins)	106	5	9	8hd	6hd	5h	5h		21.20
DARK DIMMOUT	(McPhee)	116	10	11	10h	10h	6½	6h		15.85
WHITE WINE	(Atkinson)	111	1	3	2½	8h	7½	7½		14.75
WAR PAGE	(Humphreys)	116	4	5	7½	7h	8½	8h		10.20
DANDY SANDY	(Jessop)	119	11	2	3½	9½	9h	9h		9.00
CATTACHIPTICO	(Hanes)	105	9	12	11h	11h	10h	10½		43.15
GENERAL DON	(Zehr)	110	7	6	6h	4hd	11h	11h		9.40
PRIAM	(McGowan)	112	12	10	12	12	12	12		83.95

†Disqualified and placed second.

UMPYDAN, $4.50, $3.10, $2.80; †SUZERAIN, $7.60, $4.90; TIGER CALL, $6.30.

SUZERAIN, showing smart improvement over recent effort, closed with a rush and won going away. SUZERAIN was disqualified for foul and placed second. UMPYDAN moved up fast on inside, was bothered but held on gamely. TIGER CALL jumped away to a fast start, showed good speed and made a game effort. LABOLAYE closed a good gap. DANDY SANDY quit badly.

FIFTH RACE—The Bay Ronald. One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:40. Off at 3:41. Winner, Marlboro Stud Farm's br. g. (6) by Chatmoss—Delfence by Fence Rider. Trained by W. R. Fairbank. Value, $1950, $600, $300, $150. Time, 1:43⅕.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
DAMOS	(Loturco)	120	4	5	8h	5h	4h	2hd	1h	$10.10
SEA WOLF	(Stout)	119	6	4	2hd	3h	2h	1h	2hd	9.10
SPEEDING HOME	(Atkinson)	122	3	1	1h½	1h½	1h½	1hd	3h	2.10
APPLAUSE	(McPhee)	114	2	6	6hd	6h	6h	5h	4h	10.10
SET ME	(Skorowski)	117	7	7	7h	7h	8h	6h	5hd	25.85
ST. COCK	(Sneller)	117	5	3	4h	2hd	3h½	4½	6h	4.10
ON THE RIVER	(Martin)	121	1	2	3h½	4½	5h	7½	7hd	2.30
ESTATE	(Hettinger)	111	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	21.55

DAMOS, $22.20, $10.30, $5.00; SEA WOLF, $10.20, $5.20; SPEEDING HOME, $3.50.

DAMOS, outrun in early part, began to make up ground turning out of backstretch, got through on the inside and finished fast. SEA WOLF was kept close to early pace and closed fast in final furlong. SPEEDING HOME had mmore early speed than usual but weakened in last sixteenth. APPLAUSE ran a good race. ON THE RIVER failed to show any speed.

SIXTH RACE—The Double Event (second section). One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $13,000 added. Handicap, for 3-year-olds and up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:09. Off at 4:09½. Winner, Shamrock Stable's b. g. (6) by Dull Dog—Judy O'Grady by Man o' War. Trained by J. McGee. Value, $11,150, $3000, $1500, $750. Time, 1:48⅕ (new track record).

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
WESTMINSTER	(Martin)	117	1	2	1h	1h	1h	1h	1h	$0.95
STATESMAN	(Scurlock)	126	3	3	3hd	4h	2½	3h	2hd	5.10
ETERNAL REWARD	(Stout)	115	4	4	4h	3½	3½	2hd	3½	3.25
CAT BRIDGE	(Roberts)	120	5	5	5	5	5	4h	4½	7.10
KINGARVIE	(Lindberg)	117	2	1	2h	2h	4h	5	5	5.35

WESTMINSTER, $3.90, $2.90, out; STATESMAN, $3.90, out; ETERNAL REWARD, out.

WESTMINSTER, in great form at present, raced KINGARVIE into submission in the first 3 furlongs, then drew out into a long lead but at the end the boy took no chances and drove him out. STATESMAN moved up fast around the turn and was second in the final stride. ETERNAL REWARD was hard ridden all the way. CAT BRIDGE came from far back. KINGARVIE was almost knocked down opposite the 3-furlong pole.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2000; claiming. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:39. Off at 4:40½. Winner, b. f. (3) by Rhodes Scholar—Escutcheon by Sir Gallahad III. Owner, J. W. Hooper. Trainer, I. H. Parke. Value, $1400, $300, $200, $100. Time, 1:45.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
KAY'S LOVE	(Atkinson)	105	2	1	2hd	1½	2hd	3hd	1hd	$9.70
REGAINED	(DeMar)	113	8	3	1h	1hd	2hd	2hd	2hd	10.05
VILLA NOVA	(Howell)	114	3	8	8h	8h	8h	8h	3½	4.85
CAN'T CATCH ME	(R. J. Martin)	111	4	6	3hd	2hd	1hd	1hd	4h	5.00
VERONA SANDS	(Sneller)	106	6	7	7h	7h½	7h	5h	5½	4.40
ROSES ARE RED	(Rogers)	113	9	4	6½	6h	4½	6h	6½	3.70
CHARLES CITY	(Donoso)	116	1	2	2½	3h	6h	7h	7h	7.40
HEMLOCK	(Roberts)	108	5	9	9h½	9h½	9h½	9h½	8h	12.90
BULLHEAD	(Buxton)	116	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	13.60

KAY'S LOVE, $21.40, $10.60, $6.00; REGAINED, $10.00, $6.20; VILLA NOVA, $3.10.

KAY'S LOVE moved up with a rush in final furlong and gained photo decision. REGAINED was hustled along from the start and held on well. VILLA NOVA came from far back. CAN'T CATCH ME had no mishap. ROSES ARE RED failed to show any speed.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3000; claiming. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:10. Off at 5:11. Winner, b. f. (6) by Cariaris—Pine Mist by Donnaconna. Owner, Mrs. E. M. Goldstine. Trainer, E. M. Goldstine. Value, $1400, $300, $200, $100. Time, 1:44⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
OLD IRON	(McPhee)	111	4	4	4h	2½	2h	1hd	1½	$11.75
CASANO	(Howell)	114	11	10	6hd	4h	3½	3h	2hd	9.60
PHOLOS	(Wilson)	119	7	6	7h	5h½	4h	4h	3h	6.05
OFFENBACH	(Errico)	119	3	3	11½	11	11hd	2½	4½	12.75
SUN VIGIL	(Jessop)	116	8	5	5hd	6½	6h	5h	5h	9.60
MAL	(Rogers)	111	9	5	10h	10h	7½	6½	6h	10.50
THE WING	(Bauer)	116	6	7	2h½	7h	10h	8½	7½	12.25
UNCLE BYRON	(J. D. Jessop)	116	2	3	2hd	3hd	3h	7½	8½	3.90
OUR MERRICK	(Caffarella)	124	10	11	8h	8h	8h	9h	9½	12.75
SPARTACUS	(Luce)	113	1	1	9h	9h	9½	10h	10h	38.00
THE FAKIR	(Delara)	112	12	9	11h	11h	11h	11h	11h	27.85
KINGARVIE	(Buxton)	118	5	12	12	12	12	12	12	14.20

OLD IRON, $25.50, $10.60, $6.20; CASANO, $10.10, $6.10; PHOLOS, $4.80.

OLD IRON was hustled along, closed gamely and won going away. CASANO ran good race. †PHOLOS well up all the way. OFFENBACH quit badly.

Mikan Stands Firm, Refuses to Join Gears

Chicago, Jan. 16 (AP).—George Mikan, lanky former De Paul University basketball star, today refused to rejoin the American Gears team of the National backetball league "under any circumstances."

Mikan's statement in court thwarted an attempt by Circuit Judge Harry M. Fisher to negotiate an out-of-court settlement of the 6-foot, 9-inch star's suit to break his reported $60,000, five-year contract with the Gears.

Hialeah Park Odds, Jockeys

FIRST RACE—Three furlongs (straightaway); purse, $3000; maiden 2-year-old fillies.

P.P.	Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
1	†Speedee Bono (J. D. Jessop)	117	4-1
2	†Abbe's First (no boy)	117	4-1
3	Picnic Lunch (no boy)	117	15-1
4	†Tequilla (R. J. Martin)	117	8-1
5	‡Ala Blue (Kirkland)	117	6-1
6	Peace Bird (no boy)	117	10-1
7	†High Test (Pollard)	117	12-1
8	Amelia S. (Licausi)	117	12-1
9	Natch (Wholey)	117	20-1
10	What's New (Atkinson)	117	8-1
11	‡Star Maker (Breen)	117	8-1
12	Eternal Buzz (J. D. Jessop)	117	12-1
13	Peanut's Girl (Basile)	117	20-1
14	Looks Good (N. Combest)	117	3-1
15	Yarmouth Flare (Luce)	117	12-1
16	†Silver Drift (Pollard)	117	12-1
17	Alas Zevial (Donoso)	117	20-1
18	‡Alfoxie (no boy)	117	6-1

†E. K. Bryson and W. McIntosh entry.
‡J. McGee and Shamrock Stable entry.
‖A. C. Ernst entry.
†Mimosa Stock Farm and M. J. O'Leary entry.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3000; maiden 3-year-old colts and geldings.

1	Pompey's Song (Padgett)	120	20-1
2	Old School (no boy)	120	6-1
3	Gallant G.I. (Atkinson)	120	4-1
4	Sir Gallascene (Schmidl)	120	12-1
5	Generator (McMullen)	120	15-1
6	†Devil's Pair (no boy)	120	20-1
7	Rube (no boy)	120	6-1
8	Opening Day (no boy)	120	6-1
9	Sea Trail (Durando)	120	10-1
10	Flying Ty (Errico)	115	20-1
11	Simond (no boy)	120	20-1
12	Green Bowler (no boy)	120	3-1
13	Joe's Double (no boy)	115	15-1
14	Sir Prince (Howell)	120	10-1
15	Friendly Don (Sneller)	115	6-1
16	†Buddy V. (no boy)	120	20-1

†Truscott and Leonard entry.

THIRD RACE—One and one-fourth miles; purse, $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Stan Tracy (Sneller)	115	2-1
2	Smoke Puff (Atkinson)	115	10-1
3	Jousting Match (Atkinson)	121	6-5
4	Ballast (Howell)	115	4-1
5	Barnacle (Luce)	121	12-1

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

1	Heyday (Eye)	115	10-1
2	Timore (Woodhouse)	102	20-1
3	Amphibious (Watson)	107	20-1
4	Happy Buckie (no boy)	118	2-1
5	Kewey Dee (no boy)	107	12-1
6	Triton (Padgett)	123	3-1
7	Wise Bob (Stout)	110	15-1
8	Wayne L. (Zehr)	105	20-1
9	Dutch Raider (Buxton)	110	12-1
10	Black Gang (Sneller)	123	6-1
11	Gold Mike (Sneller)	111	10-1
12	Sophocles (no boy)	113	10-1
13	Burgoo Maid (no boy)	112	15-1

FIFTH RACE—Seven furlongs; purse, $4000; the Garden Spot; allowances; 4-year-olds up.

1	Cactus Foot (May)	114	20-1
2	Alsigal (Dodson)	118	8-1
3	Pied Piper (no boy)	115	3-1
4	Head Smart (no boy)	110	5-1
5	Even Break (Jemas)	111	5-1
6	Archer (N. Combest)	112	20-1
7	Whimsical Lady (no boy)	104	20-1
8	Respingo (no boy)	126	2-1
9	Signals Bloke (Errico)	109	20-1
10	Headline (Watson)	111	15-1
11	Grey Wing (May)	117	10-1
12	Ackley (no boy)	104	20-1
13	Slender Lady (no boy)	104	20-1
14	Little Keith (no boy)	104	20-1
15	One Only (Sullivan)	111	10-1
16	Complex (no boy)	109	20-1

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $10,000 added; the Hialeah Inaugural Handicap; 4-year-olds up.

1	Degage (J. D. Jessop)	115	10-1
2	†Ringador (no boy)	102	4-1
3	†Happy Buckie (no boy)	113	4-1
4	Dance Team (G. Moore)	114	12-1
5	Sophocles (no boy)	110	20-1
6	Nance's Ace (M. N. Gonzalez)	112	12-1
7	Air Patrol (R. J. Martin)	117	6-1
8	Tarpan (Luce)	115	8-1
9	Shiny Penny (Dodson)	120	2-1
10	†Lord Grillo (no boy)	110	4-1
11	Triton (Padgett)	116	4-1
12	Sweet Caprice (Donoso)	114	20-1

†G. Ring entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles (turf course); purse, $4000; the Golden Glades; 3-year-olds; allowances.

1	Caliper (no boy)	102	6-1
2

Portal-to-Portal Pay Suits Hit Industry Throughout U. S.

Industry in every part of the country was feeling the effects of retroactive portal-to-portal pay suits while Congress struggled with proppsals to restrict such demands.

The Associated Press' compilation of suits filed to date, with the amount asked from each company, showed the following, in addition to those printed in The Post on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday. Others will be printed tomorrow.

Los Angeles, Calif.—11 independent meat packers, one million dollars; General Motors South Gate assembly plant, one million dollars; Standard Oil Co. of California, two million dollars; four California plants of the Bethlehem Pacific Coast Steel Corp., Bethlehem Steel Co., and Bethlehem Steel Corp., for unspecified amounts.

Madison, Wis.—Oldsmobile, Chevrolet and Fisher body plants at Janesville, $2,600,000.

Memphis, Tenn.—Fisher, Memphis division, General Motors, 10 million dollars.

Milwaukee—Milwaukee Solvay Coke Co., one million dollars.

Minneapolis, Minn. — Minneapolis Moline Power Implement Co., one million dollars; Ford Motor Co.'s St. Paul assembly plant, one million dollars; five additional suits totaling $762,500.

Mobile, Ala.—Aluminum Ore Co., subsidiary of Aluminum Co. of America, $500,000.

Moline, Ill.—Deere and Co. of Moline and four subsidiaries, John Deere and Co. of Moline, Dain Mfg. Co. of Ottumwa, Iowa, John Deere Tractor Co. and Iowa Transportation Co., both of Waterloo, Iowa, 40 million dollars; separate suit against Deere and Co., seven million dollars.

Newark, N. J.—Catalin Corp. of America, one million dollars; General Motors Corp., 10 million dollars; American Radiator and Standard Sanitary Corp., one million dollars; Metals Disintegrating Co., Inc., $960,000; 14 suits, various companies, $19,054,090; New Jersey Zinc Co., $3,200,000; American Smelting and Refining Co., 10 million dollars; American Cyanamid Co., $7,908,000; United States Rubber Co., Wright Aeronautical Corp., and Driver Harris Co., 44 million dollars; Hercules Powder Co., 12 million dollars; Celanese Corp. and Celluloid Corp., 10 million dollars; Allen Industries, Inc., $600,000; United States Rubber Co., 20 million dollars; 11 other suits seeking total of $16,320,000; Hind Steel, Harmon Color Works, American Home Products, Boyle-Midway, Inc., and Continental Can Co., total of $6,500,000; Crucible Steel Co., 50 million dollars; General Motors, 20 million dollars; Worthington Pump and Machinery Co., 50 million dollars; Worthington-Gamon Meter Co., 10 million dollars; three other firms, two million dollars; Federal Shipbuilding and Drydock Co., 250 million dollars.

New Albany, Ind.—Allison Bedford Foundry, $545,000.

New Haven, Conn.—11 Connecticut firms employing UAW and mine, mill and smelter workers, $9,707,000.

New Haven, Mich.—New Haven Foundry, $1,500,000.

New York—National Biscuit Co., $50,000,000; suits against five of the Nation's largest electrical manufacturers, each asking $1,000,000; seven brewery, flour, cereal and soft drink firms, $1,565,000; Phelps Dodge Co. and Phelps Dodge Refining Co., jointly, $5,000,000; Merrill, E. R. Spring Co., $85,000; Mount Vernon Die Casting Corp., $855,000; Stanco Corp., $4,000,000; Simmons Co., $4,000,000; National Sugar Refining Co., $1,000,000; Ward Baking Co., Providence, R. I., $1,000,000; General Baking Co., Proviridence, $1,000,000; National Biscuit Co., Burlington, Vt., $500,000.

Ingersoll-Rand Co., $750,000; Foster-Wheeler Corp., $500,000; Phelps Dodge Copper Products Corp., $750,000; Singer Mfg. Co., $125,000; National Can Co., $700,000; Art Steel Co., $125,000; Farmers Feed Co., $75,000; Wallerstein Co. and Bosco Co., jointly, $200,000; J. J. Schaeffer Trucking Service Co., $100,000.

Brewery Management Corp. and Loewers Brewery Co., jointly, $75,000; Metropolis Brewery Co., $150,000; Hoffman Beverage Co., $125,000; John Eichler Brewing Co. and John Eichler Distributing Corp., jointly, $200,000; Pilser Brewing Co., $350,000; Armour and Co., $100,000; Wilson and Co., $50,000.

Standard Oil of New Jersey, American Viscose Corp., $15,000,000; Celanese Corp. of America, $7,000,000; Industrial Rayon Corp., $3,000,000; American Can Co., $2,000,000; Washburn Wire Co., Inc., $2,000,000; Pechter Baking Co., $800,000; Park Baking Co., $200,000.

★ MAINE'S ★ FIVE ★ STAR ★ GRADE ★

Pride of the Potato Growers of Maine... "SUPER SPUDS"

"America's Finest All-Purpose Potatoes." Beauties they are, uniform in size, evenly shaped, free from cuts and bruises, with shallow eyes that reduce paring waste. Every potato in every bag you buy good for any cooking purpose.

When you buy potatoes—ask for State of Maine "Super Spuds", the pick of our great potato crop.

—and ask for a bag of "Chef's Specials" 4 STAR BAKERS... Beauties, ready for the oven.

ON SALE AT
Better Independent Grocers
Distributed by:
George D. Deoudes Co., Inc.
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Congressional Dance Planned by Alabama Society

The Alabama State Society will observe Congressional Night at its first 1947 dance, to be held at the Wardman Park Hotel today.

Members of the State's congressional delegation will be guests of honor and will form a receiving line to welcome guests. Later they will lead a grand march.

The dance begins at 9:30 p. m. and Society President John Koerber said that Alabamians who do not obtain membership cards beforehand, may obtain them at the door. Meanwhile, they are available from Ed Dannelly, secretary of Representative George Andrews.

Members of the all-Democratic Alabama delegation are Senators Lister Hill and John Sparkman and Representatives Battle, Manasco, Boykin, Grant, Hobbs, Rains, Jarman and Andrews.

Diana Barrymore Weds

New York, Jan. 16 (AP).—Film and stage star Diana Barrymore and John Howard, professional tennis player, were married today at the Central Presbyterian Church.

New Faces in the House

Jenkins Served in Two Wars

Thirty-sixth in a Series

Mitchell Jenkins

Wilkes-Barre, Pa., Jan. 16 (AP).—Mitchell Jenkins, United States Representative from Pennsylvania's Eleventh District, is taking to Washington a military record of 21 years' service. He hopes it will help solve veterans' problems.

Jenkins

Running for his first elective office last November, Jenkins defeated the Democratic incumbent, Daniel J. Flood. A native of Forty Fort, Pa., he lives at Trucksville, Pa., and maintains a law office at Wilkes-Barre. A son, Pfc. John Jenkins, 19, is stationed at Camp Beale, Calif.

Jenkins was graduated from Wesleyan University and obtained his legal training at the New York University Law School.

He enlisted in the Army in April, 1917, and was discharged 22 months later as a first lieutenant. He entered the Pennsylvania National Guard in January, 1926, as a private and advanced to the rank of lieutenant colonel before he was inducted into Federal service in 1941.

He served 4½ years in World War II, emerging as a colonel with a record as commanding officer of military government activities in the China-Burma-India theater under General Stilwell.

From that background he expects to be in a position to consider the needs of the Nation's veterans. He has no definite legislation in mind yet.

When the press of legislative matters permits, Jenkins will continue his personal attack on the trout in his own pocono mountain stream.

"It's one of the greatest sports in the world," he says, "and one I never grow tired of. More people ought to try it."

Jenkins has been an assistant district attorney of Luzerne County, an appointive office, since 1938 and first assistant since 1939. He has been a practicing attorney in this State and New York since 1924.

Hugh D. Scott, Jr.

Philadelphia, Jan. 16 (AP).—Hugh D. Scott, jr., is returning to Congress again after a tour of duty as a Navy commander. He says he believes progressive leadership is needed before the Nation's labor problems can be solved.

Scott

The 46-year-old Philadelphia Republican said last year this type of leadership must be forthcoming "to create a better relationship between management and labor and to put us on the way to better jobs, better wages, better homes and equality of opportunity for all without distinction of race, creed or color."

Scott, who was in the only Navy jeep in the procession that rolled in to occupy Tokyo, is starting his third term in Congress. After serving as assistant district attorney in Philadelphia for 14 years, he was elected to his first term in 1940 and reelected in 1942.

Scott says he likes to get to the bottom of things. In the summer of 1944, while a Congressman, he went incognito to England as a deck hand to get first-hand knowledge of conditions in the merchant marine.

He has expressed the belief the new Congress should enact labor laws forbidding strikes affecting public utilities and requiring either mediation or arbitration of all labor-management disputes. But the Congress, he added, may need several years "just to get back to the middle of the road" in the matter of labor legislation.

He has always been interested in international affairs.

Scott, a descendant of President Zachary Taylor, was defeated for reelection in 1944. He volunteered for active duty when his term expired in January, 1945, and was given a lieutenant commander's commission. He became a commander shortly before his release from service early in 1946.

Scott scored a plurality of 23,840 over the man who defeated him in 1944 in the Sixth District—H. J. McGlinchey.

He was born in Fredericksburg, Va., November 11, 1900; graduated from Randolph-Macon College in 1919, and from the University of Virginia Law School in 1922. He was admitted to the Pennsylvania bar the year of his graduation.

He practiced law in Philadelphia until February 10, 1926, when he was named assistant district attorney. He is married and has a daughter.

64th Birthday Of Civil Service Marked by Truman

The sixty-fourth anniversary of the signing of the Civil Service Act was noted yesterday by President Harry S. Truman in a letter to the United States Civil Service Commission.

The President paid tribute "to those who, over a period of more than 60 years, have fought vigorously" so that "the career service in the Federal Government" should "rest on a very sound foundation."

Lions Club Gives $800 to G. W. U. Hospital Campaign

The Lions Club of Washington presented $800 Wednesday to the George Washington University Hospital fund campaign at a luncheon in the Hotel Mayflower.

The contribution was made in the memory of the club's past president, the late Dr. Guy W. Leadbetter, who was a member of the George Washington University School of Medicine. The gift will be used to equip an orthopedic cast room in the out-patient department of the new hospital.

The presentation was made by Harold E. Warner, chairman of the club's welfare activities committee, to Dr. Charles Stanley White, chairman of the campaign's medical alumni committee.

In accepting the gift, Dr. White paid tribute to Dr. Leadbetter's work in orthopedics and his record as a member of the university faculty.

Hungarian Nobel Prize Winner Fails to Get Visa to Visit U. S.

Albert de Szent-Gyorgyi, Hungarian winner of the Nobel Prize for medicine in 1937, has failed to get a visa to visit the United States.

No reason was given, nor is it ever given in such cases, but the apparent cause was that he headed the Hungarian-Soviet Cultural Society. He paid one visit to Moscow at the invitation of the Soviet government, just as American scientists did in 1945.

An official of the State Department's Visa Division said yesterday that the case was not closed, and that "instructions," which he would not disclose, had just been sent to the American Consul in Budapest. Last month Szent-Gyorgyi was turned back from the liner America by American authorities in Paris when the expected visa had not arrived.

Regarded abroad as one of Hungary's most distinguished men of science, Szent-Gyorgyi is a pioneer in researches on Vitamin C, and is well known in the United States. In 1933 he spent six discouraging months in Chicago trying to extract the antiscorbutic Vitamin C from animal viscera at the stockyards.

He went back to Hungary with a disappointingly small quantity of the vitamin, only to find that vastly greater amounts could be extracted from the paprika growing in his own kitchen garden at Szeged.

He announced his discovery to the British Association for the Advancement of Science in 1934, and three years later won the Nobel prize. He lectured at Vanderbilt University in 1939, and was planning to renew his prewar contacts in this country.

Although the State Department professes to want such visits, to encourage foreign understanding of American ways and policies, it is almost impossible to find any leading intellectual behind the so-called "iron curtain" who has not engaged in cultural relations with the Soviet Union.

SAVE MONEY on CHICKEN

COLLEGE INN chicken

1 jar equals 1½ pounds dressed chicken

Costs less. No waste. No work.

the best way to buy chicken

Nothing to throw away! Just big, delicious, tender slices—serve wherever chicken meat is used.

Schindler's

PEANUT BUTTER
REGULAR OR COARSE GRIND

IT'S HERE!..The GREATEST SUDS DISCOVERY in 2000 YEARS!

Procter & Gamble's dreft BRINGS YOU FASTER, BRIGHTER, SAFER CLEANING THAN ANY SUDS BEFORE IN HISTORY!

DISHES SHINE —EVEN WITHOUT WIPING!

Goodbye Streaks! No soap in the world performs the miracles that Dreft performs in your dishpan. It makes dishes shine—even without wiping!

Cuts Grease! Dreft's amazing suds rinse clean and clear. They leave no greasy streaks or cloudiness on dishes the way all soaps do. And you'll marvel the way Dreft gets rid of grease! Even stubborn grease just seems to melt away. And Dreft is kind to hands!

dreft

Works Wonders that no Soap in the World can Match!

1. **No Soap-Fading!** Now you can wash stockings, lingerie, woolens—knowing that with Dreft there's no cloudy film to give that faded look!
2. **Dishes Shine — Even Without Wiping!** With Dreft, your dishes fairly gleam—whether you wipe them or not. It's amazing. Even glasses shine like jewels—towel or no towel!
3. **Instant Suds—More Suds!** In cool water, yes, in hardest water—Dreft suds billow up instantly. And Dreft suds last so long!

AT YOUR DEALER'S

Trade Mark Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.
A Hynson Product

STOCKINGS
Wear Longer! Look Lovelier Than Ever Before!

You'll be delighted the way Dreft suds leave no soapy film to heavy-up hose and cloud their beauty. No wonder legs look more attractive in lovely, sheer-looking stockings! Colors stay fresh far longer than with any soap. What's more—nightly Dreft-washing prolongs stocking life—gives noticeably longer wear!

New WOOLENS
Wash Softer, Fluffier than with any Soap!

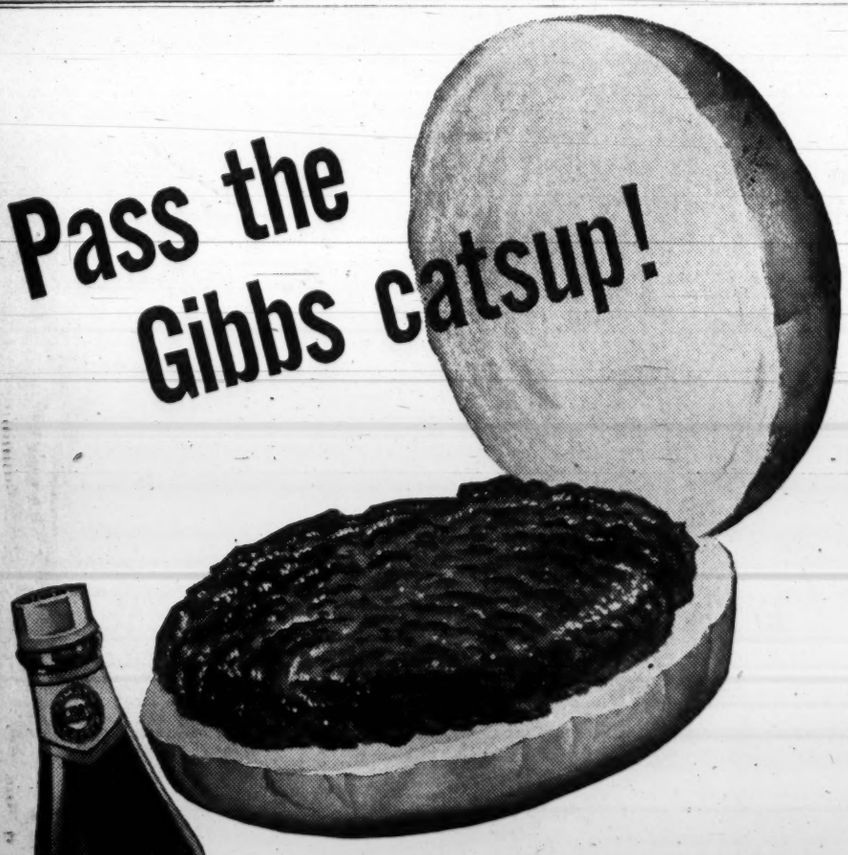
When washed in Dreft suds your precious new woolens are a joy to look at—a delight to *feel!* No soapy deposit to coarsen woolens and dim their colors. Your lovely new sweaters and baby things wash softer and fluffier than ever before. Yes, softer and fluffier than with even the most expensive soap flakes!

LINGERIE
Stays Brighter! Fresher! No Soap-Fading!

It's the greatest suds discovery in 2000 years! You'll agree when you see how your lovely lingerie stays color-bright and fresh far longer when washed with Dreft. There's no *film* to give that faded look. Dreft's rich suds keep your pretty colored slips, blouses, "undies" fresher than any soap could ever do.

Procter & Gamble's patented suds discovery

Pass the Gibbs catsup!



That's the password when food needs a little lift to make it taste better. Here is catsup at its spicy best. You see, we start with garden fresh Maryland tomatoes. Then we add spices from the Orient. All of this is cooked to a 50-year-old Gibbs recipe. To know good catsup . . . you must know Gibbs. The supply is limited . . . but keep asking!

MADE TO A 50-YEAR-OLD RECIPE

TOMATO JUICE • TOMATO, VEGETABLE, CHICKEN NOODLE & PEA SOUPS • CANNED VEGETABLES • TOMATO PUREE • TOMATO CATSUP

Residents Put On Alert in Volcano Area

Manila, Jan. 16 (AP).—Governor Venancio Ziga of Albay Province, menaced by violently erupting Mayon Volcano, appealed to Secretary of the Interior Zulueta today to declare a state of emergency.

Slight earthquakes continued to rock the countryside intermittently and Mayon set off new awesome displays of cosmic fireworks, but one government expert said that volcano showed signs of subsiding.

Ziga nevertheless insisted upon alerting everyone in a possible danger area. Plans for a general evacuation have been drafted. Several towns and villages already have been cleared of residents.

One Manila correspondent radioed that the countryside is blanketed with ash over a 50 kilometer (about 30 miles) radius. He said life goes on normally in Legaspi but Filipinos at the village of Misedicordia have the jitters.

A correspondent of the Manila Evening News radioed that Arturo Alcarez, chief of the Philippine Weather Bureau's Seismic and Megnetic division, reported one lava flow reached 1 4/5 miles of Libog, an evacuated town of 5000. Another flow was approaching Malipot, where three persons were asphyxiated Monday by volcanic fumes.

Alcarez said, however, there was "no immediate danger" from the flows, which were traveling slowly toward the gulf.

National Weather Summary

24-HOUR FORECAST: Occasional rain is predicted along the coastal sections of Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, and western Florida and extending northeastward through Georgia into North Carolina. Occasional rain and snow flurries are seen from Washington eastward through Idaho and Montana into North Dakota. By way of contrast snow flurries are predicted for the upper Lakes region.

Over New England, the Middle Atlantic States and Tennessee skies will be partly cloudy. The Gulf States, the South Atlantic States, the Pacific Northwest and the northern Rockies will experience dark, cloudy skies. Elsewhere over the Nation fair wather and sunshine are predicted. An extensive high prssure cell, a cool dry air mass, covering the major portion of the country as shown on the FOTOCAST accounts for the fair weather area as outlined.

The freezing line shown on the FOTOCAST indicates points where 32-degree maximum temperatures are expected Friday afternoon with aras north of the line scheduled for still lower readings.

Maximum temperatures forecast for principal cities over the Nation follow: Boston 36 degrees, Philadelphia 42 degrees, Washington 44 degrees, Charleston 74 degrees, Jacksonville 83 degrees, Miami 69 degrees, New Orleans 76 degrees, St. Louis 34 degrees 34 degrees, Chicago 35 degrees, Denver 43 degrees, Fort Worth 38 degrees, Los Angeles 68 degrees, San Francisco 55 degrees and Seattle 42 degrees. Maximum afternoon temperature readings wiill remain before freezing in all of the Northern border States and in the Rockies temperatures below 32 degrees are anticipated as far south as the north portions of Arizona and New Mexico.

The frontal system which was centered over the Ohio and lower Mississippi Valleys Thursday afternoon has pushed eastward to a position as shown on the FOTOCAST along the East Coast. Cooler and relatively drier air coming in the wake of the frontal passage is bringing relief from the cloudy, rainy and foggy weather recently experienced along the Atlantic Coastal area.

Mother Offers To Sell an Eye To Feed Brood

Edinboro, Pa., Jan. 16 (AP).—An impoverished 51-year-old mother of 12 children hopefully offered today to sell one of her eyes "to the highest bidder" so she could give her youngsters "proper food and a good home."

To complete the bargain, said gray-haired Mrs. Marie Didion, she would give the "buyer" her other eye at her death, "in return for future security."

She explained she is concerned over her younger children, four of whom are between 7 and 15. The others are grown, but since they also have large families they are unable to assist her.

Mrs. Didion's husband, William, a carpenter, suffers from asthma and bronchitis and cannot work steadily. She said her only other income is an allotment from a son in the Navy. Following a recent operation, she has been unable to work herself.

"There is nothing else for me to do," she said determinedly. "I want to keep my children with me. I want them to amount to something, to have good, normal lives.

"I want my girls to go on with their studies. One girl wants to be a nurse and another a newspaper reporter. I can't even give them the kind of clothing they need."

7000 Civilians Quit Hanoi Under 4-Hr. Truce

Hanoi (Delayed), Jan. 15 (AP).—A four-hour truce was declared in Hanoi today while 7000 Viet-Namese and Chinese civilians were evacuated from the crowded native quarter which Viet-Namese armed youth have been holding against French siege for almost a month.

Under the truce arranged by the American, British and Chinese consulates, thousands of ragged civilians—men, women and children—filed through the exits in the rain.

Refugees were permitted to enter either the French-held zone of Hanoi or the countryside which Viet-Namese troops hold. Most of the 6000 Viet-Namese chose the countryside.

Police officers checked all the refugees, and 60 young men among the Viet-Namese were arrested as suspected members of the Tu-Ve, extremist youth organization.

Ten thousand Chinese and several thousand Viet-Namese have been encircled in the strategic aera soince fighting broke out December 19. About 1000 Tu-Ve still hold the quarter which commands communications between central Hanoi and the airport.

Best available evidence from the truce negotiations indicates that Ho Chi-minh, president of the Viet-Nam Republic, still is personally directing Viet-Namese operations against the French from his headquarters at Haddong, seven miles southwest of Hanoi.

"I Told You To Shut The Window When You're Cooking Quaker Oats!"

Nobody can resist delicious hot Quaker Oats. It's best tasting of *all* cereals—by actual vote of Americans aged 8 to 80 in a recent independent, nationwide poll. More people named Quaker Oats "best *for* you," too—than any other cereal, hot or cold! Serve tasty, fast-cooking Quick Quaker Oats daily and provide *your* family with its rich abundance of muscle-building Protein, Vitamin B1, Food-Energy and Food-Iron. In Quaker Oats you get them *all*—in the *natural* form preferred by modern medical science! All *this* plus a wonderful nut-like goodness! Get a package today.

QUAKER OATS
The World's Best-Tasting Breakfast Food

IN BOTTLES AND AT FOUNTAINS

Pepsi-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y.
Franchised Bottler: Pepsi-Cola Bottling Co. of Washington, D. C.

Communists Rounded Up In Paraguay

Asuncion, Paraguay, Jan. 16 (U.P.).—Several Communist Party officials have been arrested in the past 24 24 hours under yesterday's decree outlawing communistic activities, but it appeared today that Dr. Oscar Creydt, Obdulio Barthe and Augusto Canete, the three chief party leaders, had left the country.

Official statements charged the partl with participating in subversive plans. In recent weeks it had engaged in an intensive propaganda campaign against United States "imperialistic policies" and alleged State Department intervention in internal Latin-American affairs.

Under the outlawing decree, President Hignio Morinigo was given wide discretionary powers.

The decree's introductory clauses stated that the doctrine and prac? tice of communism "because of their international character are contrary to the basic principles of nationality" and that ::Communist doctrine constitutes a consecration to violence in social relations."

Yugoslavs Ask 1000 Sq. Miles Of Austria

London, Jan. 16 (AP).—Yugoslavia submitted demands today to the Big Four Deputy Foreign Ministers for 1000 square miles of Austrian territory, including Klagenfurt and Villach, which rank eighth and ninth in population among the cities of Austria.

The deputies, who will draw up recommendations for the treaties with Germany and Austria to be submitted to the Foreign Ministers Council in Moscow in March, agreed to invite Austria to make suggestions on the treaty which will reestablish that country as an independent nation.

The Austrians claim that the region, which is predominantly agricultural, is vital to the future of their country.

On the matter of the German treaty, the Russians won approval of a complicated process which places Poland first on the list of States which will make recommendations on peace terms to be imposed on Germany.

Soviet Deputy Feodor T. Gousev refused to agree to an Australian proposal to give the smaller Allied nations the right to sit at the conference with full negotiating powers. It appeared they will be able ot present their views, but not to participate in the conference either as negotiators or listeners.

In addition to the requested territory, the Yugoslavs asked autonomy for an "island" of 70,000 Croats living in Burgenland, eastern Austria, near the Hungarian frontier, or else the exchange of the Croats for Austrians in Yugoslavia.

The request urged cession of 950 square miles of Slovene Carinthia which would include all the strategic Drava River Valley running from a point near Harmager in the Karn Alps to Dravograd, where the Drava now enter Yugoslavia.

This 80-mile long strip would take in the industrial city of Klagenfurt, population 30,000, and Villach, population 24,000. The town of Voelkermarkt would also be added. Villach is about 10 miles north of the juncture of the Italian, Yugoslav and Austrian frontiers.

The Yugoslavs also asked for 50 square miles in Styria, forming the so-called Radkersburg triangle northeast of Maribor and southeast of Graz. Of the 190,000 population in the area, 126,000 are Slovenes, the memorandum said.

Boys Put on Skirts to Force Girls to Drop Male Apparel

Harrisburg, Ohio, Jan. 16 (U.P.)—Harrisburg School was in complete confusion today—the boys wearing skirts, the girls dressed in trousers, and the teachers barely able to keep their shirts on.

"Charles, recite your lesson," said the teacher, and a little figure in a knee-length skirt arose.

"Peggy, it's your turn," the teacher tried, and this time a boyish-looking person in a shirt and blue-jean trousers stood up.

The turnabout came about because the boys didn't like to see the girls wearing blue jeans, as affected in so many schools these days.

"If this keeps up," said Charles Strawser, a seventh-grader, "we'll have to start wearing dresses."

"Why not?" answered his brother Howard, an eighth-grade pupil.

So the Strawser boys came to school in dresses and with scarves tied about their heads. The idea caught on. At lunchtime, more boys went home in trousers and came back in skirts.

The girls kept right on wearing thir trousers. Some of them, who had stuck to skirts before the boys went into action, accepted the challenge and they turned up in trousers, too.

"The drips!" was what most girls said about the boys. But their tone lacked assurance.

"I don't know what we'll do about it," admitted Peggy Geddes, one trouser partisan.

Mr. Lois Hovermale, the principal, maintained a public attitude of neutrality. She even pretended she noticed nothing unusual about girls in trousers and boys in dresses. Privately she sided with the boys.

"Perhaps the boys can succeed where we have failed," she said.

Right-Wingers To Protest Korean Setup

Seoul, Jan. 16 (U.P.)—Korea's three major right-wing political parties in the American occupation zone will hold a mass demonstration Saturday to protest Allied trusteeship of Korea as conducted under the Moscow agreement, a United States Army spokesman said today.

It will be the first concerted right-wing opposition to the military government, and United States Army sources said that, if physical violence breaks out, "there no longer will be any basic difference between the extreme right and extreme left."

Th spokesman said the three parties planning the demonstration include the National Association for the Advancement of Korean Independence, whose president is Kim Koo and whose sponsor is Dr. Syngman Rhee; the Democratic Party led by Kim Sung-soo, a close associate of Dr. Rhee, and the Korean Independence Party.

These parties recently won 85 per cent of the 45 elective seats in the Korean Interim Assembly.

The Moscow agreement provides for joint American-Soviet trusteeship of Korea for not more than five years, but Korean nationalists have demanded that both powers leave Korea immediately.

Effective Sunday, January 19

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Ar. Chicago . . . . . 8:45 A.M.
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The RED ARROW to DETROIT
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Ar. Detroit . . . . . 8:05 A.M.
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ITS AMAZING *keep-fresh* QUALITY
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New
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The only bread that brings you these 6 important qualities never before achieved in bread-making

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1 New Homogenized Bond Bread is richer, smoother, better-tasting, more digestible.

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4 New Homogenized Bond Bread gives you more tender, delicious crust.

5 New Homogenized Bond Bread keeps lunch sandwiches fresh, more delicious.

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. . . ALL AT NO EXTRA COST TO YOU.

Bond Bread
Bond
Bondie
Now at your grocer's - YOU'LL FIND NEW HOMOGENIZED BOND BREAD IN THE SAME FAMILIAR BOND WRAPPER - SO JUST SAY "BOND" AND YOU'LL GET NEW HOMOGENIZED BOND

Former Chief of Waves Heads College Group

Boston, Jan. 16 (AP).—Mrs. Mildred McAfee Horton, president of Wellesley College and wartime commander of the Waves, has been elected president of the Association of American Colleges at the annual meeting here. Other officers announced were:

Kenneth I. Brown of Denison University, Granville, Ohio, vice president; Leroy E. Kimball, vice chancellor of New York University, treasurer; Guy E. Snavely of Washington, D. C., executive director; Robert L. Kelly of Claremont, Calif., director emeritus.

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

(Note—This is the second of Drew Pearson's columns on the secret conversations between Secretary of State Byrnes and the Russians which finally broke the USA-USSR deadlock).

CLIMAX of the bitter, long-drawn diplomatic battle between Russia and the United States came when the Yugoslavs walked out of the peace talks in New York, and then came round to Secretary Byrnes next day thinking they could horse-trade. They found, however, that the long-suffering Secretary of State was in no horse-trading mood.

Kardelj

He told them that the United States was reconciled to the fact that there would be no peace treaty and he didn't want to discuss the matter further. United States troops, he said, would remain in Trieste indefinitely.

This horrified the Yugoslavs. Also it worried the Russians. Apparently they thought the United States was so anxious to sign a peace treaty that Byrnes could be badgered and bullied indefinitely. So when Byrnes told Yugoslav Delegate Edvard Kardelj that American patience had reached the end of its rope, Molotov came to see him immediately.

In much more conciliatory mood, the Russian Foreign Minister asked what the trouble was.

"We've been here for days," replied Byrnes, "and in all that time the only things we can agree on are three minor provisions in the Italian treaty which involve the use of the word 'or' and the use of the words 'in particular.' On the other 49 provisions, there has been no agreement and no prospect of one; yet these provisions were passed by a two-thirds vote in Paris, as stipulated by Russia.

"We've adopted the Russian plan of procedure, but even so you won't come to an agreement," Byrnes continued. "So the United States simply cannot afford to wait. I, for one, am reconciled to not having a treaty. We'll just get along without one. I've been the man who has been pushing for the treaties, but now I've changed my mind."

Molotov Reverses

BYRNES also proceeded to give Molotov some friendly but straight-from-the-shoulder advice on U. S.-USSR relations.

"You don't seem to realize," he said, "that Russia has used up the tremendous reservoir of goodwill it had built up in this country. Most people had great admiration for Russia. But it's gone now. When you follow a consistent policy of calling us names, naturally you can't expect us to love you."

Byrnes also suggested that Molotov check with some of the heads of the Russian satellite nations who had close contacts among Czech-Americans and Yugoslav-Americans, regarding the sentiment of the American public toward Russia.

Molotov seemed shaken by Byrnes' statement. Almost immediately he said he would agree to 15 important provisions in the Italian treaty. And in the regular treaty talks which followed, he began to make decisions and shell out favorable concessions as if he really meant business.

From that point on, there was smooth sailing. In the end, the Russians even accepted the important principle of arms inspection by the United Nations, including inspection on their own sovereign soil.

Molotov, of course, had received assurances from Byrnes that there was no danger of the United States changing its position on the veto for at least one year. These Politburo instructions were largely the result of the firm but friendly advice given Molotov by Byrnes during weeks of talking to each other in Paris and New York. Byrnes finally had won out.

A Free Press in Moscow

AFTER the atmosphere cleared and the Russians suggested that they play host for the German-Austrian peace talks, Byrnes took the liberty of giving his Russian friend some additional advice.

"When you hold the Moscow conference," he told Molotov, "my advice to you is to let the press come in and operate freely without any censorship. If you do that you will win more friends and build up more goodwill than you have any idea of.

"You should also permit radio broadcasts. The American public is used to radio. I get up in the morning and turn on the radio while I shave. And if you let radio and newsmen come in during the Moscow conference and operate freely, you will win more friends than by anything else I know."

Molotov agreed, in principle, though he still hasn't given the final green light on radio broadcasts.

British Bargain on Ruhr

THOUGH they didn't leak out at the time, Byrnes also had some differences with the British, one of the most vigorous being over payment of the British deficit in its occupation zone in Germany.

The British zone, including the wealthy Ruhr industries, operated last year on a 400-million-dollar deficit, while the less wealthy American zone, with a less dense population but more agriculture, operated on a 200-million-dollar deficit.

Some American officials have resented the fact that the British grabbed off the prize part of Germany when they took over the Ruhr. For although badly battered now, it is the backbone of Germany. Former Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau is credited with giving the British this prize plum.

Under the United States-British plan of pooling the operation of the two zones, the United States has agreed to help pay the British deficits on a 50-50 basis. However, Foreign Minister Bevin, goaded by Chancellor of the Exchequer Hugh Dalton, approached Byrnes with the proposal that the United States pay not 50 but 60 per cent of the British deficit.

Bevin put up a sorrowful argument that the British had had to borrow heavily from the United States, that they wanted to buy United States goods, and that they couldn't afford to bear such a heavy burden in occupied Germany.

Byrnes listened carefully, finally countered:

"I'll tell you what we'll do. If you trade zones with us, we'll take over 60 per cent of the British deficit."

Byrnes has always resented the fact that Morgenthau, whom he doesn't particularly like, gave away the Ruhr.

Bevin replied that he couldn't do that without consulting his cabinet.

"Well, call them up," shot back Byrnes, who believes in fast action. "I've got a direct phone to London right here."

Bevin hemmed and hawed. He knew what the reaction of the British cabinet would be. Instead, he brought in a British financial expert named Whaley and asked him to explain the British financial position in more detail to the American Secretary of State.

Byrnes Outscotches Scots

"WHALEY," said Byrnes, wanting to make the financial expert feel at home, "that's an interesting name. I have a friend named Whaley from South Carolina on the Court of Claims (Judge Richard S. Whaley of Charleston). He is a Scot. If you're a Scot, I'm sure you can drive a tight bargain."

Mr. Whaley proceeded to give Byrnes an even more woeful picture of the British financial situation than had Bevin. He put up a convincing argument. Finally Byrnes replied:

"Well, I'll tell you what I'll do. We'll just pretend Mr. Bevin isn't in the room, and I'll make you an offer. We'll pay 65 per cent of the British deficit—if you will trade zones. I offered Mr. Bevin 60 per cent, but I'll offer you 65 per cent."

However, there was still no enthusiasm. Byrnes, of course, knew in advance that his offer would be turned down.

That is a brief glimpse at the inside of some of our most important diplomatic conversations; a glimpse also at the canny statesmanship and diplomatic charm of the man who weathered one of the roughest diplomatic periods in our history and left our foreign relations much better for his work.

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CONSTIPATED? SO WAS THIS MAN

Found relief after eating famous breakfast cereal

Wish you could do away with harsh laxatives forever? Then read this sincere, unsolicited letter:

"I had to take laxatives every night before going to bed. Then a friend told me about KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN so I began eating it for breakfast every day. Now I am as regular as clockwork. I think ALL-BRAN is worth its weight in gold!" Mr. Elmer Brelsford, 11 Lincoln Avenue, Norristown, Pa.

You, too, may never have to take a harsh laxative again if you suffer from constipation due to lack of bulk in the diet. KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN has brought lasting relief to thousands suffering from this type of constipation. For best results eat ALL-BRAN daily as a cereal or in muffins—and drink plenty of water. Try it! If not *completely* satisfied after ten days, send the empty carton to the Kellogg Company, Battle Creek, Michigan, and get *double your money back.*

KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN is not a purgative but a wholesome food made from the vital outer layers of wheat. Ask your grocer for KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN *today.*

BOY! MOM'S PACKED MY LUNCH WITH LIBBY'S DEVILED HAM SANDWICHES!
FILLING — TEMPTING — DELICIOUS!
SANDWICHES! MADE WITH Libby's DEVILED HAM!
NET WEIGHT 3 OZ. 85 GRAMS
Libby's Genuine DEVILED HAM
THE ALL HAM SPREAD WITH THAT GRAND "SMOKY" FLAVOR!

• Husky "he-man" sandwiches or dainty party ones—they all taste swell when made with Libby's Deviled Ham! Spread on bread just as it comes from the can . . . or top with sliced, hard-cooked egg, mustard, salad dressing or relish. Libby's is made from tender, sugar-cured hams . . . finely ground and blended with choice spices. It's the all ham spread—America's favorite.

AMERICA'S MOST POPULAR BRAND

NATURE DOES ITS BEST • DEWCO DOES THE REST
THE FINEST Peas... PRECISELY PREPARED
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ASSURED BY U. S. GRADING AND CONTINUOUS INSPECTION
1 LB. 4 OZ.
DEWCO SWEET PEAS
AT ALL AND A&P SUPER MARKETS FOOD STORES

Why the faster Pillsbury's Best for modern baking is now selling faster than ever!

SAVE 15¢ on your favorite coffee

All you do is BUY 1 LARGE PACKAGE OF Wheatena AND SAVE 15¢ ON A POUND OF ANY BRAND OF COFFEE (OR JAR OF INSTANT COFFEE)

The Wheatena box-top is good for 15¢ off the price of the coffee!

NO LETTER TO MAIL—NO COUPON TO SEND!

Just tear off the box-top and give it to your grocer. No danger of spillage—Wheatena is *doubly* sealed!

TO THE GROCER: A combination display of coffee and WHEATENA featuring this offer puts you in business on it immediately.

Tear off, or let your customer bring in a WHEATENA box-top good for 15¢ to be applied toward the purchase of her favorite brand of coffee. This offer is good until February 8, 1947.

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IMPORTANT! WHEATENA box-tops will be redeemed *only by grocers* for 15¢ each. Grocers will then mail them to Wheatena at Rahway, N. J., or turn them in to their jobbers or headquarters prior to February 28, 1947.

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The *faster* Pillsbury's Best is specially milled to give you truly finer modern baking at its absolutely delicious best—with the new, streamlined recipes and with your own old standbys, too!

No wonder more and more women are turning to the *faster* Pillsbury's Best for modern baking—so many more women, in fact, that today Pillsbury's Best is selling faster than ever.

If you haven't yet experienced the joy of baking the new, modern way—buy a bag of the *faster* Pillsbury's Best and try the new, streamlined Ann Pillsbury recipes found in every bag.

You Bake your Best with Pillsbury's Best

Two Soldiers Get 9 Years in Assault-Theft

Two Fort Belvoir soldiers were sentenced to nine years in the Maryland State Penitentiary yesterday after pleading guilty to a brutal assault-robbery in Prince Georges County last December 14.

The soldiers, both 19, are Pvts. Edgar W. Olsen, of Houston, Tex., and James A. Clark, of DeQuoin, Ill. Their victim was William B. Reed, 31, a Baltimore salesman.

Reed picked up the two soldiers last month on the outskirts of Washington. As Reed approached Contee, Md., on Route 1, 2 miles south of Laurel, one of the soldiers struck him on the head with a flashlight.

Reed, unconscious, was stripped of his clothes and his wallet containing $70 and thrown into a roadside ditch. The salesman recovered consciousness hours later and made his way to a nearby farmhouse. He was taken to St. Agnes Hospital in Baltimore for treatment of his injuries.

Reed's stolen car was sighted shortly after the robbery, headed for Washington. The car was intercepted at Hyattsville and Olsen was captured. Clark was arrested the following day.

The soldiers, who had waived a preliminary hearing and jury trial, pleaded guilty before Judge Charles C. Marbury yesterday in Prince Georges County Circut Court and sentencing followed.

What's Going On and Where

Victory Canteen for Servicemen, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., games and refreshments, 11 a. m. to 11 p. m.

Penthouse USO, 17th and K sts. nw., dancing, 7:30 p. m. to 11:30 p. m.

H Street USO, 1911 H st. nw., art canteen, 8 p. m.; bowling, 8:30 p. m.

Tenth Street USO, 918 10th st. nw., dance, 8:30 p. m. to 11:30 p. m.

Salvation Army USO, 801 Market Space (8th st. and Penn. ave. nw.), voice recordings, 6 p. m.; social hour, 8 p. m.

Officers' Service Club, 1644 21st st. nw., dinner, 5:30 p. m. to 8 p. m.; dance, 8:45 p. m.

Art Galleries and Exhibitions

Barnett Aden Art Gallery, 127 Randolph pl. nw., 6 p. m. to 10 p. m.

Library of Congress, 1st and E. Capitol sts., open 2 to 10 p. m.

National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave. nw., open 2 to 10 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution, 7th st. and Independence ave. sw., 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

In District Area

First 1947 Polio Death Is Reported

The Washington area has had its first death from poliomyelitis during 1947.

Harold Bohner, 18, a sophomore at Washington Missionary College in Takoma Park, Md., where he was taking a premedicine course, died yesterday morning in Washington Sanitarium.

Bohner, only son of Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Bohner of 902 Houston ave., Takoma Park, Md., had a cold last week, and had remained home from school for a few days. When he returned to his duties, he complained of a headache and backache, which he attributed to a cold. He was hospitalized Sunday, and his physician, Dr. Robert A. Hare, diagnosed the case as bulbar poliomyelitis.

Funeral arrangements are incomplete.

WARL 780

Friday

7:30 a. m.—School Bulletin Board.
7:45 a. m.—Alarm Clock Club.
8:00 a. m.—Breakfast Table Sports.
8:15 a. m.—Alarm Clock Club.
8:30 a. m.—Community Calendar.
8:45 a. m.—Arlington Church of the Air.
9:00 a. m.—WARL Shops.
9:30 a. m.—News; Music.
9:45 a. m.—Yours for the Asking.
10:00 a. m.—Musical Mystery.
10:15 a. m.—Harmony Strings.
10:30 a. m.—News; Music.
10:45 a. m.—Tiny Tot Tunes and Tales.
11:00 a. m.—Dennis Day.
11:15 a. m.—Bliss Harris Comments.
11:30 a. m.—News; Music from Hollywood.
12:00 noon—Town and Country Time.
12:30 p. m.—News; Jan Garber.
1:00 p. m.—Unbroken Melodies.
1:30 p. m.—Capitol Dome; Memory Lane.
1:45 a. m.—YMCA.
2:00 p. m.—Here's Your Favorite.
2:15 p. m.—Talk of the Town.
2:30 p. m.—News; High Neighbor.
3:00 p. m.—Concert Miniatures.
3:30 p. m.—Platter Spinner.
4:00 p. m.—Eddie Lamar's Orchestra.
4:30 p. m.—News; Tex Ritter.
4:45 p. m.—Spotlight on Sports.
5:00 p. m.—Reading the Funnies.

WPIK 730

Friday

7:30 a. m.—At Dawn With Don.
8:00 a. m.—News.
8:05 a. m.—At Dawn With Don.
8:30 a. m.—News.
8:35 a. m.—At Dawn With Don.
9:00 a. m.—Civic Salute.
9:30 a. m.—Lyrics for the Ladies.
9:45 a. m.—George M. Cohan Melodies.
10:00 a. m.—News.
10:05 a. m.—Women With Wings.
10:15 a. m.—Little Show.
10:30 a. m.—Hillbilly Mountaineers.
11:00 a. m.—Hot Off the Wires.
11:15 a. m.—David Rose.
11:30 a. m.—Szath Myri.
12:00 noon—Dreamhouse Melodies.
1:00 p. m.—Three Suns.
1:15 p. m.—Art Tatum.
1:30 p. m.—Perry Como.
2:00 p. m.—Charlie Spivak.
2:30 p. m.—Frankie Carle.
3:00 p. m.—Ray Bloch.
3:30 p. m.—Mat Brandwynne.
4:00 p. m.—Vaughn Monroe.
4:30 p. m.—Xavier Cugat.
5:00 p. m.—Harry James.

WGAY 1050

Friday

7:30 a. m.—News.
7:40 a. m.—Town Talk.
7:45 a. m.—Music for Breakfast.
7:55 a. m.—News.
8:00 p. m.—Good Morning Time.
9:00 a. m.—Homemaker's Gift Shop.
10:00 a. m.—News.
10:05 a. m.—Novelty Parade.
10:15 a. m.—Morning Melodies.
10:30 a. m.—Music Room.
10:45 a. m.—Bible Quiz.
11:00 a. m.—Hawaiian Melodies.
11:15 a. m.—Musical Tidbits.
11:30 a. m.—Music Before Lunch.
12:00 noon—Mile of Dimes.
12:15 p. m.—Three-Quarter Time.
12:30 p. m.—Don Bell, News.
12:45 p. m.—Singing Stars.
1:00 p. m.—Youel Sports Club.
2:00 p. m.—South of the Border.
2:15 p. m.—Here's to Veterans.
2:30 p. m.—Along the Trail.
3:00 p. m.—News; Musical Visit.
3:15 p. m.—Across the Footlights.
3:30 p. m.—Orchestra Hall.
4:00 p. m.—This Day.
4:15 p. m.—Day Dreaming.
4:30 p. m.—Voices at Dusk.
4:45 p. m.—Don Bell, News.
5:00 p. m.—Mile of Dimes.

EVERVESS . . . Yes! Yes!

Yes . . . Bonded for quality!

Yes . . . Dime-size bottle for a nickel!

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Enriched Washington FLOUR

—Plain and Self-Rising—

You can use the **All-Purpose** Enriched Washington Flour for baking everything.

Use **Self-Rising** for making biscuits, waffles, short cakes, etc., in a jiffy without baking powder. The purest leavening phospates have been added at the mill.

Remember that every sack of Enriched Washington Flour—Plain and Self-Rising—is GUARANTEED to give you better satisfaction in every baking than any other Flour you have ever used or MONEY BACK.

But after a trial you won't want money back, you will want to continue to use Enriched Washington Flour.

For sale by all Independant grocers. Markets, Chain Stores, Delicatesens.

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DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK

If you don't agree that they're marvelous! Let your own taste decide!

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Post Want Ads Bring Results

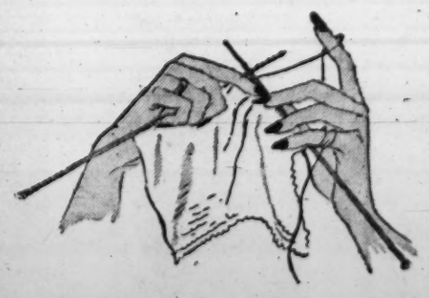
-but now there's plenty here for you!

No wonder CHIFFON is preferred!

Here's why it's the soap you've always wanted:

1. Chiffon is GENTLE with your most delicate fabrics, SAFE with colors! Your loveliest filmy things last longer, always look their best—with gentle *Chiffon* care. Colors wake up and sing! Everything washable is safe in Chiffon.

2. Chiffon makes dishes shine and glassware glisten! Dishes, glasses come clean fast in Chiffon's instant suds. They *shine* with lots less polishing—so naturally you're out of the kitchen much quicker. See for yourself—today!



3. Chiffon is mild as a lotion on your hands! Even with dishes to wash three times a day—Chiffon keeps your hands soft and lovely. Chiffon is *mild* because it's *all pure soap!* No purer soap was ever made. Always use Chiffon Flakes!

A favorite overnight in CHICAGO, NEW YORK, BOSTON, PHILADELPHIA, and wherever it's been introduced!

Housewives can tell a winner the minute they try it. That's why Chiffon Soap Flakes became their favorite almost overnight. Even in new stores where many old favorite brands were in stock—CHIFFON outsold them all!

Right now your grocer has Chiffon. The very same soap that develops instant suds . . . washes faster, whiter, better . . . keeps hands soft and smooth!

Get Chiffon Flakes today—and see for yourself why *no other soap ever won so many friends so fast!*

No purer soap was ever made!

No need to shout about it . . . when so many delighted husbands are telling their wives, "This is the best appetizer ever!"
Webster's
Ten Grand
VEGETABLE JUICE COCKTAIL

Streamlining With Ida Jean Kain

Sit Up, Knock That Chip Off Your Shoulder, and Be Proud of Your Posture

THE underlying secret of streamlines is pride—pride in your posture. There is considerable natural resistance to that word, but if you'll just take the chip off your shoulder, maybe you can dispense with calisthenics and still keep your figure.

If you will get the knack of sitting up instead of down, standing up and walking elegantly, chances are you can skip formal exercises, for there is none better than the practice of perfect posture.

We've been working on the up-and-in-pull of the abdominal muscles to streamline the midsection. All right, let's carry the lesson on into everyday movements.

Sit in a chair, any chair, but preferably not an overstuffed one. To maintain the up-in-pull, you have to sit with the back of the hips against the back of the chair. Try it. See, you're streamlined, the muscles are working for your figure. Now slide out a bit on the chair seat and sit in the middle of your back. Even with fairly strong midsection muscles they will bulge in this position because of the pressure against them. Correct sitting is all-important for the girls who sit for eight hours a day on the job. Sitting pretty prevents the spread.

I'm inclined to think that soft, deep-seated, overstuffed chairs bring on the middle spread in an insidious fashion. It's so easy to let this great front wall crumble and the backbone sink into the soft cushion. A chair that we sit in for hours in the evenings should be one that is not too deep in the seat. Feet should rest comfortably on the floor, and the hips should touch the back of the chair seat. Actually, it's more restful.

Of course, it takes more than the right chair. The up-pull must extend through the rib cage to the chest. Sit and stand with chest lifted. Not out and "chesty"! That puts the body out of kilter. Pull up! But keep your shoulders relaxed for easy elegance and freedom from tension. Hold your head up proudly, squarely on shoulders, chin level. See what pride in your posture does for your figure?

SCIENTIFIC SLIMMING PATTERN

Eye-opener: juice of half lemon, 1 tsp. honey in large glass of warm water or hot water, on rising.

BREAKFAST	CALORIES
Orange juice, 2/3 glass	75
Scrambled egg, 1	100
Toast, 1 thin slice	50
Butter, ½ pat	25
Coffee, clear	0
	250

Note—For abundant vitamins, have a concentrate furnishing vitamins A, B-1, B-2, C and D. This adds no calories. Vitamins should be taken after a meal, not before.

LUNCHEON	
Grilled cheese on slice of bread	200
Pickles, celery and sliced tomato	35
Fruit	100
	335

DINNER	
Fish or meat, broiled	175
Cubed carrots, ¾ cup	45
*Asparagus tips, 5	25
Parsley potato	125
Half grapefruit with 1 tablespoon sherry	100
	470

Note—scramble egg in top of double boiler, use milk, no fat. Use frozen asparagus.

Before retiring, 1 glass of skim milk—hot if preferred	80
Total calories for the day	1135

To receive leaflet, "Posture Makes the Figure," enclose stamped, addressed envelope with request to King Features Syndicate, Inc., 235 E. 45th st., New York City.

Martha Ellyn's Platter Chatter

KNOWING how to make a number of desserts is a simple way to keep monotony out of meals. Some of the easy-to-make desserts are as delicious as the more complicated ones. Custards are in this class.

Custard sauces and puddings are prepared over boiling water or over a very low flame. They must be stirred constantly while they are cooking and not to be permitted to boil at any time. A high degree of heat destroys their delicate flavor and solidifies the eggs too rapidly, causing them to curdle or separate. If a custard sauce separates it should be removed from the heat immediately, poured into a cold bowl and whipped with a spiral wire whisk, beating it until it becomes smooth.

Boiled Custard

Beat 3 whole eggs or 6 egg yolks with a fork, add ¼ cup sugar and ⅛ teaspoon salt. Brown sugar will give a delicious flavor. Add 2 cups scalded milk gradually, stirring constantly. Cook and stir in double boiler over hot, not boiling water, until mixture coats a spoon, about 7 minutes. Strain, chill and flavor with ½ teaspoon vanilla or sherry to taste. Serves 4.

FLOATING ISLAND—Serve custard topped with spoonful of whipped cream or beaten egg white flavored with powdered sugar and vanilla or cocoa.

COCONUT CUSTARD—Pour custard into baking dish, beat 3 egg whites until stiff, fold in ½ cup sugar and ¾ cup coconut, spread mixture over custard and brown lightly in slow oven, 300 degrees. Chill before serving.

TIPSY PUDDING—Flavor custard with sherry. Pour over slices of stale sponge cake. Chill and when ready to serve covered with sweetened whipped cream.

FRUIT TRIFLE—Slice fruit, peach, banana, pineapple, apricot into a bowl. Pour custard over fruit. Alternate layers of fruit and stale cake may be used. Chill, cover with a meringue and bake.

CHOCOLATE POT DE CREME. To the basic custard recipe add 2 squares of chocolate that has been scalded with a portion of the milk. Pour into small bowls or pots, sprinkle with macaroon crumbs, if desired. Chill and top with whipped cream at serving time.

Baked Custard Gourmet

Beat 4 eggs just enough to mix whites and yolks. Add 1/3 cup sugar and ¼ teaspoon salt. Add 3 cups milk slowly to egg mixture, stirring constantly while adding. Add 1 teaspoon vanilla. Strain mixture into custard cups. Bake in 350-degree oven for 30 to 50 minutes, setting cups in pan of hot water while baking, just enough water to reach level of the custard mixture. Remove molds from hot water as soon as custards are baked and allow to cool. When ready to serve, turn custards into shallow serving dish, arrange sliced peaches around them and pour ½ cup port wine or sherry over the peaches.

A MENU appropriate to serve both adults and children might be the following:

DINNER MENU
Roast Lamb, Mashed Potatoes
Gravy, Escalloped Tomatoes
Cabbage Salad
Whole Wheat Bread, Butter
Baked Custard Gourmet
Beverage

Acts AT ONCE to Relieve and 'Loosen' CHILDREN'S BAD COUGHS (CAUSED BY COLDS)
PERTUSSIN must be good when thousands upon thousands of Doctors have prescribed it for so many years. PERTUSSIN acts at once not only to relieve such coughing but also 'loosens phlegm' and makes it easier to raise. Safe for both old and young. Pleasant tasting. All druggists. PERTUSSIN

You can't have soaps, woolens, tires, without fats... there's still a world-wide shortage of fats and oils!
Let's all turn in every drop of used fats...they're needed today, more than ever before. SAVE USED FATS!

Susie Q

NO SWIMMING
UNDER PENALTY OF LAW
Linda and Terry Walter
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1-17

"Hey, Susie—you're just asking for a fine!"

Ask Anne — Your Questions on Homemaking

I loaned a book to a friend, who, wishing to keep the cover in good condition, covered it with waxed paper. The book rested between readings on or near a raditor which caused the wax to penetrate the cloth of the cover, even through to the inner paper. Can you tell me any way to remove this greasy appearance on the outside and inside of the cover? P. A. B.

Wipe the cover with a soft cloth barely dampened with denatured alcohol. Sprinkle French chalk betwen the pages to take up the grease. Renew it as it absorbs grease. If the book if valuable, I'd recommend your taking it to a professional restorer, since any home remedies you try will not bring the book back to its original condition. There are also commercial lotions you might use on the cover.

I have purchased a maple table and it has a burned place on the top. I don't know how long this burned spot has been there. Is there anything I can do to make the burn less outstanding? W. D.

Rub the burn with rottenstone or powdered pumice and boiled or raw linseed oil in the direction of the grain. If this is not effective, the table may have to be refinished. The appearance can be improved somewhat by doing this: Wrap fine steel wool around a wooden skewer. Rub the burn with the steel wool, being careful not to mar the surrounding surface. Brush to remove scraping and apply turpentine. Let dry. With a fine paint brush apply a thin coat of white shellac. Let dry and apply additional coats of shellac until the desired color is obtained and the burned place covered. Rub to a polish.

Could you recommend something to eradicate a "dog stain" from a beige rug? The spot is about two weeks' old. Is there some special solution, and where could I obtain it? M. W. C.

Sponge with salt solution (¼ cup salt to 1 pint water), then sponge with ammonia solution (1 part ammonia to 20 parts water). Specific cleansers for animal stains are available at pet stores.

Please tell me—does it injure new white plastered walls to wash them with water and soap? Will they be as pretty when painted as walls that haven't been washed? Tell me if you know of anything else I can wash them with. Mine spotted from washing different things at the sink and apples spattered on them while cooking. M. F. C.

Soap and water won't injure plastered walls and will have no ill effect when they are eventually painted. A simple way to remove stains is to mix up a wet paste of laundry starch and water. Smear the paste over the soiled surface. Then let the starch dry completely and brush it off. The dirt will come off with it.

Anne answers questions on homemaking through her column only. Address Ask Anne, Room 408, The Washington Post, Washington 4, D. C.

BABY'S COLDS
Relieve misery direct—without "dosing."
RUB ON VICKS VAPORUB

GIRLS ENTERING WOMANHOOD...
This great medicine is famous to relieve pain, nervous distress and weak, 'dragged out' restless feelings, of 'certain days'—when due to functional monthly disturbances.
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Mary Haworth's Mail

Long-Time Secretary, Blowing Off Steam, Says the Wife of Every Boss She Ever Had Has Dumped Tedious Personal Tasks on Her

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: My problem is not one of heartbreak or even heartache. It involves my sisters-under-the-skin, namely, bosses' wives. In my long experience as a secretary, I have met all kinds of bosses' wives, from the extremely charming to the unpleasant pugnacious. But be they charming or unlovely, they have one common failing which is particularly trying to the busy secretary.

Without exception, every boss's wife I have known has indulged to some degree in the fine art of chiseling on the secretary's time, by dumping pesky personal errands and odd jobs on her. Often this is carried to a point where it becomes a real imposition and burden upon the secretary, who is helpless to resist. Or if there is a way to resist, I have never discovered it.

Of course, a good secretary usually is paid a salary commensurate with her brains and ability. But this salary generally is paid by the firm, not by the individual man; and if she is paid such a salary, you can bet your boots the boss keeps her busy earning it.

Have Wives Got Finer Feelings

THIS MAKES no difference to the wife, however, who finds it wonderfully convenient to have John's secretary get out a couple of hundred cards for her cocktail party, or take care of her lengthy Christmas card list—checking the addresses first, of course;—or do little shopping chores which, being of a personal nature, consume far more time than mere office routine.

Do you suppose an appeal to the finer sensibilities, if any, of the bosses' wives would bring results? I guess not; but I had to let off steam somehow. This has been a particularly exasperating day, during which I have been occupied almost entirely with doing this-and-that for the boss's wife, while my work remains undone. I'd like your slant on the situation. W. S.

Flustered Faces In Our Audience?

DEAR W. S.: I daresay there will be some flustered faces in our woman-audience today, as your blast is studied by certain wives who must admit they know what you mean.

From what I can learn, via a bit of delicate inquiry amongst seasoned secretaries, you haven't overstated the case. However, I hasten to add—in the interests of peace—that the girls I queried were tact personified.

All were familiar with the picture you paint—of bosses' wives cadging Girl Friday services, in varying amounts, from the husband's secretary. But all said suavely that of course it doesn't apply to their present situation.

Further assessment of that graceful stand brought the information that, yes, issuing cards and checking acceptances for Mr. and Mrs. B's cocktail parties, lending a hand with Christmas greetings, sometimes acting as personal shopper—tracking down and delivering merchandise,—procuring theater and/or train tickets, etc., were gratis chores taken in stride by some of these girls, at some point in their experience, to oblige the boss's wife, at her request.

Sugar-Coated Truths Revealed

IN GENERAL, however, their discourse implied that the current Mrs. Boss does not impose. She's nice; more like a friend; and only asks favors now and then. One girl frankly said that she feels gratified to be thus drawn into her boss's home life. She figures it helps her stand well with the boss's wife, hence improves her job security!

Now for my slant: I'm convinced that the average Mrs. Boss, if able-bodied (not an invalid), is by all odds better implemented to handle the tedious minutiae of her existence than is her husband's secretary, who has to race with the clock perennially to get out the work he requires of her—on time and acceptably,—and squeeze in her own self-sustaining and family-help errands, before the town closes.

Why, then, does Mrs. B impose to the extent that consensus verdict says she does? Partly because the grass looks greener over the fence, I suppose. Partly due to the natural instinctive tendency of the privileged to take careless advantage of the underdog. Partly because she complacently regards her husband as her backlog of strength in times of pressure, and thoughtlessly infers a dowry right even to the services of his Girl Friday. In other words, because she just doesn't know—and doesn't stop to imagine—what it's like to be in the other woman's shoes. M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

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PIE CRUST MIX
ONLY A GOOD product could produce such good results for housewives for 25 years. Flako is good because it contains the same high quality ingredients you use. Just add water.
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And here are two more quality mixes.
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HAVE YOU TASTED IT YET?

Toasted Hazelnut ICE CREAM
The Sealtest Flavor-of-the-Month...and one of the Grandest of All Sealtest Flavors!
Crunchy, toasted morsels of hazelnuts salted just right and smoothly blended all through fine, golden cream. *That's* Sealtest Toasted Hazelnut Ice Cream. Have YOU tasted it yet?
Southern Dairies Sealtest ICE CREAM
Tune in the Sealtest Village Store, starring Jack Haley, Thursdays, 9:30 P. M., WRC

TAKE HOME A CEREAL PANTRY..YOUR GROCER NOW HAS
QUAKER Pack-O-Ten
10 SERVINGS - 6 CEREALS

1 QUAKER PUFFED WHEAT SPARKIES
SHOT FROM GUNS
2 QUAKER WHEAT FLAKES
WHOLESOME, TASTY
2 QUAKER MUFFETS
ROUND SHREDDED WHEAT
1 QUAKER PUFFED RICE SPARKIES
SHOT FROM GUNS
2 QUAKER RICE FLAKES
RICH IN FLAVOR
2 QUAKER CORN FLAKES
CRISP, TASTY
QUAKER Puffed Wheat SPARKIES
QUAKER TOASTED RICE
QUAKER MUFFETS
QUAKER TOASTED CORN
QUAKER TOASTED WHEAT
QUAKER Puffed Rice SPARKIES
Pack-O-Ten
ALL YOUR FAMILY'S FAVORITES ARE IN THERE. A REGULAR CEREAL PANTRY!
THE LAST WORD IN CEREAL CONVENIENCE AND FRESHNESS! EACH PACKAGE MEASURES ONE SERVING...KEEPS TOASTY CRISP UNTIL SERVED!
BOY! IT'S GOT 10 BIG SERVINGS OF ALL MY FAVORITE CEREALS!
I GO FOR THAT DAY-IT'S-MADE CRISPNESS!
IT CARRIES THE FAMOUS QUAKER "MONEY-BACK-WITH-A-SMILE" GUARANTEE! SO REMEMBER TO BUY THE PACK-O-TEN!

Ten Officers Of Riggs Bank Are Promoted

By S. Oliver Goodman

Ten promotions were announced yesterday by Robert V. Fleming, president of the Riggs National Bank, following the annual meeting of the board of directors.

Elevated to vice presidencies were John R. McMullan, in charge of real estate loans and internal branch examinations; Gregg C. Burns, manager of branches; I. J. Roberts, in charge of relations with Government departments; B. Gwynn Dent, in charge of the foreign exchange department. All four previously were assistant vice presidents.

Henry K. Dierkoph, assistant trust officer, was advanced to trust officer.

Promoted to assistant vice president was L. B. Pendleton, jr., formerly assistant cashier. He will remain as manager of the Dupont Circle branch.

Advanced to trust investment officer was Edwin B. Shaw, formerly assistant trust investment officer.

Other promotions: Thomas E. Whinerey, Stephen O. Porter, Robert M. Poole, to assistant cashiers.

Mr. Fleming stated that these promotions all were in recognition of long and faithful service, superior performance of duties and special talents. He also announced that other officers of the bank were reelected.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Alexander Hecht Honored

Alexander Hecht, president of The Hecht Co. of Washington, was honored by directors of the corporation on his eightieth birthday. At a ceremony here Wednesday attended by executives and directors of the firm's stores in three cities, Mr. Hecht was presented with a testimonial scroll by his brother, M. S. Hecht, chairman of the board.

In presenting the scroll, M. S. Hecht emphasized the importance of harmony and cooperation in the development of any enterprise.

Pepco Sales Up Slightly

Potomac Electric Power Co. reports sales for 1946 totaled 1,681,046,537 kilowatt hours, a gain of 1 per cent over the previous year. For the District of Columbia alone, sales for the past year were 1,429,890,557 kilowatt hours, an increase of 1.48 per cent over the previous year.

December kilowatt hours totaled 141,807,902 in the metropolitan area, a gain of 1.4 per cent. For the city alone December sales were 118,741,375, a drop of 0.63 per cent.

Columbia Federal

Assets of Columbia Federal Savings & Loan Association set a new high of $12,900,800 at the yearend, Executive Vice President Clarence E. Kefauver told shareholders at the annual meeting. Other notable highlights of 1946, he said, were a $2,400,000 increase in loans, a $945,000 gain in savings share accounts and a $1,330,000 upturn in assets. All directors and officers were relected.

Liberalizes Vacation Plan

The G. C. Murphy Co. has announced a liberalized vacation policy effective this year. The new plan allows one to four weeks' vacation, depending on length of service. Employes with 25 years or more service will be entitled to a five-week vacation with pay.

Bank of Bethesda

S. Walter Bogley was reelected president of the Bank of Bethesda, Md., and all other officers and directors were reelected.

Citizens Bank of Riverdale

President Alfred H. Smith reported Citizens Bank of Riverdale, Md., showed a deposit increase of more than a million dollars last year and resources rose to $5,358,727. All directors and officers were relected at the annual meeting.

New Executive Named

E. Morton Freligh, jr., president of World-Wide Travel Service Corp., Washington, reported that Douglas G. Hanson was elected an executive vice president.

Mr. Hanson was for 18 years manager of the Arthur W. Robson Travel Bureau, Baltimore, Md., and held the same position in the Baltimore office of the Cunard White Star Steamship Co., Limited for 22 years.

Federal Storage Co.

E. K. Morris was reelected president, and other officers also were renamed at the annual meeting of Federal Storage Co., Washington. The 15 directors also were reelected. Directors declared a dividend of $1 a share on common stock, payable January 24 to stock of record January 14.

Personnel Notes

Maj. Gen. Oliver P. Echols, retired, has been named president of Aircraft Industries Association. Now a resident of Washington, General Echols was director of the Civil Affairs Division of the War Department and formerly served as deputy commanding general of the Office of Military Government for Germany.

David A. Jenks has been elected president of Congress Cigar Co. He was previously vice president and sales manager.

Commodity Index

New York, Jan. 16.—The Associated Press weighted wholesale price index of 35 commodities today dropped to 168.23. Previous day, 168.51; week ago, 170.37; month ago, 169.03; year ago, 112.27.

	1945-47	1945	1944	1943
High	170.57	112.81	108.73	107.54
Low	112.02	107.90	106.03	103.43

(1926 average equals 100.)

Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., Jan. 16 (AP).—TURPENTINE, 2.21; offerings and sales, none; receipts, 60; shipments, 137; stocks, 3,197.

ROSIN—Offerings and sales, none; receipts, 104; shipments, none; stocks, 10,764.

Quoted: K, 6.85; D and E, 6.00; F through X, 5.45.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 1,040,000 shares; previous day, 770,000; week ago, 714,940; year ago, 2,199,900; two years ago, 1,631,030; January 1 to date, 11,328,270; year ago, 26,087,102; two years ago, 25,657,857.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, Jan. 16.

	Open	High	Low	Close	Change
30 inds.	171.36	172.39	170.13	171.95	—0.15
20 rails	47.33	48.28	47.01	48.14	+0.61
15 utils.	35.75	35.92	35.27	35.77	—0.07
65 stks.	61.82	62.39	61.33	62.21	+0.14

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 77,900; railroads, 57,810; utilities, 41,800; 65 stocks, 177,510.

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	6	80	79⅛	80	+ ⅝
ACF-Brill Mot	4	8¾	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
Acme Stl	1	45	45	45	—1¼
Adams Exp	1	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛	
Adams-Millis	3	53	50	50	
Addesso-Mult	2	33½	33½	33½	— ½
Admiral Corp	11	9¼	8¾	9¼	+ ¼
Air Reduction	14	34¾	33¾	34⅝	
Ala & Vicksb	1	5¼	5	5	— ⅛
Aldens Inc	3	25⅛	25	25	— ⅛
Alleghany Corp	47	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Alleghany pf	18	35¾	33½	35¾	+ 1⅝
Allegheny pr pf	3	56	56	56	
Allen Lud Stl	1	41¾	41¾	41¾	— ¼
Allen Industries	1	17½	17½	17½	— ¼
Al Chem & Dye	4	171½	170	171½	+ ½
Allied Kid	2	18⅞	18¾	18¾	— ⅛
Allied Mills	1	34	33¾	34	
Allied Strs	39	31	30	30⅝	— ⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg	25	36	34½	35½	+ ¼
Allis-Ch Mfg pf	3	94	93¾	93¾	— ¼
Alpha P Cem	3	33¼	32¾	32¾	— ¼
Amal Leather	1	6½	6⅝	6⅝	
Amal Leather pf	1	46	46	46	—2
Amerada Pet	5	78	75	78	+ 2⅝
Am Ag Chem	2	39	38¾	39	+ ¼
Am Airlines	83	9¼	8¼	8¾	— ⅛
Am Airlines pf	12	70	68	70	+ 2
Am Bank Note	8	26¾	25½	26¾	+ ⅝
Am Bosch	3	13¼	13	13¼	— ¼
Am Brake Shoe	5	42½	41½	41¾	—1
Am Cable & R	30	6	5⅞	5⅞	
Am Can	3	93¼	92¾	92¾	— ¼
Am Car & Fdy	9	46¾	46	46½	— ½
Am Car & F pf	1	113	103	113	
Am Cyan & Cable	2	25	24½	25	+ ½
Am Colortype	3	20⅝	20½	20⅝	+ ⅛
Am Crystal Su	2	21¼	20¾	20¾	— ¼
Am Distill	6	38	37	37	—1
Am Export L	12	17½	16⅞	17½	— ⅛
Am & For P	12	5¼	5¼	5¼	
Am & FP 7 pf	4	110¼	110	110⅝	—2⅜
Am & FP 6 pf	4	97¾	96½	96½	—1¾
Am & FP 2 pf	8	19¾	19	19⅝	— ⅜
Am-Hawaii SS	2	39¼	39	39¼	— ⅛
Am Hide & L	2	6¾	6¾	6¾	+ ⅛
Am Hi & L pf	4	49¾	49	49¾	
Am Home Pr	20	32½	31¾	32¼	+ ⅛
Am Ice	8	9	8½	8¾	
Am Internat	5	10½	10½	10½	
Am Invest Ill	2	13½	13½	13½	+ ¼
Am Locomo	16	25¼	24¾	25¼	+ ⅛
Am M & Fdy	11	25	24¾	24¾	— ¼
Am Metal	6	29½	29	29½	— ⅛
Am Molasses	1	12⅝	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Am News Co	1	36½	36½	36½	
Am Pwr & Lt	40	12¾	12	12½	+ ⅛
Am P&L $6 pf	9	115	114	114½	— ½
Am P&L $5 pf	5	104	102	102	—2
Am Rad&St S	68	14⅜	14	14⅛	+ ⅛
Am Roll Mill	36	33⅜	32½	33¾	+ ⅛
Am Saf Razor	14	14	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Am Seating	3	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Am Smelt & R	13	54¼	52¾	54¼	+ ⅝
Am Snuff	5	36	36	36	— ¼
Am Stl Fdrs	9	32¾	31⅞	32¼	
Am Stores	5	26⅞	26¼	26¼	— ⅛
Am Stove	2	27	26⅞	26⅝	
Am Sugar Ref	5	40½	40½	40½	
Am Sugar pf	5	146	145	145	
Am Tel & Tel	43	171	170	171	+ ¼
Am Tobacco	1	78¾	78¾	78¾	+ ⅛
Am Tob "B"	19	81½	81	81½	— ⅛
Am Viscose	6	52⅝	52	52½	— ⅛
Am Wat Wks	42	15¾	14¾	15⅜	+ ⅛
Am Woolen	45	27⅞	26½	27½	+ ⅛
Am Wool $4 pf	1	90	90	90	
Am Zinc Lead	7	9¾	9½	9½	— ⅛
Anaconda Cop	30	38½	37¾	37¾	— ⅛
Anchor H Gl	2	47¼	47	47	— ¼
Anderson Clayt	5	47	46¾	46¾	— ¼
Ander-Pr-Pk	12	16¾	16½	16½	— ¼
A P W Prod	5	5	5	5	
Arch-Dan-M	3	34½	34¼	34½	
Armour & Co	61	13¾	12¾	13¼	— ⅛
Armour & Co pf	9	50¼	49¼	50¼	
Armstr Ck	1	106	105	105	— ¼
Arnold Const	1	17½	17½	17½	+ ⅛
Artloom Corp	1	14	14	14	
Assd Dry Gds	8	16¼	15¼	15⅞	+ ⅝
Atch T & SF	9	91¼	88	91¼	+ 2⅞
A T F Inc	13	15⅝	15¼	15⅝	+ ⅛
Atl Coast L	11	48½	47	48½	+ ¾
Atl G&W Ind	1	26	26	26	— ½
Atl Refining	1	33¾	32½	33¾	+ ⅝
Atlas Corp	2	22¾	22½	22½	— ¼
Aust Nichols	8	10	9¾	9¾	
Autocar Co	2	24⅛	23¾	24⅛	— ⅛
Autom Canteen	14	22	20¾	22	+ 1
Avco Corp	6	6¾	6¼	6¼	
Bald Loco	30	19½	18¾	19⅝	+ ⅜
Balt & Ohio	68	14¾	13¼	14⅛	+ ⅜
B & O pf	17	21	18¾	20¼	+ 1
Barber Asph	2	52	52	52	
Barker Bros	6	24	23½	23½	— 1½
Barnsdall Oil	13	22¼	21⅝	22	+ ⅛
Bath Ir Wks	2	17½	17½	17⅝	+ ⅛
Bayuk Cigars	7	21½	21¼	21¼	— ¼
Beatrice Foods	3	51¼	51	51	— ¼
Beech Aircr	11	9¼	9¼	9¼	
Belding-Hem	2	15⅝	15¼	15⅝	— ⅛
Bell Aircr	3	15½	15¼	15¼	— ⅛
Bell & Howell	2	21	20¾	20⅝	— ⅜
Bendix Aviat	15	34¼	34	34¼	+ ⅛
Benef Ind Ln	6	28⅛	27½	27½	— ⅝
Best & Co	14	32	30⅝	32	+1
Best Foods	6	23½	23¼	23¼	— ⅛
Beth Steel	17	90½	89¾	90¼	— ¼
Bigelow-Sanf	2	54	53½	54	
Blaw-Knox	11	17⅞	17⅝	17⅝	+ ⅛
Bliss & Laugh	1	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Bliss E W	10	21½	21¼	21½	
Boeing Airpl	21	16⅛	15¾	15⅞	— ⅛
Bohn Al & Br	1	48½	48½	48½	—1½
Bond Strs	11	29⅜	29⅛	29⅜	— ⅛
Borden Co	6	44¼	44	44⅜	— ⅛
Borg-Warner	16	45¾	44¾	45⅛	— ⅛
Borg-Warner $3	40	34½	34½	34½	— ⅛
Braniff Airw	40	10⅞	9¾	10⅞	+ ⅝
Bridgeport Br	33	16	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅜
Briggs Mfg	16	34	33¼	34	+ ¼
Briggs & Strat	7	27¼	27	27	— ¼
Bristol-Myers	4	50¾	50	50	—1
Bklyn Un Gas	2	26	26	26	— ⅛
Brown Shoe	2	35	35	35	
Brunswick-Bal	3	23½	23¼	23¼	
Bucyrus-Erie	21	15⅞	15½	15⅞	+ ⅜
Budd Co	55	12⅛	11⅞	12	
Buffalo Forge	1	25	25	25	
Buf Niag El pf	1	100	100	100	— ¼
Bullard Co	6	21¾	21¼	21¾	
Bulova Watch	11	32½	31¾	31¾	—1⅛
Burling Mills	40	16	17½	17½	— ⅛
Burl Mills pf	1	91	91	91	—1
Burr Add Mach	20	14⅛	13⅞	14	— ⅛
Bush Terminal	1	6½	6½	6½	
Butler Bros	6	21¼	21¼	21¼	— ⅜
Byron Jackson	2	26	25¾	25¾	— ¼
Byers (AM)	6	15⅜	15¼	15⅜	
Calif Packing	12	28¼	27⅞	28¼	+ ¼
Callahan Z-Ld	13	3⅛	3	3	
Calumet & Hec	9	7⅛	7	7⅛	
Campbell Tyran	25	24¾	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Can Dry G Ale	12	14⅞	14¼	14⅞	+ ⅛
Canad Brew	1	24	24	24	+ ¼
Canad Pacific	21	12¼	12¼	12¼	+ ⅛
Cannon Mills	2	57	56½	56½	
Capital Adm A	2	12⅛	12	12	
Caro P&L	2	36⅜	36⅜	36⅜	
Carpenter Stl	1	45¼	45¼	45¼	+ ¼
Carrier Corp	11	14⅞	14¼	14⅞	
Carrier Corp pf	1	38	38	38	
Carriers & Gen	5	6¼	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
Case (J I) Co	2	34	34	34	
Caterpil Tract	4	58	57½	58	— ¼
Celanese Corp	49	18½	18	18⅜	— ⅛
Celanese 1st pf	1	107½	107½	107½	+ ½
Celotex Corp	25	27¾	26¾	27⅝	+ ⅛
Celotex Corp pf	3	20¾	20¾	20¾	— ⅛
Cent Aguirre	2	21	21	21	
Cent Foundry	7	11¼	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
Cen Hud G&E	5	9⅞	9⅞	9⅞	
Cent RRNJ	4	9¼	9	9	
Century Rib M	1	12	12	12	— ½
Cerro de Pas	8	33⅜	32½	32¼	—1¼
Certain-td Prod	30	32¼	32¼	32¼	
Champ Pap &F	13	23⅝	23½	23½	— ⅛
Ches & Ohio	10	51½	50¾	51½	+ ¼
Chicago Corp	26	8¾	8½	8¾	
Chi & E Ill	12	8¾	8¼	8¾	
Chi & E Ill pf	1	10½	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛
Chi Grt West	1	7	7	7	
Chi Grt W pf	12	13¾	12¼	13¾	+ ⅜
Chi Ind & Lt	1	8½	8½	8½	— ⅛
Chi Ind &Lt pf	1	81	81	81	
Ch MSP&Pac	46	11⅝	11¼	11⅝	
Ch MSP&P pf	18	33¾	31¾	33⅜	+ ⅛
Chi & NW	28	19	18¼	18⅞	+ ⅛
Chi & NW pf	6	43	42¾	43	+ ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	6	21⅝	20¾	21	
Chi Yell Cab	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	
Chick Cot Oil	2	15¾	15¾	15¾	+ ⅛
Childs Co	3	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	
Chrysler Corp	27	86⅝	85	86⅜	+ ⅛
Cin G & E	22	28¾	28¼	28⅜	+ ⅛
Cin Mill Mch	3	25½	24¾	24¾	— ⅝
C I T Finan	14	44	43	43¾	
City Investing	3	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
City Stores	1	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	
Clev Graph Br	4	63½	62	62	— 1½
Climax Molyb	9	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Clinton Ind	1	34½	34¼	34½	— ⅛
Cluett Peabody	3	40¼	40¼	40¼	
Coca-Cola	4	145½	144	145¾	+ ¾
Colgate-P-P	18	48¾	48	48¾	+ ½
Collins & Aik	6	41	40	40½	—1
Col Fuel & Ir	27	13⅝	12¾	13⅜	+ ⅛
Col Y & Ir pf	6	18½	18½	18½	— ⅛
Colum Broad A	1	31¼	31¼	31¼	— ⅛
Colum Broast B	1	31	31	31	— ⅛
Colum G & E	81	11½	10¾	11	+ ⅛
Colum Pict	9	18¾	18	18¼	
Colum Pict pf	1	79	79	79	
Colum Carbon	3	34¼	33¼	33¾	—1
Col & So Oh El	9	47½	46¾	47½	+ ⅝
Coml Credit	7	43	42½	43	
Coml Solvents	25	22¾	22¼	22¾	+ ⅛
Commw'lth Edis	28	31¼	30⅝	31⅛	— ⅛
Comwlth & Sou	210	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	
Com & Sou pf	8	118	116½	118	— ½
Conde Nast	3	12¾	12¾	12¾	
Congol-Nairn	2	26	25¾	25¾	— ¼
Consol Cigar	1	31½	30½	30½	—2½
Cons Coppermin	6	5¾	5	5	
Cons Edison	28	27¼	26⅝	27¼	+ ⅛
Cons Edison pf	2	106⅝	106⅝	106⅞	
Cons Grocers	7	19½	19¼	19⅝	— ⅛
Cons Nat Gas	1	60	60	60	— ¼
Cons RRCube pf	14	24¼	23¾	24	
Cons Ret Strs	2	17	17	17	
Cons Vultee	38	15¼	15	15	— ⅛
Container Corp	6	42½	42⅛	42⅜	— ⅛
Cont Baking	3	15⅝	15¼	15⅝	+ ⅛
Cont Bak pf	1	104	104	104	
Cont Can	20	38¾	37¾	38⅜	+ ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	8	10	9¾	10	
Cont Motors	43	9¾	8¾	9⅜	— ⅛
Cont Oil Del	17	37¼	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Cont Steel	6	16¾	16	16	— ⅛
Cooper-Bess	2	14¾	14¾	14¾	
Copperweld Stl	1	13⅞	13½	13⅝	+ ⅛
Corn Products	6	70	69¼	70	+ ⅛
Cornell-D El	12	18½	18	18½	
Corning Glass	6	28½	27¾	28	
Cosy Internat	13	4	4	4	
Crane Co	21	37¼	35¾	37¼	+ 1
Cream of Wh	4	28½	28½	28½	
Crosley Corp	3	38	37	38	
Crown Cork&S	19	29¼	28½	29	— ⅛
Crown Zell	1	119¾	119¾	119¾	—6¼
Crown Zell 4 pf	1	119¾	119¾	119¾	— ¼
Crucible Steel	7	29	28¼	29	+ ⅝
Crucible Stl pf	1	93½	93½	93½	— ½
Cub-Am Sugar	6	18¾	18¼	18½	— ⅛
Cudahy Pack	2	41⅜	41½	41½	
Cudahy Pk pf	1	99¾	99¾	99¾	— ⅛
Cuneo Press	1	17¼	17¼	17¼	+ ⅛
Curtis Publshng	77	9	9	9¼	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wr	41	5¾	5¾	5¾	
Curtiss-Wr A	8	19½	19	19	— ½
Cutler-Ham	3	27½	27	27	— ⅛
Davega Stores	1	17	17	17	
Davison Chem	8	16¼	16¼	16¼	— ⅛
Dayton P&L	9	33⅜	33¼	33⅜	— ⅛
Decca Records	8	17⅝	17¼	17⅜	— ⅛
Deere & Co	19	35⅝	35	35½	
Deere & Co pf	4	35½	35	35	
Del & Hudson	3	35¼	34¾	35¼	+ ⅛
Del Lack & W	22	7¼	6¾	7⅛	+ ⅛
Detroit Edison	8	25¾	25¼	25¾	— ⅛
Devoe & Ray A	1	27⅝	27⅝	27⅝	— ⅛
Diamond Match	3	43¼	43	43	— ¼
Diam T Motor	1	18	18	18	
Dist Corp-Seag	62	15¾	15	15⅜	+ ⅛
Dixie Cup	4	31	30	31	
Doehler-Jarvis	14	31	29¼	31	+ 1½
Dome Mines	10	17⅛	17	17	— ⅛
Douglas Aircraft	4	69½	69	69½	— ⅛
Dow Chem	1	164	164	164	— ⅜
Dow Chem pf	1	112	112	112	
Dresser Indust	22	20¼	18⅞	20¼	+ ⅝
Dunhill Int	2	16¾	16¾	16¾	— ¼
du Pont de N	4	181½	180	181½	—1
D W G Cigar	1	17	17	17	
Eagle-Pich	10	20	19¾	20	+ ⅛
Eastern Air L	19	18⅜	18⅛	18⅜	+ ⅛
East Stl	1	43¾	43¾	43¾	—1¼
Eastman Kodak	2	216	213½	216	— ¾
Eaton Mfg	3	49¼	49	49¼	
Edis Bros Strs	3	22½	22¼	22½	+ ⅛
Elec Prod	7	24½	24¼	24½	+ ⅛
Elastic Stop N	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	+ ⅛
El Auto-Lite	14	54¾	53¾	54¼	— ⅛
Elec Boat	5	14⅜	13½	14	— ⅛
El Boat pf	2	38	37½	37½	—1
El & Mus Ind	2	3¾	3¾	3¾	
El Pow & Lt	13	1½	1⅜	1⅜	— ⅛
El P & L 7 pf	1	158	158	158	—1
El P & L $6 pf	1	143¼	143¼	143¼	— ¼
El Paso N Gas	1	51¾	51¾	51¾	
Emerson El M	13	12⅝	12⅜	12⅝	+ ⅛
Emer R & Fan	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ¼
Endicott-John	1	74	74	74	
Eng Pub Serv	23	31½	30¾	31	— ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	3	2¼	2¼	2¼	
Erie RR	22	11	10¼	10⅝	— ⅛
Erie RR pf A	1	56¼	55	56¼	+ ¼
Eureka Wms	6	10⅜	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛
Evans Prod	2	19½	19½	19½	
Everaharp	19	22⅞	22⅝	22⅝	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	4	39	39	39	
Fairbanks Mor	2	32½	32	32	—1
Fajardo Sugar	2	25¼	25¼	25⅝	— ⅛
Farns Tel & R	7	7⅝	7½	7½	— ⅛
Fed Lt & Tr	1	22½	22½	22½	
Fed Mng & Sm	1	40	40	40	
Fed Mot Truck	1	11¾	11¾	11¾	—1¼
Fed D Strs	19	21⅞	21	21⅞	+ ¼
Ferro Enam	3	23½	23¼	23¼	— ¼
Fid & Fire Ins	10	55	55	55	+ ⅛
Firestone T&R	22	55¼	54¼	55¼	+ ⅛
First Nat Strs	3	55	54	54	—1½
Firth Carpet	4	18½	18½	18½	— ⅛
Flintkote	16	33	31¾	33	+ ⅝
Florida Pow	11	16¾	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Florsheim S A	2	21	21	21	
Polansbee Stl	1	15⅜	15⅜	15⅜	— ⅛
Food Fair Strs	6	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Food Mach	5	90½	90	90½	+ ⅛
Foster Wheeler	3	23	23	23	— ⅛
Francisco Sug	4	23⅜	23	23	— ⅛
Freeport Sulph	9	45¼	45	45	— ¼
Froedt G & M	7	20	19	20	+ ⅛
Fruehauf Trail	7	34⅜	33	34¾	+ 1⅜
Fruehauf Trl pf	1	103	103	103	— ¼
Gair Robert	8	6⅝	6½	6⅝	+ ⅛
Galvin Mfg	1	10	10	10	— ⅛
Gamewell Co	3	15¼	15	15¼	— ⅛
Gardner-Den	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Gar Wood Ind	8	8⅛	8	8⅛	— ⅛
Gar Wood pf	2	38½	38¼	38¼	— ⅛
Gaylord Cont	15	17⅜	16⅞	16⅞	— ⅛
Gen Am Invest	6	13⅝	13⅜	13⅜	— ⅛
Gen Am Trans	1	52⅜	51	51	—1
Gen Baking	7	11½	11½	11½	— ⅛
Gen Bronze	4	17¼	17¼	17¼	— ⅛
Gen Cable	21	12¼	11⅝	12¼	+ ⅛
Gen Cable 2 pf	2	42	41½	42	— ⅛
Gen Elec	55	36¾	35¾	35⅞	+ ⅛
Gen Foods	24	42¾	42¼	42⅝	+ ⅛
Gen Motors	55	54½	52⅝	53½	
Gen Motors pf	1	126	126	126	
Gen Mot	103	102¾	102¾	102¾	— ⅛
Gen Out Advt	11	16½	15¾	16⅜	— ⅛
Gen Prec Eq	5	21¾	21½	21½	— ⅛
Gen Pub Serv	4	3½	3½	3½	
Gen Pub Util	47	15¼	14⅝	15¼	+ ⅛
Gen Real & Ut	17	5	5	5	
Gen Refract	7	23	22½	22½	— ⅛
Gen Shoe	2	34¾	34¾	34¾	
Gen Tel	10	34¾	33	33	—1½
Gen T & Rub	2	30	30	30	
Gillette Saf R	28	30	29½	29½	— ⅛
Gimbel Bros	23	25¼	24	25	—1
Glidden Co	12	44	42⅝	44	+ ⅛
Goebel Brew	5	6¼	6	6¼	+ ⅛
Goodall-Sanf	9	29½	29¼	29¼	— ⅛
Goodrich (B F)	13	62¼	61	61⅝	— ⅜
Goodyear T&R	18	54	53	53¾	+ ⅛
Goodyr T&R pf	3	106¾	106¼	106¾	— ⅛
Goth Hosiery	1	22½	22½	22½	+ ⅛
Graham-P Mot	107	4¼	4	4¼	— ⅛
Granby Con M	2	6¼	6¼	6¼	
Granite City St	5	13½	12¾	13⅛	— ⅛
Grant (W T)	13	32	30¾	32	+ ⅝
Grayson -Robin	1	12⅝	12⅝	12⅝	— ⅛
Gt Nor Ir Or ct	11	13⅞	13½	13⅝	— ⅛
Gt Northn Rypf	8	44¼	43½	44¼	+ ⅛
Gt West Sug	9	25	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Green (H L)	10

STEVE CANYON

AT A PLAIN DOOR AROUND THE CORNER FROM THE MAIN ENTRANCE TO A PRETENTIOUS MANSION...
OH... MR. DAYZEE! JUST A MINUTE, SIR!
MISS CALHOON IS WAITING, SIR! IMPATIENTLY, I MIGHT ADD!
COPPER CALHOON IS ALWAYS IMPATIENT!
MR. DAYZEE IN THE CAR COMING UP...
HELLO, MISTER DAYZEE! ...GO RIGHT ON IN!
BETTER KEEP YOUR HAT ON, MISTER DAYZEE! THE COPPERHEAD IS IN A HAIR PULLIN' MOOD!
BOORS !!
WELL, MY DEAR, I--
DON'T TWITTER, DAYZEE!
WHAT ABOUT STEVE CANYON ?

JOE PALOOKA

HE COULDN'T HAVE HEADED BACK UP THE MOUNTAINS ON ACCOUNT OF THE HEAVY SNOW. THE ONLY THING IS TO TRY TO FIND HIM DOWN HERE SOMEWHERE.
THAT'S FIGGERIN' C'RECT, JOE.
AIN'T SEEN NO STRANGERS IN TOWN 'CEPT YO'.
THANK YOU.
YOU'RE EATIN' YORESELF UP ALIVE, FELLA, WHY DON'T'CHA GO BACK EAST FER AWHILE AN' REST UP?
I'M GOING TO KEEP ON, BUCKSHOT. SHE'S ALIVE. I KNOW IT.

MICKEY FINN

BUT I'VE BEEN A FRIEND OF MR. MINTMORE FOR YEARS!
YOU'RE JUST WASTING YOUR TIME AND MINE, SIR! MR. MINTMORE IS TO HAVE NO VISITORS! I'LL CALL YOU A TAXI!
Reg. U. S. Pat. Office McNaught Syndicate, Inc.
RELAX, MISTER! YOU'RE LEAVIN'!
THE CAB WILL BE HERE IN TWENTY MINUTES!
WE'LL WAIT OUTSIDE, MICHAEL! I DON'T LIKE THE ATMOSPHERE IN HERE!
DR. TREMBLE MUST KNOW HIS BUSINESS, UNCLE PHIL, OR MR. MINTMORE WOULDN'T HAVE COME HERE - MAYBE SEEIN' YOU WOULD UPSET HIM!
BAH! SAY - WHILE WE'RE WAITIN', LET'S WALK AROUND THE BUILDING! MINTY MIGHT BE SITTIN' AT ONE OF THE WINDOWS!

PENNY

YES, I KNOW, NORA..... IT'S DEFINITELY AND UTTERLY MADDENING... MAYBE I CAN GET YOU SOME ADVICE.
YOU KNOW, MOTHER, NORA IS SIMPLY WILD ABOUT BRADFORD AND SHE SAYS SHE KNOWS BRADFORD IS CRAZY ABOUT HER.
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BUT SHE JUST CAN'T GET HIM TO GIVE HER HIS CLASS PIN AND BE ENGAGED, I MEAN SHE'S UTTERLY FRUSTRATED....
REALLY?
YES... UH... MOTHER, HOW DID YOU GO ABOUT SNAGGING FATHER?

MARY WORTH

THERE'S THE OLD PLANTATION, PIXIE! NOT WHAT YOU'RE USED TO, I'M AFRAID! NO MAGNOLIAS! NO GLEAMING WHITE PILLARS! NO SERVANTS WITH GLEAMING WHITE SMILES...!
YOU'VE GOT ME ALL WRONG, MIS' BRICKAH! I WAS BORN IN A SHACK! MY DAD WAS A YANKEE!...A JOCKEY! HE WORKED THE SOUTHERN TRACKS...WHEN HE WORKED! BEFO' I WAS 13, HE DIED..BROKE!.. AN' I'VE BEEN ON MY OWN EVER SINCE!
THAT'S WHY I'M BOUND I'LL BE A BIG STA-AAH IN SHOW BUSINESS! ..I'LL DO ANYTHING TO GET THERE! ...MAYBE Y'ALL THINK I'M A LI'L STINKAH, MIS' WORTH?
BLESS YOUR HEART, CHILD! WE ADMIRE YOUR SPUNK! BETTER AIM AT THE MOON THAN SHOOT INTO A WELL!
YEAH! BUT HEAVEN HELP ANYBODY WHO STANDS BETWEEN YOU AND THE TARGET, SUGAR PIE!

WINNIE WINKLE

I UNDERSTAND YOUR HUSBAND IS BACK! WHY SO DOWNHEARTED?
HE'S IN A VET HOSPITAL, ABOUT TO UNDERGO A SERIOUS OPERATION, AND I'M WORRIED!
OH, CHEER UP! MY TWO OLD MAIDEN AUNTS, PRISCILLA AND PRUNELLA, WERE BOTH OPERATED ONLY RECENTLY, AND THEY'RE FINE! I ALSO KNOW A- BLA-BLA -- NOTHING TO IT!!!
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. Copyright, 1947, by The Chicago Tribune.
H'MMPH! LET HER WORRY IF SHE WANTS TO!!

SUPERMAN

SUPERMAN GRAPPLES WITH THE $64 QUESTION...
("-I'VE PICKED UP A POLICE BROADCAST THAT THIEVES ARE FLEEING FROM A JEWEL ROBBERY! BUT I'VE GIVEN LAGUERRE MY WORD NOT TO LEAVE THE STUDIO TODAY UNTIL THE POSING SESSION IS COMPLETED.'-")
("-I'VE GOT IT! I KNOW HOW I CAN PUT THE FRITZ ON THOSE MOBSTERS...-")
STEPPING SWIFTLY TO A NEARBY WINDOW, THE MAN OF TOMORROW LOOKS OUT-AND A CONFIDENT SMILE CROSSES HIS FEATURES.
("-WITHOUT LEAVING THIS ROOM! AND HERE GOES !!-")
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2509

DOTTY

POOR LITTLE ME-- MR. D., I CAN HARDLY GET BY ON WHAT YOU PAY ME FOR SITTING WITH TAFFY---
WELL, ER-R--GULD--- MAYBE I CAN PAY YOU TEN CENTS AN HOUR MORE, CONNIE--
OH, YOU'RE SUPER, MR. D!! IS THAT A PROMISE ?!
YEAH--UH-SURE!
LEND ME A HAND, TAFFY-- I WOULDN'T WANT MY BOY FRIEND TO SEE ME IN THESE PATCHES!
BUFORD TUJE

THE DISTRICT LINE

by W. E. G.

The morning mail brings an unexpected repercussion to this column's recent complaint about a local traffic intersection. J. A. S., of Exeter rd., writes:

"Your item about the intersection at which no right turn is permitted on a full green light baffles me. But wherever it is, it's not as bad as the snafu which existed several years ago at 7th and F.

"At that time, F st. was one-way from 7th to 9th, and westbound traffic had to turn off at 7th st. But unhappy motorists found themselves confronted with signs proclaiming, 'No Right Turn,' 'No Left Turn,' and 'No U Turn.'

"Legally, they couldn't go straight ahead, they couldn't turn right, they couldn't turn left, and they couldn't turn around. What would you have done under those circumstances?"

I'd have gotten a ticket for parking, J. A. S.

The loyalty of Post readers is legendary.

The other night we inadvertently omitted Ida Jean Kain's 18-day diet from the "bulldog" edition, which hits the street around 9 p. m.

By 10 p. m. we had a call from a lady who wanted to know what she could have for breakfast.

The joy of being able to buy an occasional white shirt again is being seriously diluted by the fiend who puts pins in new shirts.

During the war we were conserving metal and most shirtmakers used only two or three pins.

Now they've gone back to puncturing their shirts and our fingers with a dozen or more. Each pin is cleverly concealed in some hidden fold of the shirt, so that every time the purchaser thinks he's finished with his ordeal, he finds another pin blocking his attempt to don the shirt.

In the matter of the sprig of parsley that most cooks put on meat dishes, it can be contended that the parsley has some slight scenic value. But what defense can there be for the superfluous pins in new shirts?

The district was supposed to get facsimile service by the first of the year, but didn't. Although no announcement has been made, the reason is that equipment manufacturers have fallen behind production schedules.

Facsimile is the transmission of printed matter by radio waves. The newspaper of the future may be delivered by pushbuttons instead of newsboys.

William Stuart, stamp editor of The Post, celebrated his seventy-fifth birthday this week. He did a normal day's work, and as he left the office he said to one of the girls, "Well, so-long, I'll see you on YOUR seventy-fifth birthday."

And what's more, he probably will.

What kind of sailors are we training at Annapolis? The George Washington University sailing team which licked the Middies last fall is skippered by a 20-year-old blonde coed, Patricia Granger of 6618 7th pl. nw.

At the Post Book and Author Luncheon at the Statler earlier in the week, Margaret Bourke-White complained about losing some negatives she had snapped under fire on the Italian front.

After being carefully handled all through the war zones and back to the States, they had disappeared without a trace, some place inside the Pentagon.

After the luncheon was over, Fellow-Author Carl Van Doren comforted Miss Bourke-White with a story illustrating that such things happened in the Army long before the Pentagon was built.

In 1861, at the outbreak of the War Between the States, Capt. Ulysses S. Grant wrote a letter to the War Department, offering his services. Nothing happened and Captain Grant struggled up the military ladder the hard way, without ever getting an answer.

When General Grant was elected President in 1869, he ordered that a search be made for his missing letter, and it was eventually found in the back of a forgotten War Department file.

Miss Bourke-White's best chance of getting her negatives back is to get herself elected President.

The Earle Theater now features a short subject titled "So You Want to Save Your Hair?"

Can it be that Jack-the-Snipper was just a theatrical promotion stunt?

Grin and Bear It

"I think I found your trouble—the carburetor's plugged with nickles!"

Bridge

Reader Service

Baby's Daily Bath

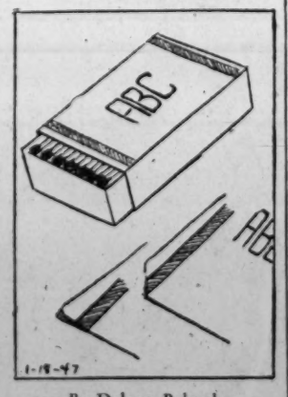
Don't overlook baby's head when giving him his daily bath. Wash with soap and water, rinse and dry thoroughly. If scales appear on baby's scalp, apply warm olive oil to his head before the bath. Then comb the scalp with his own small comb to loosen the scales, and wash as usual. Rub in a little olive oil, and leave until the next bath.

To prevent baby's tender skin from becoming irritated or rough, always be sure to remove all traces of soap from his body after a bath, and to dry him very thoroughly, paying special attention to all those wrinkles and creases.

Our Reader Service booklet, written by a registered nurse, tells how to care for baby; what to do in emergencies; how to nurse contagious diseases. 40 pages of hints.

Send 25c (coin) for Booklet No. 81, "Practical Instruction for the Home Nurse" to The Washington Post, Reader Service, 243 W. 17th st. New York 11, N. Y. Print name, address, booklet title and number.

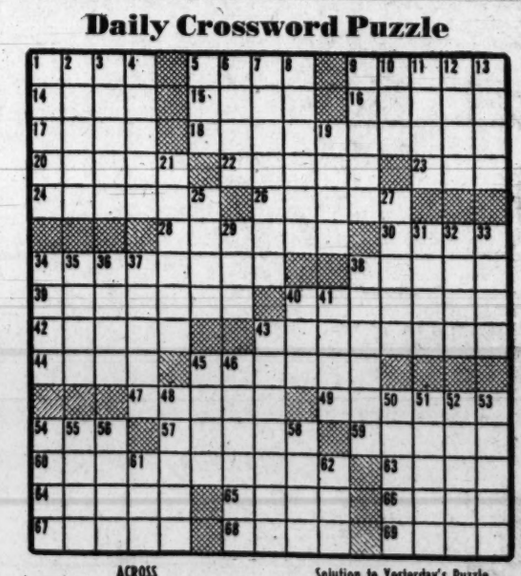
It's About Time



By Dolores Boland

It's About Time to salvage that monogrammed deck of cards which is worn at corners or incomplete. Cut initialed sections to fit little wooden match boxes. Paste over top of boxes. When dry, shellac to preserve. Makes a smart accessory for your house.

Daily Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

1 Hogshead
5 Classify
9 Clump of trees
14 Without repetition
15 Constructive thought
16 Large sea-duck
17 Maturing element
18 Leaders
20 Cassia
22 More mature
23 Reposed
24 Curl-like
26 Wilts
28 Garden vegetable
30 Palm found in Ceylon
34 Covered with a vitreous material
38 The razor-shell
39 Exposes
40 Lair
42 Shield
43 Is Attentive
44 Gaelic
45 Awn
47 Commercial transactions
49 Sea nymphs
54 Exclamation
57 Denominations
59 Pertaining to certain ancient laws
60 Remissions
63 Official indorsement
64 Heroic
65 Elm
66 A state in India
67 Cloys
68 Spier
69 Japanese coins

DOWN

1 Shore line
2 Ire
3 View
4 Sows with grain
5 Thus: Lat.
6 Fragrance
7 Released
8 Meddle
9 Category, as of painting
10 Free
11 Poems
12 Girl's name
13 Formerly
19 Lofty
21 Aspire
25 Part of an egg: var.
27 Long-legged bird
29 French article
31 Sheltered
32 Spare
33 Industrious insects
34 Keenness
35 Nerve: comb. form
36 Arabian garments
37 Walls: obs.
38 Wanders
40 Thing, in law
41 Erodes
43 Record of past events
45 Beverages
46 Rehearse
48 Beasts of burden
50 Rants
51 Omit
52 Jewish month
53 Wounds
54 Globes
55 Wife of Zeus
56 Begone!
58 Dirk
61 Feminine name
62 Indian weight

Solution to Yesterday's Puzzle

T	E	L	E	V	I	S	I	O	N		A	R	T	S
E	L	E	M	E	N	T	A	R	Y		Y	E	R	T
T	E	R		A	D	A	P	T		R	E	F	E	R
R	A		L	I	F	E		P	E	R	U	S	E	
O	N	U	S		A	F	T	E	R	T	A	S	T	E
D	O	N	E	E		S	U	R	E		S	A	L	T
E	R	A	S	E	S		S	A	S	H		L	E	S
			S	L	A	T		S	T	O	A			
D	E	M		S	L	U	R		O	R	M	O	L	U
E	L	A	S		A	L	E	S		N	I	D	E	S
C	E	N	T	I	M	E	T	E	R		D	A	M	E
E	C	L	A	T	S		I	R	E	S			O	L
I	T	E	R	S		A	N	I	M	E		T	I	F
V	O	T	E		E	M	A	N	A	T	I	O	N	S
E	R	S	E		T	E	L	E	P	H	O	N	E	S

TERRY AND THE PIRATES

I TRUST THAT YOUR TACTICAL KNOWLEDGE IS UP TO COPING WITH THIS TURN OF AFFAIRS!
OUR LUCK HAS BEEN VERY BAD, BUT PERHAPS... WHAT ARE THOSE FOOLS DOING?
SPREAD OUT, YOU CATTLE! EVEN THESE HILL COUNTRY MUSKETS COULDN'T MISS SUCH AN INVITING TARGET.
MOST NECESSARY CONVERSATION. IT IS DECIDED THAT DANGER OF DEATH MAKES VENTURE NOT GOOD BUSINESS! EXCUSE PLEASE, MUST NOW RUN FOR LIVES!
GEORGE WUNDER
1-17

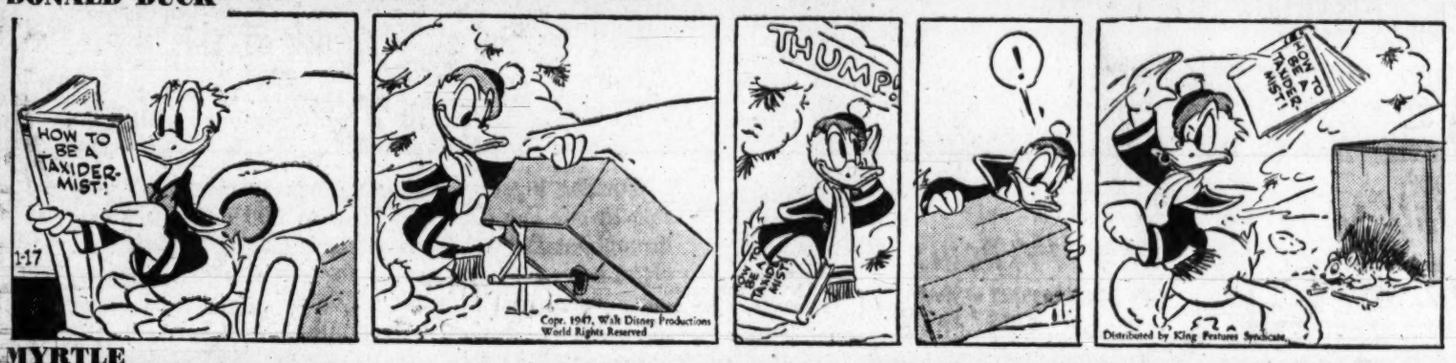
WAHOO AND STEVE ROPER

GUESS I HOLLERED BEFORE I WAS HURT!-- NO GUNMEN IN THAT CROWD--!
WE'RE! FROM DEUCE MASON'S BAND, POP! --SPOSED TO PLAY FOR THE STYLE SHOW! --MISSED OUR BUS!
WELL--- I'M NOT SURE I OUGHTA--
PUT 'EM UP, POP! AND IF YOU CHIRP ONCE THIS STORE'LL NEED A NEW DOORMAN!
1-17-47
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. Publishers Syndicate

DIXIE DUGAN

ALL THRU THE NIGHT MAGGIE DOAKES CONDUCTS A LITTLE FIRESIDE CHAT TO KEEP EVERYBODY AWAKE—
--AND SO I LETS HIM HAVE IT RIGHT BETWEEN THE EYES--BANG!--BANG! --BUT THEY WEREN'T NICE. BIG BLUE EYES LIKE YOURS, HANDSOME"— I COULDN'T HAVE DONE IT IF THEY WERE—
Reg. U.S. Pat. Office McNaught Syndicate, Inc.
ARE THEY SOUND ASLEEP?
??-WHY-YES-
STEP ASIDE
GASP
??

DONALD DUCK


HOW TO BE A TAXIDERMIST!
1-17
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THUMP!
I'LL BE A TAXIDERMIST!
Distributed by King Features Syndicate

MYRTLE

YOU'D BETTER GET SLICKED UP, POP, AND COME TO BINGO'S BIRTHDAY PARTY!
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DO I HAVE TO DRESS UP?
WELL, JUST SUIT YOURSELF ABOUT IT
ALL THE OTHER GUESTS ARE WEARING TAILS!
1-17

OZARK IKE

HI-BAWL HAS CAUGHT SNOWFALL!...HE'S PULLING AHEAD!
WE'RE IN!...NOW WE CAN PUT OUR SECRET PLAN INTO OPERATION!
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MARK TRAIL

THROAT'S RIPPED.. LOOKS LIKE A DOG'S WORK!
YEAH... EIGHT OF 'EM DEAD.. MUCH MORE OF THIS AND GOODBYE PROFITS
TRAIL, DID YOUR DOG DO ALL THAT KILLING.. AS BEN SAID?
YES, HE KILLED A DEER.. BUT HE'S NO KILLER!
Copr. 1947, N. Y. Post Corp.
I DON'T WANT TO ACCUSE ANDY... BUT AL'S PLACE IS RIGHT NEAR LOST FOREST!
ED DODD
1-17-47

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

AH, HA! THEESE EES BETTAIR! NOW CRISS CROSS EES BOSS!
YOU PROMISED NOT TO HARM US!
EEF YOU TELL WHAT I WANT TO KNOW!
I AM READY!
HOKAY DOAK?. I KNOW THAT YOU HAVE ONE HUNDERT THOUSAND DOOLERS' WORTH OF GEMS IN THIS SHACK! WHERE ARE THEY?
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Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Friday, January 17, 1947

FRIDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30 Today's Prelude, 6:05 Town Clock, 7:10-9 David Wills, 7:45	News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8 8:30. Timekeeper, 6:05-9 Weather, 6:30	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Art Brown, 6:05-9:30. Sports, 7:40 Union Station, 8:35	News, 6, 7, 8 Jarry Strong. Wake Up With WINX 6:05-9.	Hunnicutt, 6-9:30. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15. Devotions, 6:45.	Corn Squeezing Time 5:30-6:45; News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8 Godfrey, 7:45-9:30.
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 Don McNeil :30 Jack Owen :45 Sam Cowling	Hal McIntyre " " News; Nancy Osgood " "	Musical Clock with Art Brown Easy Listening " "	News; Music in the Air " " " " " Pat Griffith	Mike Hunnicutt " " Alice Lane " "	Godfrey, Mahoney Arthur Godfrey " " Home Service Daily
10	:00 My True Story :15 " " ; Hymns :30 " " :45 The Listening Post	Vest Pocket Varieties Nelson Olmsted Road of Life Joyce Jordan	" " " " The Spice in Life Marian Sexton	News; Music Hall " " " " " "	Open House " " " " " "	Janice Grey Hymns Evelyn Winters David Harum
11	:00 Breakfast :15 With Breneman :30 Ruth Crane :45 " "	Fred Waring " " Jack Berch Lora Lawton	Cecil Brown Tell Your Neighbor Karl Bates Creates Victor Lindlahr	News; Symphony Hour Hindemith's Mathis der Maler (Ormandy)	Rhythm Roundup Crosby Time Pin-Up Tunes " "	News You're the Top Grand Slam Rosemary
12	:00 News, Evans :15 Ted Malone :30 Kenny Baker Show :45 " "	News; Brinkley Look to This Day Art Van Damme Nancy Osgood	Check'rboard Jamboree Morton Downey Ray Henle Easy Aces	NEWS ROUNDUP Mid Day Star Time Luncheon with Art Mooney	Tello-Test " " News; Music Man on the Street	Kate Smith Speaks Aunt Jenny Romance, Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 Baukhage Talking :15 Hollywood Story :30 Books, Adventure :45 Victorious Living	Women in World Affairs Tin Pan Ballet Robert McCormick	Erskine Johnson Finders Keepers Musical Comedy Quiz Cliff Edwards	News; Swing Serenade " " Melodic Moments " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Big Sister Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
2	:00 Music Box :15 Jim Gibbons :30 Bride and Groom :45 John Nelson	Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade Light of the World	Cedric Foster Smile Time Queen for a Day " "	News; Pops Concert Paderewski's Piano Concerto (Sanroma)	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Lone Journey Rose of My Dreams
3	:00 Ladies Be Seated :15 Accent on Music :30 " " " :45 Mile O'Dimes	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Pepper Young's Fam. Right to Happiness	Easy Does It " " " " " " " " "	News; Tea For Two " " " " " " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul Stumpus Meet the Missus
4	:00 Tommy Bartlett :15 " " :30 News, Evans :45 Accent on Music	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	" " " " " " " " " Buck Rogers	News; Music Constant Invader Music Hall " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	House Party " " ; News Hollywood Jackpot " "
5	:00 Terry and Pirates :15 Sky King :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Charm School	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Hop Harrigan Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall " " " " " "	Band of the Day Crooner's Battle Sports; Theater Theater of the Air	School of the Air "Opinion Please" In My Opinion Factfinder
6	:00 Evans; Star Dust :15 Stardust; Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	News; Leif Eid Dream House Serenade; Bergman Lowell Thomas	Warner; Brott Sports, Brundige The Johnson Family Art Brown	NEWS ROUNDUP Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Concert " "	News; Melody Lane Melody Lane Sports; News Supper Club	News, W. Burdette City Desk; Govt. News Speaking of Sports News, R. Trout
7	:00 Louise Massey :15 Elmer Davis :30 Lone Ranger :45 "	Supper Club World News Barry Wood Show H. V. Kaltenborn	Fulton Lewis, Jr. Man Behind the Band Henry J. Taylor Inside of Sports	News; Vee and Vi Frankie Carle Music Box Revue " "	Romantic Rendezvous Bill McCune Orch. Mark Austad Gov. News and Music	Mystery of the Week Jack Smith Show Sparkle Time (Meredith Willson)
8	:00 Fat Man :15 " " :30 This Is Your FBI :45 " " " "	Highways in Melody " " Alan Young Show " " "	Burl Ives Holley House Mutual Playhouse " "	News; Opera Comique "Mignon" (Excerpts) "	Death on Wheels " " News; 1450 Club (Jackson Lowe)	Baby Snooks Show " " " Thin Man " " ; News
9	:00 Break the Bank :15 " " " :30 The Sheriff :45 " "	People Are Funny " " " Waltz Time " "	News, Gabriel Heatter Real Life Stories Bulldog Drummond " "	News; Symphony Dvorak's 'Cello Concerto (Casals)	1450 Club (Jackson Lowe) News; 1450 Club (Jackson Lowe)	Ginny Simms Show " " " Durante-Moore Show " "
10	:00 Prize Fight :15 " " :30 Sports Page :45 "	Mystery Theater " " Sports Newsreel Sam Morris	Louis Armstrong " " Meet the Press (James Farley)	News; Music by Ray Noble Music For Dreaming " "	Juke Box Revue Ice Hockey Game Uline Arena News; 1450 Club	It Pays to be Ignorant Maisie (Ann Sothern)
11	:00 News, Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 Lee Drayton :45 Ray Michael	News; Music Richard Harkness Great Novels "Moby Dick"	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, Jr. Sweet Music " " ; News	News—Post Preview Music For the Years " " " " " " " "	1450 Club " " News; 1450 Club (Jackson Lowe)	News, Collingwood Joseph Harsch; Sports Moondial (Eddie Gallaher)

TODAY'S RADIO HIGHLIGHTS

Jane Watson Crane, Post art editor, will talk about the AVC's art exhibit which starts Sunday. R. W. Hoecker, Department of Agriculture economist, will discuss air transportation of foods on "It's a Woman's World." **WQQW—11 a. m.**

Jessica Dragonette visits "Aunt Jenny" on her tenth air anniversary. **WTOP—12:15 p. m.**

Ingrid Bergman, Claire Booth Luce, Dorothy Thompson and Katharine McBride appear on "Women in World Affairs." **WRC—1 p. m.**

Sanroma and the Boston Pops play Paderewski's piano concerto and Horowitz offers Chopin's "Polonaise." **WINX—2:05 p. m.**

Are Our Schools Doing a Good Job? Dean William Russell, Columbia Teacher's College, and Mark Van Doren, poet and author. **WTOP—5 p. m.**

Military Intensive Methods for Peacetime Education. Arthur S. Adams of Cornell and Ernest J. Simmons of Columbia. **WTOP—5:30 p. m.**

Sam Salop, armless veteran, makes coast to coast radio debut with Meredith Wilson's Orchestra. **WTOP—7:30 p. m.**

Violinist Ruggiero Ricci plays Kreisler's "Schoen Rosemarin" and Sarasate's "Zigeunerweisen" with the Paul Lavalle Orchestra. Mac Morgan and the choir sing a Michigan Highway Medley. **WRC—8 p. m.**

Jimmy Durante and **Garry Moore** open Denver's March of Dimes Drive. **WTOP—9:30 p. m.**

Kate Smith substitutes for Lulu McConnell on "It Pays to Be Ignorant." **WTOP—10 p. m.**

Dramatized News of the week. **WOL—10 p. m.**

Welterweight Bout between Bill Graham and Ruby Kessler. **WMAL—10 p. m.**

Ray Noble's Orchestra. **WINX—10:05 p. m.**

Ice Hockey Game between Washington and New York. **WWDC—10:15 p. m.**

James A. Farley meets the press. **WOL—10:30 p. m.**

WQQW 570

7:30 a.m. Good Morning	11:00 a.m. Woman's World	1:00 p.m. Music for Listening	3:00 p.m. Chamber of Music
7:45 a.m. News, Martin	11:45 a.m. Instrumentally Yours	1:30 p.m. Waltz Time	3:45 p.m. Off the Cuff News
8:00 a.m. Good Morning	12:00 noon Music at Midday	1:45 p.m. Only Yesterday (Book)	4:00 p.m. Stage, Screen, Radio
9:00 a.m. Music Room	12:30 p.m. News and Opinion	2:00 p.m. Speaking of Music	5:00 p.m. News
10:00 a.m. Symphony Hour	12:45 p.m. Music of the People	2:55 p.m. News	5:05 p.m. Twilight Time

FM

WINX-FM 92.9 and 43.2

WINX-FM duplicates WINX programs between 9 a. m. and 11:15 p. m.

See WINX hourly schedule listed above.

WASH-FM 98.9

WASH-FM operates from 2:53 to 11 p. m., opening with weather and stock reports. News, 4:15. British news, 7:30. Children's story, 5:15. Safety, 6:45. Weather, 2:55, 7:45, 11. Ice Hockey, 8:25.

Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

Hockey players

The hockey player has to have . . . A hockey stick and puck . . . A pair of skates, a uniform . . . And not a little pluck . . . He need not be a champion or . . . An artist on the ice . . . But speed and strength are qualities . . . He cannot sacrifice . . . He really has to get around . . . And keep the goal in view . . . And when he makes his lightening shot . . . His timing must be true . . . He must refrain from fouling when . . . Another player blocks . . . Or he may pay a penalty . . . By sitting in the box . . . But if he plays correctly he . . . Will never be a wreck . . . Unless he tries to stop the puck . . . By sticking out his neck.

Life's LITTLE DRAMAS

as told to Bart Hodges

MAJ. HARVEY CALLAHAN
Chief of Police

* * *

Years ago policemen carried a small two-toned whistle to use when in distress. Any policeman hearing this whistle would rush to the aid of his comrade-in-arms. It was tradition strictly adhered to. And it was law. Once this whistle was the subject of a disciplinary hearing which I attended.

Testimony brought out that the accused, a patrolman, had forsaken duty for courtship. Two roving inspectors, seeing the man leave his beat and enter the girl's house, had camped front and rear of the dwelling to nab him when he left. The patrolman, however, had discovered the trap and in desperation jumped out a window and shot up a dark alley. Unable to halt the man by orders, one of the inspectors had resorted to use of the "distress" whistle.

The chairman of the Trial Board asked the accused, "Do you know the meaning of this whistle?"

"It means aid the policeman in distress," the man answered.

"What did you do when you heard the whistle?" asked the chairman.

The accused gulped a couple of times and finally answered:

"Jes' started puttin' my feet down faster. There weren't any policeman in more distress than me."

Harvey B. Callahan

Just Hearsay

"Oh, it's real love this time, Marcia—he has over a million dollars!"

WISHING WELL

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

5	8	2	6	3	7	2	8	4	7	6	5	8
T	T	U	G	A	H	P	H	G	E	O	A	A
4	3	6	5	2	8	7	4	6	2	8	6	7
O	B	D	X	T	T	A	R	I	O	W	S	V
2	5	4	7	6	3	8	2	7	5	4	6	5
D	P	G	E	H	R	I	A	N	A	E	E	L
3	6	8	2	5	7	4	8	6	7	3	5	4
I	L	L	T	R	L	O	B	P	Y	E	T	U
5	2	4	6	3	8	5	7	2	8	4	6	8
L	E	S	I	F	E	Y	G	S	Y	D	N	O
8	5	3	8	2	7	4	6	8	3	5	2	7
G	P	C	U	E	A	U	Y	R	A	A	T	I
3	4	2	7	5	6	3	8	7	2	6	4	5
L	D	U	N	I	O	L	S	S	P	U	S	D

HERE is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner of the rectangle and check every one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

1-17

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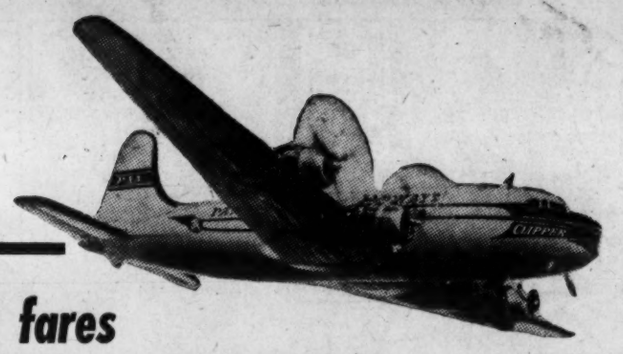
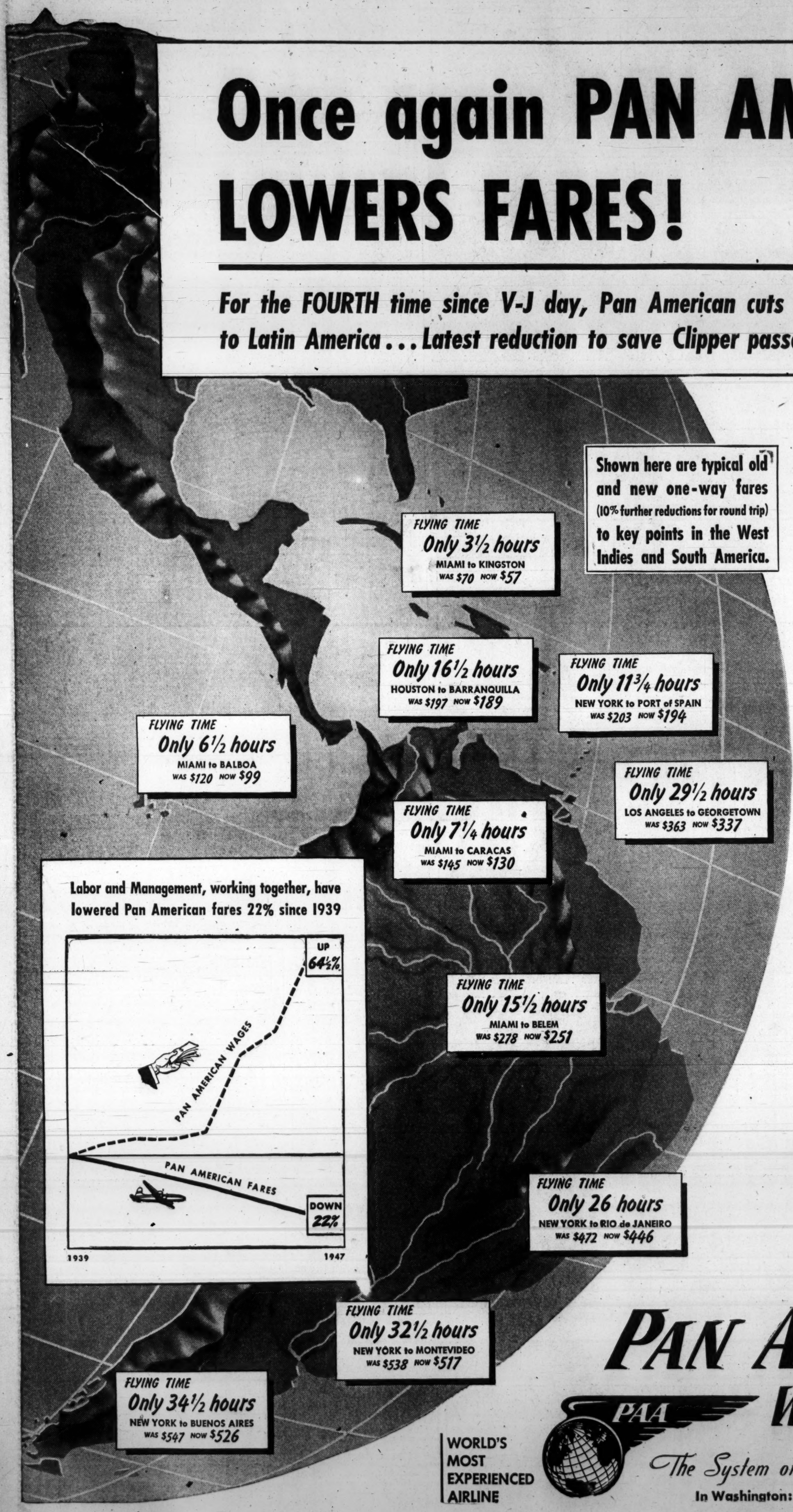
Once again PAN AMERICAN LOWERS FARES!



For the FOURTH time since V-J day, Pan American cuts fares to Latin America . . . Latest reduction to save Clipper passengers $2,500,000 per year!



Shown here are typical old and new one-way fares (10% further reductions for round trip) to key points in the West Indies and South America.

Labor and Management, working together, have lowered Pan American fares 22% since 1939

NOT ONLY NEW EQUIPMENT—

bringing new operating efficiency—but also Pan American's faith in mass transportation by air, stands back of this move.

• The map at the left tells part of the story : : : But the chart at the left tells even more.

Working together, Labor and Management have been able to cut Pan American fares to 300 different points throughout Latin America. This is GOOD NEWS! : : : Good news for businessmen, for tourists, for educators, for anybody who'd like to pay a flying visit by Clipper to our Sister Nations to the South.

It's good news for Labor, too. Because only those businesses which can build volume, by consistently cutting the cost of their services to the general public, will be able to offer *increased employment in the future.*

IN THE DOMESTIC FIELD

This is the type of thinking—in the public interest—which has made Pan American put through three other rate reductions to Latin America since V-J day. This is exactly the type of thinking which Pan American plans to bring into the domestic field in 1947 : : : Faster, Coast-to-Coast and border-to-border service for the United States at ever lower rates.

Pan American can put such policies *into action* because Pan American has built up the necessary "know-how" in 19 years of pioneering overseas operations to five continents.

As soon as new, more efficient equipment is put into service, Pan American passes on the operational savings it makes possible *to the passenger* . . . That's the American way of doing things. It requires faith that the American people will respond. And Pan American has that faith. That's why twenty-two additional, luxurious, new, 4-engine planes have just gone into operation to Latin America : : : That's why twenty more will go into operation early in 1947.

FLY SOUTH NOW!

It's SUMMER now south of the equator : : : Delightful all the year round in the West Indies. For further details please call your Travel Agent or the nearest Pan American office.

Pan American System now flies to Latin America from 7 great gateways: New York—Miami—New Orleans—Houston—Brownsville—Nuevo Laredo—and Los Angeles.

THESE NEW RATES EFFECTIVE JANUARY 22, 1947
ALL FARES SHOWN ARE EXCLUSIVE OF TAX

PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS

WORLD'S MOST EXPERIENCED AIRLINE

PAA

The System of the Flying Clippers

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